

MADE IN SWITZERLAND Elegance & beauty both in one; exclusive designs to choose from; wide choice for

YACOB BEHBEHANI

28PAGES 150 FILS

THURSDAY-FRIDAY, JUNE 1-2, 1989/SHAWWAL 27-28, 1409 AH

Two-stage plan proposed to end Lebanon's agony

Arab Times staff

A COMPREHENSIVE two-stage constitutional reforms plan, prepared by the Arab six-man committee, proposes the abolition of sectarianism in Lebanon. This was disclosed by Ambassador Abdul Hameed Al

Buaijan, director of the Arab world at Kuwait's Foreign Ministry, at a lecture on "The Arab Summit, Kuwait and the proposal, saying such

Six-Man Committee".

Kuwait's Deputy Premier and
Foreign Minister Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmed submitted a report on the committee's findings and proposed reforms to the emergency Arab Summit held in

The Maronites have rejected the proposal, saying such measures would ip the balance of power and deepen

divisions, he disclosed. Al Buaijan said the proposed, wide-ranging reforms, prepared by Sheikh Sabah, recommended the "gradual abolition of sectarianism" to be implemented in two stages, first from the administrative sector and then from the political system.

The reforms also would have covered defence, internal, external, educational and cultural policies and called for a new election system based on equality and justice. The committee's reform charter also "deplores any act of div-

commando forays.

port of Sidon, 24 miles (38 km) south of Beirut.

ision" in Lebanon, Al Buaijan said. Al Buaijan said the charter stresses special ties" with Syria and "brotherly relations" with other Arab states. He disclosed that the three-man

committee formed by the emergency Arab Summit has been "given more powers" to find a solution. Al Buaijan, who stressed that he was

Israeli planes raid

bases in Lebanon

Uprising death toll tops 500

BEIRUT, May 31, (Agencies): Israeli warplanes today destroyed several Palestinian and pro-Iranian commando bases scattered through southern Lebanon today, killing one person and wounding six others, police sources said. The raids followed a spate of attempted cross-border

The bases, heavily hit by Israeli rocket fire, were located in two deserted Christian villages east of the Sunni

making an objective, personal appraisal of the situation in Lebanon. said that despite concerted efforts the prospects of peace are dim.

He said the Maronites rejected the call for abolishing political sectarian-ism saying that it would create an

Meanwhile, death toll in the uprising topped 500 today as three more Arabs were killed. Police said two US-made F-14 Israeli bombers carried out a 10-minute raid, firing rockets that blasted three bases belonging to George Habash's Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine and also used by the radical Fatah-Revolutionary Council led by Abu Nidal.

Refugees

A small Vietnamese boy and his father look out from inside their ramshackle boat after arriving as refugees in Hong Kong yesterday. Hong Kong has detained the most recent group of refugee arrivals on a barren island without shelter or facilities after a massive influx of 2,300 boat people over the past three days overwhelmed available camps.

Simultaneously, six Israeli warplanes pounded a Hezbollah base in the village of Sohmour, a base for the Iranian-backed Shiite extremists, just 18 miles (28 km) north of the Israel-Lebanon border.

Police said a Palestinian com-

mando was killed and four others

wounded in the attack east of

Sidon which was apparently in

retaliation to an attempt by three

PFLP commandos to infiltrate

into Israel early today. The com-mandos were spotted by Israeli troops and killed after a brief

In Israel, an Army spokesman said the Air Force attacked "two

targets east of Sidon and east of

Mashghara (near Sohmor)"

adding that all planes returned

safely after destroying their tar-

He said the targets were places used by Hezbollah and Abu Nidal's Fatah Revolutionary

Council as ammunition depots

and bases for launching attacks

against the Israeli-held security

billowed over the targetted area.

while ambulances raced through

Sidon's streets heading to the

In Sohmor, witnesses and

police said two people - a Hez-

bollah militiaman and a civilian

that destroyed the fundamental-

ists' base, a three-storey build-

Khomeini:

ATHENS, May 31, (UPI): Eight

days after Iranian spiritual and

political leader Ayatollah

Khomeini underwent surgery to stop internal bleeding, Iran's

state radio today remained silent

week regularly broadcast medical bulletins on Khomeini's

condition after his surgery May

23, today said only that prayers

for the ayatollah's speedy

recovery were held in several

medical bulletin broadcast late

yesterday said the ayatollah's

condition was satisfactory and

Islamic Republic News Agency

quoted doctors attending

Khomeiní as saying he suffered "slight heart complications" on

The Mujabedeen-e-Khalq

organisation, a Baghdad-based

Iranian opposition group, earlier

quoted unnamed sources in Iran

as saying Khomeini suffered a

heart attack after his latest

On Monday, the state-owned

there was no cause for concern.

Monitored in Athens, the last

Tehran Radio, which for one

on the cleric's condition.

parts of the country.

no news

were wounded in the air raid

Witnesses said black smoke

in southern Lebanon

(Reuter wirephoto)

Supplement

THE Arab Times will publish a special business supplement on Kuwait on June 5. This will be a specialised review on Kuwait's overall economic outlook.

For ads please contact our advertisement manager. Tel 4816326-7. For articles to be published in the supplement please contact our Business Editor, Tel 4813566 ext 276, from 11 am to 8pm.

Staying home?

LONDON, May 31, (Reuter): A strike at passport offices, the latest in a flurry of industrial con-flicts, could force Britons to abandon foreign travel plans and settle for a holiday at home.
The Civil and Public Servants'

Two military vehicles belong-Association (CPSA) said four offices were voting today on whether to back an indefinite ing to the fundamentalist group, strike begun yesterday at the country's fifth issuing centre in (Continued on Page 9, Col. 2) the northern English city of

5 die in crash NEW DELHI. May 31, (AP): At

least five Navy men were killed when a helicopter exploded after hitting a high-tension wire in the southern port of Rameswaram today, a Defence Ministry spokesman said.
"The helicopter was on a

routine sortie when the accident occured," said spokesman T.G. Nallamuthu. The pilot of the Chetak

helicopter was apparently trying to make an emergency landing **Extradition request**

BERNE, May 31, (AP): The United States formally asked Switzerland today to extradite jailed Saudi financier and arms dealer Adnan Khashoggi to face US racketeering and other char-

The Swiss federal police office received the 243-page US extradition request and is studying it, a Justice Ministry statement said. Khashoggi, 54, has been imprisoned in Berne, the Swiss capital, since his April 18 arrest there at

the request of the US embassy. Sikhs kill six AMRITSAR, India, May,

(Reuter): Sikh separatist gunmen massacred six members of a family they accused of looting and extortion in their name. police in the northern Indian state of Punjab said today. Five gunnen called at Kler

village in Punjab late yesterday. They ordered six farmhands out of their homes, lined them up and

Violence in Lagos

LAGOS, May 31, (Reuter): Nigerian armed police today used tear-gas to clear the streets of Lagos as student-led protests against government austerity policies crupted in violence. Local journalists said five

demonstrators had been killed but this could not immediately be confirmed.

Let all of Europe be free,

Bush call LONDON, May 31, (Reuter): US President George Bush arrived in Britain from West Germany today on the final leg of a four-nation European tour.

During a 36-hour stay in Lon-don, he will hold talks with Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher and have lunch with Queen Elizabeth at Buckingham Palace.

Earlier today, Bush told cheering West Germans in the heart of the Rhineland that the time is right to tear down "the rusting Iron Curtain" and to make Europe "whole and free."

The President did not directly endorse the reunification of Germany, but he renewed a US demand that the Berlin Wall be torn down.
"We seek self-determination

for all of Germany and all of Eastern Europe. We will not relax. We must not waver."

Following his speech, Bush took a two-hour cruise down the Rhine and then left for London. Showing the confidence that marked his performance earlier in the week at a NATO summit meeting in Brussels. Bush challenged the Soviet Union to dismantle the Berlin Wall and to extend "glasnost" to the old Ger-

man capital. Berlin should be "a place of cooperation, not a point of confrontation," he said.

wire and minefields is being removed between Hungary and Austria, "so must they fall through Eastern Europe."
He added: "Let Berlin be

The crowd assembled in Mainz along the Rhine River vigorously applauded every Bush reference to erasing the division of Europe that followed the defeat of Nazi Germany in World War II.

He praised Germany as a cradle of democracy, did not make any reference to the war and its atrocities and said:

"The passion for freedom cannot be denied forever. The world has waited long enough. The time is right. Let Europe be whole and free."

Soviet Foreign Minister Eduard Shevardnadze said today he was disappointed with NATO's proposed timetable for superpower talks on reducing short-range nuclear missiles (SNF).

Blah, blah

Bush has made it official. Diplomatic language is just what most people always thought - a iot of "biah, blah."

Arms control experts used to talking arcanely about double zeros, third zeros, comprehen-sive concepts, and links between SNF and CFE probably cringed.

But Bush, in playful mood after the NATO summit meeting that met most of his goals, undoubtedly echoed the sentiments of most average folks. Asked at a news conference

why he did not favour the total elimination of nuclear weapons, Bush began reading from a closely-printed, 17-page NATO document.

"Well," he said, "the communique addresses, where nuclear forces are concerned, blah blah ...

semor officers of Arajar's ratan faction, the largest group in the PLO, were running training courses near Mich Mich camp east of the south Lebanese port of Sidon, Jane's said. It said the officers were graduates of Indian, Pakistani and East bloc military academies and also included veterans of the Jordanian Army. Two weeks ago, some 200 Palestinians completed basic training for the Pakestine Army at Rashidiyeh refugee camp south of Tyre.

Arafat building army

LONDON, May 31, (Reuter): PLO chairman Yasser Arafat is building an army for a future Palestinian state and 200 commandos have com-pleted basic training in south Lebanon for the new force, Jane's Defence

Weekly reported today.

The magazine, published in London, said Arafat wanted the force to replace existing militias within the PLO.

Senior officers of Arafat's Fatah faction, the largest group in the PLO,

Real slugger

Slugger, a 10-week-old kitten has astounded veterinary experts by surviving being dragged on a rope behind a car travelling at 100 km/h (60 miles per hour) in Brisbane, Australia. Police rescued the kitten and took her to a university veterinary clinic where vets named her Slugger because of her fighting spirit. Her claws had been ripped out, she had lost skin from paws and suffered burns. (Reuter wirephoto)

DAMASCUS, May 31, (Agencies): Syrian President Hafez Al Assad assured the Lebanese people of continued help in overcoming their crisis.

Assad made the undertaking Suleiman Franjieh, the official

situation," it said.

"Syria will extend every possible support to (help them) reach national reconciliation.

sed his appreciation over the leading efforts exerted by President Assad at the interest of Lebanon."

invited Syrian troops to Lebanon in 1976, hoping they would help end the now 14-year-old civil

Major General Michel Aoun.

Syrian gunners maintained their shelling of Christian ports north of Beirut despite a ceasefire called by Arab heads of state.

shells, fired from batteries in Muslim West Beirut, exploded around the Christian ports of Jounish and Byolos north of the capital before dawn. No casualties were reported.

Tobacco kills one person every 13 seconds: WHO GENEVA, May 31, (Reuter); Tobacco kills one

person every 13 seconds, the World Health Organ-isation warned today as it marked the second international no smoking day.

The 166-member WHO, which has eradicated

the scourge of smallpox and is battling a world epidemic of the killer disease AIDS, has also targetted the tobacco habit as "a major avoidable cause of ill health and early death."

Its director-general, Japanese physician Hiroshi Nakajima, who kicked the habit 11 years ago, told a news conference to mark World No-Tobacco Day: "The struggle against tobacco cannot be restricted

to one day each year it is a continuous fight."

He said 2.5 million people died each year from tobacco-induced diseases — from lung cancer, chronic bronchitis, emphysema and heart disease.

"That is a death every 13 seconds."

More worrying, he added, was the fact that with men breaking the habit, the tobacco industry's advertising was pushing its product on women, youth and the Third World.

"Already in industrialised and developing nations it is the urban women - often university

educated and society's pace-setters - who are taking to cigarettes," Nakajima said.

He said women smokers faced added risks. "If they take the pill, they are at increased risk of heart attacks and strokes. If they become mothers, they endanger the health of their child too."

the weekend.

operation.

A WHO report showed that female mortality from lung cancer in industrialised countries in the early 1980s was more than 200 per cent higher than the level prevailing in the early 1950s.

WHO also expressed concern at the fact that more and more young girls were taking at smoking. A survey of teenagers in Greece showed that 82 per cent of girls smoked, against 79 per cent of boys.

Let there be electricity Members of Sharatiya Janata Party (BJP) break a police cordon during demonstration for sufficient supply of electricity and drinking water for residents of New Delhi. About 5,000 demonstrators were arrested by the police yesterday. (Reuter wirephoto) Filipino wage Chinese govt. tries deal delayed to bully

delayed final congressional

action on a law increasing the

minimum wage, even though unions called off a general strike

because a new salary agreement

jailed today attempting to over-throw President Corazon

Aquino. Sen. Ernesto Herrera, chair-man of a Congressional Com-

promise Committee, said yester-

day his group had reached

agreement on a formula for

increasing the daily minimum

wage and that Congress would

Following Herrera's announ-

cement, the country's two largest

labour federations agreed to call

off a nation-wide general strike

committee still had not worked

out all details of the legislation

and the measure would not be

forwarded to the Senate and

House and Representatives as

eight House representatives on

the 12-member panel had agreed

on the proposed pay increase but were trying to link the wage issue

Herrera said yesterday his

committee agreed to a 25-peso

(\$1.19) a day increase in the min-

imum wage for workers earning

to a land reform law.

Sen, Vicente Paterno said the

But today, sources said, the

approve the measure today.

set for tomorrow.

planned.

Meanwhile, nine officers were

had been announced.

students BEIJING, May 31, (Agencies): About 4,000 farmers, workers and students burned China's best-known dissident in effigy today in the first governmentsponsored rally since the pro-

democracy student movement began six weeks ago. The rally in Huangeun, 20 miles (32 kilometres) south of Beijing, came as communist authorities pressed ahead with factics aimed at intimidating and

discrediting the 10,000 students occupying central Tiananmen Souare. Several people said officials forced them to participate in the 40-minute rally in support of Premier Li Peng's hardline

policies. Also today, about 3,000 prodemocracy students marched from Tiananmen Square to city police headquarters, where they held a sit-in to protest the arrests of three labour leaders. It was the second straight day of protests in

Students also demanded the resignations of senior leader Deng Xiaoping and Li, who imposed martial law in Beijing on May 20 and ordered a crackdown on workers pressing for a freer China.

front of the police office.

"Down with kidnapping," the students shouted. Zhao Pinglu, head of the independent Trade Union to

(Continued on Page 4, Col. 4)

INSIDE International Kuwsit-Gulf Editorials Middle East

Events Business Stocks 12,13 Supplement on Italy 15-18 Junior Times Features Urdu Classificas

Sports

سیانین کو غیر فقی طاقہ قرار دینے کی تجویئا کا افغان عمارترین کی واپس شور موکن کے متعموں نے چوافراد کوہلاک کر دیا (با ستان کی سامی صورت حال پر اشرف شاد کا تجهیه (بچن کاملی اور قلم إشاعت

Assad promises not to abandon Lebanon

Nine officers jailed

MANILA, May 31, (Agencies): less than 100 pesos (\$4.76) a day.

A last-minute impasse today

Workers employed in small

businesses outside the Manila

area would receive a 15-peso (71-

But Paterno said the impasse

developed when House commit-

tee members insisted the bill state

that plantations that pay the new

minimum wage be declared in

compliance with portions of the

land reform act that allow lan-

dlords to set up profit-sharing

plans for tenants in lieu of trans-

A court martial sentenced nine

officers to eight years imprison-ment with hard labour in connec-

tion with the Aug 28, 1987 coup attempt that nearly toppled

Aquino, the military reported

today.
The sentence handed down by

a military tribunal on May 25 in

camp Olivas was the first on the

uprising staged by Army Coi

Convicted of mutiny and sen-

tenced to eight years imprison-ment at hard labour were Con-

stabulary (national police) Lieut

Col Reynaldo Berroya, Majors

Clifford Novera, Nestor Can-

ares and Alejandro Lapinid,

Captains Loreto de la Cruz, Vic-

torino Panganiban and Teofilo

Milleza and Lieutenants Abner

Dimabuyo and Rosueto

Killings increase

See Page 4

Gregorio Honasan.

Ricaforte.

cent) a day increase.

ferring titles.

at a meeting in Damascus with former Lebanese President Syrian news agency SANA said. "President Assad stressed the

need for dialogue among the Lebanese brothers and said Syria will continue its support to all the Lebanese in their efforts to overcome the existing abnormal

It said Franjieh had "expres-

Casablanca summit for the

Franjieh, a Christian who was president from 1970 to 1976,

Syria backs a Muslim-led cabinet in Lebanon against the rival administration of Christian

Police said the 20 howitzer

Manslaughter arrest shocks cocaine mom

ROCKFORD, Ill., May 31, (AP): A woman charged with manslaughter in her baby's death because she allegedly abused cocaine during her pregnancy. says she loved her daughter and was surprised at

being arrested. "I was just shocked," Melanie Green, 24, said in an interview today. "I was waiting for my little boy to come home. I wish they wouldn't have done this to me. I'm very upset at what they're doing."

Green, who is unmarried, was waiting for her 6year-old son, Damen, to come home from his 1st grade class Monday when she was arrested by detectives from the Rockford Police Department.

The mother was charged with involuntary manslaughter and delivering a controlled substance to a minor in the death of Bianca Green, who died on Feb 4, two days after she was born.

'I loved her, I did," said Green, who was freed on \$3,500 bail yesterday.

health questions about the rights of pregnant women and the growing problem of pregnant women who abuse drugs.

Dr P. John Seward, the Winnebago county coroner, said cocaine was found in Bianca's system and in her mother's.

The child weighed 4 pounds, 3 ounces and was 17 inches tall when she was born, said Seward.

Dad takes son

Sick boy

missing

NEW YORK, May 31, (UPI): A Jehovah's Witness who had said

he did not want his leukaemia-

afflicted 5-year-old to suffer

pulled his son out of the hospital

— despite a court order — and disappeared with the boy, police

The child's mother, Migdalia

Pagan, 35, noticed that the boy

was missing from the paediatric

play area on the fifth floor of the Memorial Sloan-Kettering Can-

cer Centre about 9 pm Sunday

and notified nurses and security

guards, said Sgt Raymond O'Donnell.

required - must be

willing to work as a

helper. Valid Kuwaiti

Piease contact Tel. No.

driving licence is

necessary.

4841158.

said vesterday.



Royal repartee

The Princess of Wales chats with swimmers after she opened the leisure swimming area of the 'Sovereign Centre' in Eastbourne, England. (Reuter wirephoto)

MEDICAL FILE

■ Vitamin packed: A Hungarian company has launched a cigarette containing vitamin C.
Tobacco smoke destroys vitamin C in the impregnated filter instead of the smoker's body, the Hungarian News Agency MTI-Econews quoted the Pecs

Tobacco Factory as saying.

The cigarette is the first to be granted advertising

cer star Pele and US actress Brook Shields have been awarded World Health Organisation medals for promoting the fight against smoking, WHO said

The announcement came on the eve of No-Tobacco Day, a world-wide WHO-sponsored event

for which the organisation's head, Dr Hiroshi Nakajima, urged those who smoke or chew tobacco to quit for at least 24 hours.

Some 40 people and organisations were awarded medals for promoting a tobacco-free society, a

statement by the UN agency said.

Pele was honoured "for taking the message to youth that smoking and sports do not mix," WHO

Shields' appearance on a health education poster saying "smoking spoils your looks" won her recognition. (AP)

Hooker sentenced: Victoria Samuelson, 38, an AIDS infected prostitute, was sentenced to 10 years in prison yesterday on a guilty plea to attempted felony solicitation.

District Judge Charles Thompson sentenced the woman on the lesser charge. She originally was accused of felony prostitution and soliciting while knowingly being infected with the AIDS virus. She could have been sentenced to 20 years in prison if convicted on the original charge. (UPI)

Contaminated: A doctor who contracted the AIDS virus while working at a Brooklyn hospital can sue the city and a fellow physician for \$175 million, an appeals court ruled yesterday.

Argentine-native Dr Veronica Prego, 31, said she contracted the deadly virus when she pricked her finger with a contaminated needle while working at the city or in Kings County Hospital in January 1983.

the city-run Kings County Hospital in January 1983.
The appellate division of the State Supreme Court ruled Prego, who has developed AIDS, can proceed with her suit charging the city with negligence. (UPI)

Lover fights to protect identity

PERTH, Australia, May 31, (Reuter): The AIDS-infected lover of an Australian princess who died of the disease two weeks ago is fighting to remain anonymous, claiming that revealing his identity will deter others from taking AIDS tests.

Justice Geoffrey Kennedy said in the Supreme Court vesterday he would decide later this week if the name of "Mr X" should be made public.

Mr X was the lover of Princess Helen Jah. estranged wife of Prince Mukkaram Jah. eighth Nizam of Hyderabad.

Princess Helen married the wealthy Indian prince after meet-ing him in Perth in 1977. They separated two years ago around the time medical tests revealed the Australian woman had contracted AIDS (acquired immune deficiency syndrome).

In an affidavit to the court Mr X said he was diagnosed as having the virus shortly after the princess discovered she was infected.

Mr X's lawyer, John Chaney, said the couple's relationship continued until her death two weeks ago. Mr X had not had sex with anyone else in that time.

Chaney said. Mr X took court action to stop local radio show host, who threatened to name on air people he believed were spreading

AIDS, broadcasting his name. Chaney said his client believed other potential carriers would be reluctant to take AIDS tests if they thought this would lead to them being identified.

Lawyers see the case as important because it pits an individual's right to privacy against freedom of speech and the public interest.

SWISSGIT space on Hungarian television. Vitamin C levels are 40 per cent lower in heavy smokers than in non-smokers, the news agency said. Her husband, David, 36, had been at the hospital all day, said O'Donnell, a police spokes is moving to The couple live in the Bay Ridge section of Brooklyn and also Syphilis increase: "Chicken heads," women who trade sex for a brief high on crack cocaine, are being blamed for a sharp increase in have a 14-year-old son. "The father is distraught over syphilis rates in rural Georgia. "We have ... little girls out on the street every night the illness, he takes the child," new premises O'Donnell said. "The father had having sex numerous times just for cocaine," said Ray Shierling, one of six state epidemiologists who indicated that he didn't want the boy to suffer and that he wanted interviews syphilis victims in 14 southwest Georgia him to enjoy life." State health officials report a 71 per cent increase in Investigators were treating the From-Al Anjari Building the number of syphilis cases in Georgia since 1987. The state had 3,849 cases in 1987 and 5,414 last year. matter a missing child case, said **To-**New National Real Estate the sergeant, who added that he did not believe Pagan would hurt according to Jane Carr, director of the Georgia Department of Human Resources' Office of Infec-Building in Fahad Al Salem Street his son. tious Disease in Atlanta. (AP) ■ Stars honoured: Former Brazilian soc-**DRIVER**

Overactive immune system likely cause of migraines

NORTHBROOK, Illinois, May 31, (UPI): An overactive infection-lighting immune system is the likely cause for migraines and other types of headaches, a US researcher said yesterday.

Dr Lawrence Robbins, in a paper publi-shed this week in the journal Headache, said people suffering from chronic migraines and tension headaches appear to have more immune system helper cells than people who do not suffer from constant headaches.

Robbins, who operates the Robbins Heada-che Clinic in an affluent suburb of Chicago. 'We didn't really expect it."

Robbinsand 30 million Americans suffer from headaches. He and his colleagues — Drs Alice Gilman-Sachs and Linda Baum of the Chicago Medical School in North Chicago spent a year studying the blood of headache patients and compared it to the blood of control group subjects, using a flow

with just a microscope," Robbins said. "The immune system is much more complicated than we thought it was 10 years ago. We can almost predict what someone's immune sys-tem will look like based on headache.

"The main difference we found across the

board is the opposite of what we usually find,, in AIDS patients: There are more helper cells in ratio to suppressor cells in headache.

The helper, or T4 cells, stimulate the



P.O.Box 26235,13123 Safat, Kuwait

Telephones:

Reservation: 2426746 Sales Dept: 2409716/7 Administration: 2426761

Telefax: 2408202





Sri Lankan artist George Keyt still painting or the fun of it

COLOMBO, May 31, (Reuter): George Keyt, who once had a joint exhibition with Pablo Picasso and Georges Braque in London, is still painting at the age of 88 — for

enjoyment rather than profit.
Sri Lanka's most highly regarded artist does not travel or teach.

"I once had an opportunity to meet Picasso," he says "but I dislike to travel so I missed the chance.

"I do what I enjoy most, painting ... though not as much as before," he says.

"I do not work for commercial gain. I paint because I love to and it makes me feel good," the silver-haired, frail artist said in an interview at his small home at Piliyandala, 20 km (12 miles) south of Colombo where a birthday exhibit of 88 of his paintings was held in April.

.Dressed simply in a batik sarong and a

collarless sleeved shirt, Keyt says he does not know how many paintings he has completed. "I have done thousands of paintings," be

says. "I don't have any count of my work." Born to a wealthy family of Dutch descent, Keyt spent most of his life in the cool highlands of Kandy in central Sri Lanka. He won art prizes in school but did not originally take the visual arts seriously.

"I had literary aspirations," he says. "I

At 23, Keyt started painting. His first works depicted the people of Kandy, their culture and the rolling tea fields that surround the

In 1939, overcome by the emotional crisis, he stopped painting for a period and turned to writing poetry. Three volumes of his work

Returning to art. Keyt worked on a big

mural for the Gothami Buddhist temple in Colombo. This painting of the Buddha and his mission is regarded by many as his best.

It was the Gothami painting, as it is popularly known, that gave Keyt international recognition, drawing art lovers and painters to his home at Kandy. He says. however, that he always found dancers and musicians better company than other pain-

Keyt draws inspiration from Hindu mythology and Hindu and Buddhist culture and worked for many years in India. His second wife, Kusum Parmar, whom he married in 1973, is Indian.

The National Gallery of Modern Art in New Delhi displays Keyt's paintings as does London's Zwemmer Gallery where about 50 years ago he held a joint exhibition with Picasso and Braque.

PEOPLE AND PLACES

ROME: Tourists are enjoying afterhours visits to the Col Forum and the Palatine Hill, compliments of an offbeat strike.

"If we stopped work, we would just get a bad press. This way we can show people that we are also interes-ted in them." said a woman employee who asked not to be identified.

The Forum normally is closed on Tuesday afternoon, but the caretakers chose instead to work overtime and give away free tickets as a means of protesting their working condi-tions, as well as "Cultural Ministry

meaticinary.
The workers want more money, and they also want more work. They ask the ministry to offer guided tours of the Forum, which they would be trained to lead. They also urge the ministry to hire more people and to keep the site open later. (AP) * * *

STOCKHOLM: Stockholm metropolitan council Tuesday decided that from 1990, automobile derivers will have to pay \$45 per month to drive within the city limits in a radical move designed to reduce pollution in the Swedish capital.

The plan, which is to encourage

commuters to use public transportation, includes provisions for the automobile licence to be also valid as a monthly season ticket to all trains and buses in the Stockholm area, a council spokesman said.

The new dues are estimated to yield 250-300 million kroner (\$37-45 million) a year, and revenues are to be used to improve public transportation in the region according to Knut Nilsson, head of the County Environmental Commission. (UPI)

HOLLYWOOD: Indiana Jones liberated the Holy Grail from the Nazis and delivered a treasure to box offices across the United States: a record \$46.9 million in ticket sales in

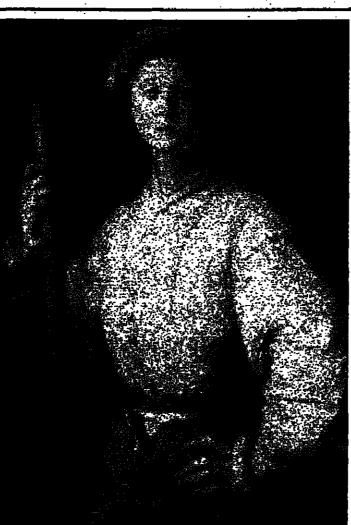
its first six days.
"Indiana Jones and the Last Crusade," the third and presumably final installment in the adventures of Steven Spielberg's archaeologist, also toppled records for week, week-end and single-day admissions, according to figures released on

"I haven't been home since last Wednesday." when the consistently sold-out show opened, said John Pellegrino, manager of the Loews 34th Street showplace in New York.

KNOXVILLE, Tennessee: A 10vear-old student, apparently feeling he needed more friends, decided to buy them with thousands of dollars of his father's money.

No one is exactly sure how much money the youngster spread around the school in his pursuit of friendship, although officials have recovered \$3,000 from classmates

and their parents. "He was handing out 5-dollar, 10-dollar, 20-dollar and 100-dollar bills," said Richard Scruggs, the school system's security officer. "The boy apparently got into his father stash." (AP)



Rare portrait

A rare portrait of Duke Cosimo I de Medici by Jacopo da Carucci (Pontormo) was offered for sale in New York yesterday at Christie's. The previous record for an Old Master is some \$10.5 million (Reuter wirephoto).

WASHINGTON: Congressman Claude D. Pepper, whose political odyssey spanned 53 years and 10 presidents and made him the unrivaled champion of America's senior citizens, died Tuesday, He was 88, and the oldest member of Con-

Pepper had been hospitalised since April 6, suffering from an undis-closed stomach ailment, which a spokesman in his office said Tuesday was cancer. He died at Walter Reed Army Hospital, where he returned a month ago after an interim stay at Johns Hopkins Hospital in Baltimore.

Tributes poured in. President George Bush, on his European trip, said in a statement in per gave definition and meaning to the concept of public service. He fought for the poor and the elderly in

his own determined way. "There has never been a greater friend and advocate for older Americans," said Congressman Richard Gephardt of Missouri. PITTSBURGH: Computer users at Carnegie Melion University have begun programming pictures of nude women in centrefolds into a computer network students use, prompt ing women to protest, campus officials said on Tuesday.

The centrefolds were placed into a computer network named 'Andrew" after industrialist Andrew Carnegie Mellon. Students could call them up after entering a command into a certain "bulletin board." (UPI)

* * *
VATICAN CITY: Pope John Paul II on Tuesday condemned the abortion of malformed foctuses, saying it was

against the law of God. Speaking to participants in a connon on Down's syndrome, Pope noted that handicapped people were often referred to as "special."

Whatever meaning we may wish to give to the term, one thing is cer-tain: the person who is 'special' is still a human person, possessing the same inalienable dignity and deserving exactly the same respect as any other person," he said. (AP)

PENSACOLA, Florida: A 925 station operator who has been told by city officials that he has to take down a sign offering a discount to those "Whom Jesus Loves" pleaded innocent Tuesday to violating a sign

ordinance. Jerry Harrison, who already has won a fight with Exxon over the sign. will try to take on the city of Penwhen his jury trial is held on

July 31. In November 1987 Harrison erected a sign at his Exxon station offering a 10 per cent discount on labour for "Christians only." There were complaints, so the sign was reworded to offer discounts "To those whom

Jesus Loves.' His lawyer, Paul Shimek, argued that meant everybody. Exxon still was not happy, but the Houston company dropped the mat-ter after the Florida attorney-gen-eral's office in January 1988 deter-

mined Harrison was violating no MUNICH, West Germany: Italian conductor Gisseppe Patane collap-sed on stage during a performance of the Munich City Opera and died

early Tuesday at a local hospital, officials said. He was 57. Patane, who also was the chief conductor of the Bavarian Radio Orchestra, regularly conducted perormances of the Bavarian National

Theatre and City Opera in Munich. Late Monday evening Patane collapsed while conducting a new arrangement of the opera "The Barber of Seville," Bavarian Radio spokesman Raiser Tief said in a statement released to other news

Tief said Parane was rushed to a local hospital where he died several hours later. He said the cause of death was an apparent heart attack.

* * *

LUCERNE, Switzerland: A big mauve balloon in the shape of a cow has disappeared over Switzerland and the chocolate maker who uses it for publicity wants it back.

The balloon, six metres (20 feet) long and three metres (10 feet) high was last seen riding at anchor over a Lucerne shopping centre on Monday

night.
"We're not sure if it just floated away or if someone deflated it and stole it," a police spokesman said. The chocolate firm has offered a reward of 1,000 Swiss francs (\$570) — and some chocolate — for its return. (Reuter)

WASHINGTON: Divorced spouses of military veterans suffered a Supreme Court defeat Tuesday when the justices shielded some retirement pay from alimony payments.

the court said a 1982 Federal law exempts from alimony any military retirement pay that a veteran con-verts into disability benefits. The court also said the law requires

that the alimony a military veteran is ordered to provide must be cal-culated on after-taxes income, not gross pay.

Justice Thurgood Marshall, writing for the court, said Congress is free

to change the law. But until that bappens, a lawyer in the case said that more than a million divorce settlements could be

* * *
CHICAGO: Police in suburban Barrington Hills say they've come up with a winner in the \$25-million Illinois lottery.

reopened (AP)

Sixteen of the 28 employees in the department purchased 90 one-dollar tickets in the Lorto drawing Saturday, said police dispatcher Meaghar Crowley, who wasn't in the group.

Lottery officials said three win-

ning tickets were sold for the 25 million jackpot. Payments to Lotto winners are made in 20 annual ins-tallments, and the \$8.3-million slice for the Barrington Hills police department should translate into annual payments of about \$26,000 to each member involved. (AP)

COTTINGHAM, England: Ace fighter pilot James "Ginger" Lacey, who downed a record 18 enemy aircraft during the Battle of Britain, died Tuesday aged 72, his widow

Lacey was diagnosed with cancer four months ago and died at a hospital in the eastern England town of Cottingham, said his wife, Sheila. He is also survived by two daughters. Lacey shot down a total of 27

planes during World War II, including the highest number of any pilot during the 1940 battle between British and German aircraft over London and southern England. The 18 included a Heinkel 111 aircraft returning from a successful bombing raid on Buckingham Palace. (AP)

* * *
NEW YORK: Dr Ernst A.H. Friedheim, who developed a drug credited with saving 2 million victims of African sleeping sickness, has died of kidney cancer.

Friedheim, who died at home Saturday at 89, devised melarsoprol in the 1930s and '40s to treat sleeping sickness, or trypanosomiasis. Spread by the tsetse-fly, it remains a serious problem in Africa, and Friedheim's drug is still used to treat some advan-

He also developed drugs to treat many other parasitic tropical discases, and later in his career devised remedies for lead and mercury poisoning. When he died he also was working on drugs to treat cancer.

Foncheel Al Mulhorno 3918788 Shop No 142 3919185 Tel 2408125

"He continued to work virtually until his death," said Dr Thomas Donnel asking me about the results of our experiments." (AP)

Coming in from the cold

Thaw in relations inspires Le Carre

LONDON, May 31, (Reuter): John Le Carre's Cold War days are over,

but the master spy novelist doesn't mourn their passing. For more than two decades, the icy confrontation between superpowers caught in the grip of the arms race gave Le Carre the perfect

backcloth for his taut, suspense-filled tales of duelling Western and Relations have thawed in the four years since Mikhail Gorbachev

took power in the Kremlin. But Le Carre, whose new book "The Russia House" comes out next month, says the political ferment whipped up by the new leader poses challenges for spies and spy writers alike.

"You don't know where the real source of power are, you don't know where the real alignments and conflicts are. Paradoxically, this is of course a very strong case of spying the hell out of them," he said in an interview. 'One must watch and listen. It's far easier and far more habitual to spy union friends than upon enemie "The Russia House", copies of which proudly adourn the main-

Le Carre: vigilant

north London home, is the fruit of two visits he made to the Soviet Union in 1987. They were eye-opening trips for the man Moscow once called a cold war provocateur. Le Carre found Soviet citizens familiar with his work through

telpiece of Le Carre's elegant

clandestine translations, with fans reputed to include Raisa Gorbachev, the Soviet leaer's wife. "I very quickly discovered that I was a naughty and slightly dangerous, bemusing name for them to play with." he said.

Soon to be serialised in the glasnost flagship Ogonyok, "The Russia House" is the story of Barley, a genial, boozy English publisher selected as an unwilling agent by Western spymasters investigating leaked Soviet defence secrets. Set in a Moscow abuzz with Gorbachev's reforms, it moves away

from the traditional Le Carre suspense formula towards a subtler blend of romance, intrigue and ideas.

But the theme of espionage remains central, with Barley's British and American controllers portrayed as unyielding cold warriors whose thinking on Soviet Russia remains rooted deep in the past.

The square-jawed, silver-haired Le Carre, impeccably English in manner and dress, is scathing about what he sees as the persistence of calcified anti-Communism in the West. He sees secret services, resistant to change, as the last refuge of national inhibitions, chauvinism and

Tel: 2422941/2443046

"The Cold War has produced a situation where we fantasise about one another and where we have done so for so long that the fantasies have become reality," he said.

At 57, Le Carre, whose real name is David Cornwell, can look back on a quarter of a century of best-selling novels hailed both as thrillers and serious literature.

Vienna. The Austrian capital is the heart of Europe. It's location has made it one of the most important cultural



Viennese charm and hospitality are well known throughout the world – so come and discover Vienna!



Reservations and Ticketing: Fahad Al Salem Str., Dawliah Commercial Centre, Kuwait, Tel. 24 13 532, 24 13 548, 24 48 694. Ai Kazemi Travel Agencies (GSA), Fahad Al Salem Str., Al Abrar Building, Kuwait, Tel. 24 50 655.

Ahmadi: Al Gharabally Store, Tel: 3981929

ALSO AVAILABLE AT ALL AUTHORISED HOOVER DEALERS





SAS Salmiya 5657000 5751593

شركة بوشهري للافلام الملونية

Killings increase during Cory rule

NEW YORK: It was the murder of a colleague and a Molotov cocktail lobbed at his car that brought Arnedo Valera to New York. For Bernadette Encinareal, it was the armed men who came to church looking for her. For J.V. Bautista, it was the slaying of another close associate.

The three lawyers are among what they say is a growing group of Philippine human rights monitors whose lives are threatened by policies of President Corazon Aquino's government and who have come to North America (in their cases, the New York City area) for their own protection.

The lawyers recently joined to form the Philippine UN Task Force on Human Rights, a group (not affiliated with the United Nations) to monitor the accuracy of their government's human rights reports.

"Under Marcos, people left to avoid jail. Now, we leave so we're not killed," says Bautista, a lawyer with Bayan, the umbrella organisation formed in 1985 to consolidate the anti-Marcos groups.

Bayan (New Nationalist Alliance) is a left-leaning legal political group in the Philippines encompassing elements of the Marxist left, the Roman Catholic church, cause-oriented groups, nationalist politicians,

and academics.

Bautista, who now has a fellowship at Princeton's Woodrow Wilson School, contends that there are more disappearances and killings now under Aquino than under Marcos. He also charges that even the abuses are qualitatively worse. "People now get decapitated, killed in the most atrocious and cruel way. Bodies are mutilated."

Human rights organisations agree that the Philippine situation is deteriorating. But direct numerical comparisons with the Marcos regime remain "speculative" according to Estrellita Jones, Amnesty International's government programme officer for Asian affairs.

'We had cases of mutilation under Marcos, too," says Jones. "Whether it is more or not we don't know. It's a plus and minus situation.

Since Aquino came to power in 1986, Jones says there have been "many positive things" including Aquino's endorsement of civil and political rights, the release of political prisoners, and her statements supporting of

human rights. "On the other hand, there seems to be an increase of those unlawful killings and disap-pearances," Jones says. "We are quick to say, however, that it is not our sense that there is a policy of promoting or condoning abuses — but there seems to be an inability or unwillingness to stop these abuses."

Jones also cites an increase in torture, much of it in safehouses run by the Philippine military, or taking place in military camps. She adds that overall higher levels of violence have occurred in the context of "increased violence" by the communist New People's Army (NPA).

Six human rights lawyers have been killed since Marcos fled in February 1986, in addition to a number of journalists and clerics. On March 22, a free-legal-assistance lawyer was shot in Northern Samar Province, and on April 6, a priest was slain by soldiers in Zamboanga del Sur. Violence by the NPA is also common, but often poorly documented, Jones says.

Valera, a lawyer for peasants and urban poor who says he has received numerous death threats, came to the US last September, and is now with Columbia University's Centre for the Study of Human Rights. He blames the attacks on Aquino's declared policy of "Total War" on communist and Muslim insurgencies which he says had the effect of encouraging attacks on legal opposition groups.

Sidney Jones, executive director of Asia Watch, a New Yorkbased group and a unit of Human Rights Watch, which monitors human rights violations, agrees with Valera that it is the result of "a conscious policy by the government to close its eyes to attacks by paramilitary or civilian armed groups on members of suspected communist front groups.

Asia Watch's Jones says the military holds meetings throughout the countryside to warn people about the dangers of communism, and says it tacitly and sometimes directly encourages attacks on members of leftist trade unions, peasant and urban poor groups.

Sometimes there seems to be a direct handling out of lists of names," Jones says. "Sometimes it's more subtle, (although) I don't think there's a directive from the Ministry of Defence to go out and kill someone.'

Uno accepts nomination to become prime minister

TOKYO, May 31. (AP): Foreign Minister Sousuke Uno has accepted the scandal-plagued ruling Liberal Democratic Party's nomination to become Japan's next prime minister,

a party official said.

The 66-year-old Uno, currently in Paris attending international con-ferences, agreed in a telephone call to take the difficult jobs of party head and government leader after expressing some reluctance, said Ryutaro

Money pours in

BEUING, May 31: Money is pouring in for pro-democracy Chinese students, but the protesters face problems in converting foreign currency offered by

overseas supporters.

Chinese citizens, whose monthly income averages 200 yuan (\$54) in cities, have contributed over a milion yuan (\$270,000) to students camped out at Tiananmen Square since May 13, student leader Feng Congde said today.

Another 26 million Hong Kong dollars (\$3.3 million) is sitting in the British colony as supporters there try to figure a way to hand over the money without incurring the wrath of Chinese authorities.

The Chinese government has accused the students of being "counter-revolutionary" and Hong Kong supporters say they could be accused of aiding and abetting their movement.

and abetting their movement.

Many overseas Chinese students have written to ask for a bank account

number to transfer money to, student leaders said.

A student begins to count (picture) a suitcaseful of money donated by supporters. (Reuter wirephoto)

Tiananmen Square comes to life

Carnival time

BEIJING, May 31, (AP): Tiananmen Square, a raucous rallying point for students demanding democratic rights by day, becomes

a carnival ground of concerts, dancing and exotic food by night.

rickety huts, night owls sing folk songs and dance to tinny sounds

from portable cassette players.

Some sing Chinese ballads or hearty renditions of Lionel

Richie and John Denver. Others croon songs by the folk trio, Peter, Paul and Mary, sometimes in English, sometimes in

One night last week students held a talent show, with seren-

aders and an amateur stand-up comedian. Another night there was a huge rock concert, with 10,000 fans clustered around the

base of the monument to the people's heroes, as popular Chinese

guitar player Cai Wei, a 22-year-old student at the Central

Academy of Fine Arts. "The students on the square are exhaus-

Cai, wearing a loose green shirt and smudged red shorts, sings

Traditional and romantic numbers are in, but jabs at

Unlike the strident chants of millions of protesters in the last

two weeks taunting Premier Li Peng and questioning the mental competence of ageing senior leader Deng Xiaoping, the

"We're not here to insult anybody, we're seeking political reforms," said a student from Beijing Normal University who

gave her name only as Liu.
"We don't want to call names," she said as she joined about 20

singers outside a clumsily built tent. "This is a time to be

Though Tiananmen has hardly become a lover's lane, a few

couples stroll arm-in-arm under a crescent moon in the vast

expanse sweeping southward from the Forbidden City where

Myanma, not Burma

Myanma" to make clear the country is composed of various

ethnic groups, not just the majority Burmans.

nic-based guerrilla groups con-trolling vast territory have been

fighting for greater autonomy

The diplomat, reached by tele-

phone from Bangkok, described

the latest name change as a public

from the government.

For four decades, a dozen eth-

balladeers don't sing satires poking fun at their enemies.

folk songs from the provinces, such as the tale of a man with a bad

ted, so I try to provide some atmosphere for them.

"I've been coming out here since the protests began," said

singers took turns at the mike.

For the revolution, for the party

"The cripple joined the Army,

"For the revolution, for the party

"The cripple died for the Army."

unpopular leaders are not.

China's emperors once lived.

BANGKOK, May 31, (AP): Burmese people have reacted

coolly to the military govern-

ment's decision to change the

country's formal name, a Wes-

The diplomat in Burma's

capital of Rangoon said a

military spokesman announced

last Friday that the name "The

Union of Burma" was being replaced by "The Union of

tern diplomat said yesterday.

While thousands of students camped out on the square doze in

Hashimoto, deputy party secretarygeneral.
"I am not confident I can handle the job when the party is facing such a difficult time," Hashimoto quoted Uno as telling him. "But now that the

party is in an unprecedented crisis, I will commit myself for the party."

Hashimoto said party leaders declined that Uno is "currently the most suited candidate as successor" to Prime Minister Noboru Takeshita, who is resigning to take responsibility for an influence-peddling

It has taken more than a month to find a successor since Takeshita said on April 25 he was stepping down.
The search was complicated because
many party leaders were tainted by
political douations or stock profits from the Recruit Co., an information and publishing conglomerate accused of trying to buy favours and

BANGKOK, May 31, (Reuter): The re-emergence

of a self-proclaimed revolutionary council has sown confusion in Thailand's political arens and

marred the honeymoon of Prime Minister Chati-

chai Choonhavan's 10-month old government.

Chinese

to bully

students

(Continued from Page 1)

which the arrested labour leaders

belonged, said they were released late this afternoon after being

questioned for a day about the

China's communist govern-ment bans all but the official All

China Federation of Trade

At the government-sponsored

rally, demonstrators marched to

an outdoor stadium carrying banners reading: "We support Li Peng" and "We oppose the small group causing turmoil."

The event lacked the enthusiasm of demonstrations in

Beijing, where hundreds of thousands of people have mar-ched to demand democratic

reforms and an end to official

Rally leaders burned an effigy of astrophysicist Fang Lizhi, an outspoken proponent of democracy, but failed to stir the

Few joined leaders in shouting slogans such as "Long live the Communist Party" and "Down with Fang Lizhi."

"They told me to come, so I've me," a 27-year-old peasant

"To tell you the truth, we were forced to come," said an 18-year-old student. Some participants

said they did not understand the

Office informed foreign journalists of the march and of several

others in suburban sections of

Martial law regulations, which have been widely ignored,

forbid foreign reporters from covering student demonstra-

China's symbolic centre of

political power, about 10,000

die-hard student protesters

entered the 18th day of a sit-in,

resisting government demands

for the government to take the

initiative," student leader Mo Bin said. "Things are pretty calm

with us. It's the government

More than a dozen military

motorcycle convoys followed by

jeeps sped down the main arteries

of the capital, the latest warning

that government tolerance was

A military source said 200,000

troops surrounding Beijing have

been told to "prepare for win-

ter," meaning hardliners are dig-

ging in for a long battle with Communist Party moderates

who sympathise with some goals

■ An estimated one million

people linked hands in the rain

today to form a human chain

from north to south Taiwan to

support the democracy

■ A chubby female textile

worker broadcasting from a fil-thy tent in a corner of Tiananmen

Square stole the show today as

the ear-piercing battle for central

Beijing's airwaves hit a new

in the northwest corner of the

square, snatching the limelight

with perhaps the most vitriolic

insults to the government yet, to

applause and laughter from a

delighted crowd.

A new station sprang up today

"We are now basically waiting

that they disperse.

who's nervous."

nearing an end.

of the students.

movement in China.

Tiananmen Square,

purpose of the demonstration.

new union's activities.

Unions.

corruption.

the capital.

Αt

govt. tries

Uno's name emerged last weekend as Takeshita's choice, and while the party leaders fell into line, some elders and younger members urged the party to adopt more of a collec-

Some opposed Uno because he is a senior member of the party faction of former prime minister Yasuhiro Nakasone, during whose 1982-87 tenure most of the Recruit scandal

Thai leader's honeymoon may be over

Visuthikul told reporters.

The leaflets, resembling an official decree, claimed the council was headed by former prime minister Prem Tinsulanonda and that Army Commander-in-Chief General Chavalit Yongchaiyudh

Within hours of the leaflets' appearance

had been named premier.

The opposition to Uno did not cease with Hashimoto's announcement, indicating he would have a difficult time if approved as prime

"I am outraged by this nonsense of giving the country's highest office. which only one person can assume, to a sort of managing director of the Nakasone company," former prime minister Takeo Fukuda said. pick Uno was worked out in daylong meetings among himself, Takeshita, Masayoshi Ito, chairman of the party executive council, Michio Watanabe, chairman of the policy board and Ichiro Yamanouchi, party leader in the upper house of the Diet.

Uno has been summoned back to Tokyo from Paris where he had been attending an international economic meeting, LDP officials said.

tee member of the defunct Socialist Party, was

"I don't see any threat to the government, but this has sown more confusion. Chatichai's hon-eymoon is over," said one diplomat.

Little had been heard of the Revolutionary Council since it convened what it called a national

session in 1987 to promote political and counter-

among the council members arrested.



infantry, and artillery of the Australian Army. (Reuter wirephoto)

Pressure mounting on Wright to resign

WASHINGTON. May 31. (AP): US House of Representatives Speaker Jim Wright won't say if he'll resign over ethics charges, but even one of his staunch defenders acknowledges the pressure to quit appears over-

whelming.
"I believe it's probably too late to change things in his favour,"
Rep Charles Wilson, a Texas Democrat, said vesterday, Although "justice would be served by following the game to the end," Wilson said he expected his friend to step down this week because of the political pressure.

The heat continued as CBS and the Washington Post, quoting unidentified sources, said the Justice Department's public integrity section was launching a "preliminary criminal investigation" of Wright, Justice Department's public integrity section was launching a "preliminary criminal investigation" of Wright, Justice Department. ment sources have previously said the department was monitoring ethics proceedings against Wright but had not decided on a probe of its own.

the House

Gray, currently vying to move up in the House leadership, said after CBS broke the story yesterday that it was an "outrageous by FBI agents Monday but assured he was not the subject of

an investigation. The Justice Department declined comment on the report. After spending the holiday weekend in seclusion. Wrighttold reporters vesterday, "I think.

that he would have a statement | before the week's out. 📜 Not waiting for Wright's final decision, some of his own lieutenants are scrambling to move up in the ranks. The pressure on Wright and the power? game were made all the more intense by the announcement last

nearly \$7,000 from a junk bond investment for which he never had to put up any of his own Wright was charged last month by the House committee on standards of official conduct

involve allegedly accepting improper gifts — including a nowork job for his wife - from a developer friend, and circumvenincome through bulk sales of his book "Reflections of a Public Man.'

the two most powerful men in the Democratic party-controlled Congress, which forms an opposition to the Republican administration of President George Bush. The speaker alsofollows the vice-president in order of succession to the

the newspaper quoted a State Department official as saying. In addition, the official said, the aid would be to help the noncommunist force "hold its own" if the Khmer Rouge tried to seize

No official comment on the



A US helicopter and rescue boat search for the missing Marines. (Reuter wirephoto)

Eight Marines rescued

US copter crashes, 14 missing

TOKYO, May 31, (AP): A US Marine helicopter crashed at sea during training operations off Okin-awa, Japan, and 14 of the 22 Marines aboard were missing more than 12 hours later, US military spok-

Eight Marines were rescued after the crash yesterday, and four of them were slightly injured, officials

The CH-46 Sea Knight helicopter, based in Kaneohe Bay, Hawaii, had just taken off from the USS Denver off Okinawa, said Marine Master Sgt. Jake Rodrigues, spokesman for US forces, Japan.

He said the crash occurred about 33 miles (53 kilometres) south of Kadena Air Force Base on Okinawa during a routine amphibious training

exercise. The cause of the accident was under inves-It was the third crash of a US military helicopter in

Asia this year. Nineteen Marines were killed and 16 others injured March 20 when a Sikorksy CH53-D Sea Stallion helicopter crashed in South Korea during exercises with South Korean forces. There has been no announcement on the cause of that crash.

Four marines also were killed March 17 when a CH-46 helicopter crashed during the annual "Team Spirit" training exercises. The cause of that crash is also under investigation.

The United States and Japan joined forces with a flotilla of ships, boats and planes today in a hunt for the 14 missing marines.

Bush wants

to guerrillas

to send arms

in Cambodia

NEW YORK, May 31. (Reuter): The Bush administration has decided to seek congressional

backing for a covert operation to supply rifles and other weapons

to non-communist Cambodian

guerrillas, the New York Times

"We believe that appropriate assistance will strengthen the

political standing and security of

the non-communist resistance

and enhance its position" in

negotiations for a political set-tlement of the war in Cambodia.

reported today.

Taiwan makes cabinet changes

TAIPEI, Taiwan, May 31, (AP): Taiwan's new premier, Lee Huan, announced a minor cabinet reshuffle today, replacing three of 25 ministers, the governing Nationalist Party

reported. The cabinet changes were expected to be formally approved by President Lee Teng-Hui later today and the new cabinet would be sworn in tomorrow, officials said.

Clement Chang, 60, speaker of the Taipei City Council, was named minister of communications, to replace Kuo Nan-Hung, 53, who was made a minister without portfolio.

The new premier also replaced two ministers without portfolios, Kao Yu-Shu, 76, and Shen Chun-Shan, 57. He named law

professor Chang Chien-Han and Kuo Nan-Hung to fill the vacan-

The 72-year-old Lee, whose appointment as premier was approved by the law-making leg-islative Yuan yesterday, replaced economist Yu Kuo-Hwa, 75, who had been criticised for his cautious approach to economic and political reforms.

Yu had been premier for five years. Younger members of the Nationalist Party considered Yu and his conservative policies liabilities in a parliamentary election scheduled for December.

Lee, secretary-general of the Nationalist Party since 1987, is

one of the most liberal senior Nationalist officials. He also is extremely popular and officials expect this to help the Nationalists in the elections.

South Korea's largest dissident group plans to become a full-fledged political

"We plan to realign our structure to

party, its leaders said today.

'unilateral control.'

newspaper report immediately available.

The main purpose of the aid, the New York Times said, would be to strengthen the position of Prince Norodom Sihanouk in negotiations with the Cambodian government and the communist Khmer Rouge forces.

The prince has been trying to oust the Phnom Penh government and its Vietnamese

Sniper

A camouflaged sniper runs across open ground during exercise El Alamein lo demonstrate co-operation between armour,

Sources also told those two news organisations and the Associated Press the FBI is lookpadding on the staff of Rep William Gray of Pennsylvania, the fourth-ranking Democratin

I know what I should do" and

weekend that Rep Tony Coelho of California, the House Democratic whip, would be resigning. Coelho's resignation followed reports he earned nearly \$7,000 from a junk bond

with violating House rules in 69 instances.

The most serious of those ting House rules on outside

As Speaker, Wright is the leader of the House and one of presidency.

OK

Rep Robert Davis says his hiring of his girlfriend for a \$28,000-a-year job on the House of Representatives merchante marine and fisheries committee is ethically sound.

Davis, 56, a Michigan Republican, acknowledged yes-terday he has been living with the 28-year-old staffer, Brook Ball since earlier this year. Miss Ball was hired Jan 1 on Davis' recommendation and he moved into her Virginia apartment in late January or early February, shortly after separating from his wife, Marty Davis.

"We checked with the Ethics" Committee before we hired her to make sure there was nothing wrong with doing it," Davis said.

Top dissident indicted for unauthorised trip to North Korea The two were arrested April 13 on their discredit the Seoul government. organisation in Japan, to buy a parliamentary nomination from an opposition party

SEOUL, May 31, (AP): A top dissident was indicted Wednesday on charges that his unauthorised trip to communist North Korea violated South Korea's national security law.

Prosecutors said the Rev. Moon Ik-Hwan, 71, and a travelling companion, Yoo Won-Ho, 59, were charged with ignoring the country's ban on unauthorised travel to a hostile government and praising "anti-state elements" during their nine-day trip to North Korea.

return to Seoul and have been held in detention since.

If convicted, Moon could face from five years in prison to a death sentence, although there is little chance he would be executed.

Moon's trip triggered a controversy in South Korea. Government officials contended that his visit to the capital of Pyongyang aided communist North Korea's attempts to cause unrest in the South and

While in the North, Moon met with North Korean President Kim Il Sung to

discuss territorial reunification and other issues. The South Korean government says that talks with the North should be conducted only through official channels. The charges said Moon asked Chung Kyong-Mo, a Korean resident in Japan, to

arrange the trip.

You is charged with receiving money from leaders of Hanmintong, a Korean

become a political party. The process will take more than one year," Park Ky-Dong. spokesman of the United National Democratic Movement, told a news con-

last year.

Yugoslavia clamps down on Albanians

BELGRADE, May 31, (Reuter): Security forces rightened their grip on the restive Yugoslav province of Kosovo today and hunted 12 fugitive ethnic Athanians who opened fire on police after the killing of a nationalist demonstrator.

Policemen armed with automatic rifles patrolled Kosovo's capital, Pristina, to deter protests after a 28-year-old ethnic Albanian man was shot dead yesterday in a gun battle with police in the town of

About 500 ethnic Albanian students occupied the campus of Pristina University and shouted nationalist slogans yesterday evening. Police surrounded the campus and the students dispersed quietly after midnight, local sources said.

"There is evidence of anxiety among the population (in Kosovo). Security forces have been streng-thened in Pristina's centre," said the radio in

Zagreb, Yugoslavia's second city.

The unrest broke two months of relative calm in Kosovo. In March, 22 ethnic Albanians and two policemen were killed in riots which flared after Kosovo was forced to yield its political autonomy to Serbia, the largest of Yugoslavia's six republics.

Authorities in Kosovo last week lifted a curfew and a ban on non-political meetings imposed in March. There was no official word on whether new restrictions were in preparation after the latest violence, but political gatherings remained illegal.

Belgrade Radio said 12 ethnic Albanians had fled to the village of Mirojevo after yesterday's clashes and had barricaded themselves for hours in a house from which they fired pistol shots at policemen besieging them.

Gorbachev reforms have failed: Yeltsin

Call to curtail party's power

MOSCOW, May 31, (Agencies): Mikhail Gorbachev's reforms have failed to improve Soviets' lives, and the President has accumulated so much power there is a danger of a "new dictatorship," outspoken communist reformer Boris Yeltsin said today.

Yeltsin, in his first nationally televised address as a member of the new competitively elected Congress, said the 2,250-member body should wrest power from the 20-million-member Communist Party that has ruled the Soviet Union since 1917.

His proposals to radically alter the Soviet power structure, making the party subservient to the Congress of People's Deputies, would require the President to submit to an annual, nation-wide referendum on his

Yeltsin, who became a hero to many Soviets by demanding an end to official privilege and a better life for the common people, said the President's campaign to revitalise Soviet society and the economy had not

"The promised programme and the promises of the past four years have not been fulfilled," Yeltsin told

the Congress. "People have begun to live worse." He said he held Gorbachev, who became Kremlin chief in 1985, responsible "for all of that."

Yeltsin called on the Congress to decide at least one concrete social issue before adjourning and suggested it abolish all "unlawful privileges for the nomenklatura, yes, and in general strike this word from our lexicon." Nomenklatura is a Russian word for the party and government elite who receive special privileges as a result of their or their families' positions.

He also proposed that the Congress consider making medicine and mass transit free for invalids and tens of millions of Soviets who he said were "liv-

ing below the poverty line." "Otherwise, people will not understand us," he said.

The one-time Gorbachev protege who was fired from his powerful party posts said the President, who is also Communist Party general secretary, had been given "extraordinary powers" in the political overhaul that created the Congress. He suggested Gorbachev might be tempted, like past Kremlin chiefs, to abuse power.

Gorbachev, obviously sensitive to such charges, promised the assembly when he stood that he would never take advantage of the increased powers of

Power "by right should belong. to the people, in the form of the organ it elects, that is, the Con-

Power to legislature

MOSCOW, May 31, (AP): Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev yesterday outlined a new system of legislative oversight that would invest the full time legislature and national parliament with broad powers to change the constitution, question top

government officials and review state spending.

He also said the new legislature, called the Supreme Soviet, should create a commission that would act as a constitutional court to ensure the transition to a nation ruled by law and respectful of individual rights.

The powers of the new part-time Congress of People's Deputies and of its standing legislature appear aimed at creating expert, policy-making bodies independent of the Communist Party bureaucrats who have run the country for decades and whom Gorbachev blames for slowing his reforms.

In his 95-minute speech to the Congress, Gorbachev foresaw the following powers for the 542-seat bicameral Supreme Soviet: Review of state economic plans and the state budget;
Review of appointments to key state posts and ambassadors;

Calling government ministers to account for mistakes; Ratification of treaties with foreign powers; Review of privileges for the elite;

■ Making and reviewing laws, while passing key legislation to the Congress or even to the nation for confirmation or rejection by referendum.

Nilfisk is the vacuum cleaner of choice for domestic

and industrial uses. Now there's even more wattage

for all your cleaning needs in the GM 80 and GM 90 models, which have 1000 Weach. The GS80

and GS90 models are still available with just as much

Come to our convenient new location at the Zahra

power and suction as before.

Complex in Salmiya and

SEE how you can put that

extra power to work

Now, more than ever.

■ Keeping deputies in the 2,250-seat Congress informed of its

gress," Yeltsin declared. Legal limits on the party's prerogatives would be a revolutionary development in Soviet politics, where for decades party officials have dominated turned legislative organs at all levels into docile rubber-stamp

Another legislator, Yuri Vlasov, a former Olympic weightlifting champion, insisted in a

brilliant speech on a law of impeachment "under which the head of the state would have to be removed for hiding the truth."

He also called the sacrosanct KGB secret police an "underits budget and the number of its workers be made known.

Ukranian delegate \blacksquare A proposed today that the Chernobyl nuclear power station be



Head-on with a bull

Novel (novillero) bullfighter Juan Pedro Galan meets a bull face to face covered by his cape during Tuesday's San Isidro fair bullfight. Galan was not injured in the mishap and continued the fight. (Reuter

Human rights parley

Romania blamed

VIENNA, May 31, (Agencies): Romania's extensive violation of human rights has made it the most repressive country in Europe, the International Helsinki Federation for Human Rights said in a report.

"Anyone who expresses views not entirely consistent with government policies—or in particular, with the policies of President (Nicolae) Ceausescu — is in danger of being harassed, detained and imprisoned," the group said.

The report said it was impossible to estimate the total number of political prisoners but listed the names of 33 known cases. The list did not include the many Romanians who, according to the

Vienna-based group, are under house arrest or constant police surveillance. The federation cited reports of ill-treatment among those held, including electric shocks and beatings.

"Human rights are grossly and pervasively violated in Romania," it said. "As a result the country has turned into the most repressive

country in Europe.' Romania, already under fire due to its plan to destroy thousands of ethnic Hungarian villages, faced savage criticism from Canada, France, Switzerland, Spain and Iceland at the opening session of the

human rights conference yesterday. A spokesman for the League of Human Rights in Romania said that dissident writer Doina Cornea had recently been badly beaten for violating a house arrest order.

Spokesman Dino Zansirescu said Cornea received 17 stitches after the beating, which took place on the same day a Belgian politician had

Police also beat up the Belgian politician and a colleague.

Soviet Foreign Minister Eduard Shevardnadze, pointing to reforms taking hold in "a young Soviet democracy," pledged his nation's support for freedom at the conference. Shevardnadze told the conference yesterday numerous laws "are

being examined by the new Soviet parliament, notably laws concerning freedom of conscience, of the press, of social organisations, and entry and exit into the country."

"The young Soviet democracy, operating in a state of maximal openness, is dealing directly with problems related to the guarantee of human rights, their legislation and their respect in the activities of nations," Shevardnadze said.

Shevardnadze noted that the conference, which will gauge the effectiveness of the human rights provisions of the 1975 Helsinki Accords, coincided with the opening sessions of the first Soviet Congress in seven decades to be chosen primarily in competitive elections.

Bulgaria cordons off towns, villages

More deportees in Turkey

VIENNA, Austria, May 31, (AP): Bulgarian police and troops have cordoned off several towns and villages following recent clashes between ethnic Turkish demonstrators and security forces, diplomatic sour-

ces reported today.

The sources who spoke to the Associated Press over the tele-phone from Sofia, the Bulgarian capital, said a major demonstra-tion took place in the town of Shumen in northeastern Bulgaria, but that the number of casualties was not known.

In a flareup of ethnic unrest. members of the ethnic Turkish minority have been demonstrating since early May for restoration of their rights, including the use of the Turkish language in

An unspecified number of people were killed and injured in clashes, with demonstrators demanding the lifting of restrictions on religious rites and the

right to use their Turkish names they had to change to Slavic ones in a nation-wide campaign five years ago.
An exile Bulgarian source in

Vienna told the Associated Press he had heard of heavy casualties in the town of Tolbuhin, some 60 kilometres (42 miles) north of Varna on May 28-29. But the report could not be independently verified.

A total of 187 ethnic Turks deported from Bulgaria arrived in Turkey today, the semi-official Anatolia News Agency reported.

It said 142 ethnic Turks were flown in from Vienna and a second group of 45 from Belgrade aboard special planes sent by the Turkish government.
The agency said the Turks kis-

sed the ground upon arrival at Istanbul's Ataturk Airport and chanted "Down with Bulgarian

Siachen issue to be solved

NEW DELHI, May 31, (KUNA): India and Pakistan are expected to downplay the Siachen issue at their forthcoming talks in June and decide not to escalate tension in the area.

Official sources here today said the prime ministers of the two countries are keen to exchange visits and improve relations between the two nations. Indian Prime Minister Rajiv

Gandhi paid an official visit to Pakistan in December last year to attend the meeting of the South Asian Association for Co-operation (SAARC) after Pakistani Prime Minister Benazir Bhutto became the SAARC chairperson.

The sources said the talks between the defence secretaries of the two countries, scheduled to be held in mid-June, might focus on maintaining an "as-is- whereis" situation in Siachen.

The two sides will, instead, have discussions on the proposal for the "demilitarisation" of the area but are under pressure by their respective militaries not to downplay the issue which has cost "so much in terms of expenditure and sacrifices."
The "demilitarisation"

proposal is being talked about since the two prime ministers met in December. However, Pakistan has insisted that India go back to its 1972 position and discuss the matter under the Simla

Agreement.
Reports here today said the prime ministers of the two countries will meet in July.

The two countries have decided to discuss the "demilitarisation" aspect in view of the enormous cost involved in deploying troops at a height of 18,000 feet and "where not a singie blade of grass grows."

Tamils kill 5 Muslims

COLOMBO, May 31, (AP): Tamil Sri Lanka, shooting to death five Muslim merchants in it, the military and a Muslim leader said yesterday. The attack occurred Monday near

Maradamunai village, 202 kilometres (126 miles) east of Colombo, and the gunmen belonged to an unidentified Tamil group, said a military spokesman, who cannot be identified under briefing rules. "The traders were travelling unar-

med when an armed group of men wearing military style uniforms stop-ped them and shot everybody in the head," said Abdul Kalam, a spokesman of the opposition Sri Lanka Muslim Congress Party.

Weeklong clashes between Tamils and Muslims earlier this month left at

least 12 people dead and 700 houses damaged along the east coast.

London tube fire relatives upset

LONDON, May 31, (Reuter): Legal authorities said yesterday they would not bring criminal charges over a fire which killed 31 people at London's busiest underground station in 1987.

Firemen and victims' relatives criticised the decision by director of public prosecutions Allan Green not to charge London underground officials with manslaughter or endangering life by neglect because of lack of evidence.

But Green said the affair had been referred to the povernment's health and Safety Executive, which had the power to bring prosecutions if it saw fit.

Sophie Tarassenko, whose brother Ivan died in the blaze at King's Cross underground station in November 1987, expressed "bitter disappointment" at Green's announcement.

"We were hoping the director would take a chance on the facts in front of him and bring a prosecution. There is certainly plenty of negligence around." she said.

"Once again it shows that eminent people in positions of power and in good salaries seem on occasions to be beyond the law," said Dave Matthews, national officer of the Fire Brigades Union.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Greek elections

ATHENS, May 31, (Reuter): A jailed senior Greek official said today he wanted his name removed as a candidate in June's parliamentary

whited his table telephone as a candidate in John's parlathethral elections to try to end a bitter dispute in the ruling Socialist Party.

Theofanis Tombras, head of the Greek Telecommunications Organisation (OTE), said he was withdrawing from the electoral list of the Panhellenic Socialist Movement (PASOK) led by Prime Minister

Nigeria riots

LAGOS, Nigeria, May 31, (AP): Authorities ordered the closure today of six campuses in the capital of Lagos, bringing to 13 the number of academic institutions closed throughout Nigeria since student riots

started a week ago.

The state-controlled Daily Times newspaper today also said troops will guard all strategic installations in the country against demon-

Mosaics lawsuit

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., May 31, (Reuter): A federal judge yesterday rejected an attempt by the Turkish republic of northern Cyprus to join a lawsuit seeking to wrest control of four sixth century Byzantine Mosaics from an Indianapolis art dealer.

Car bomb attack

BOGOTA, Colombia, May 31, (AP): The head of Colombia's security police escaped injury yesterday in a powerful car bomb attack that killed one of his bodyguards, three passersby and wounded 30 more, authorities and security policy and wounded so more, authorities and security policy.

Mandela's possible release

JOHANNESBURG, May 31, (AP): F.W. de Klerk, designated to become South Africa's next president, said yesterday he will discuss the possible release of Nelson Mandela when he meets British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher later this year.

Mexico plane crash

MEXICO CTTY, May 31, (AP): A military plane crashed and burned in northern Mexico yesterday, killing all four people aboard, the government news agency reported.

The agency Notimex quoted military officials late yesterday as saying that the plane, an Arva 2002, crashed near the border of the northern states of Chihuahua and Sinaloa.

Major earthquake

WELLINGTON, May 31, (AP): A major earthquake shook the South island today, a news report said.

The earthquake registered between 6.6 and 6.7 on the Richter scale, according to a preliminary reading, but there was no immediate report of

84 die in typhoon

BEIJING, May 31, (AP): A typhoon which swept through southern China's Guangdong province last week claimed 84 lives and injured more than 260, the official China daily said today.

Typhoon Brenda caused 590 million yuan (\$159 million) worth of damage in 38 counties, the daily said, quoting the department of disaster and social retief under the Ministry of Civil Affairs.

Students suspend strike

WARSAW, May 31. (AP): Polish university students yesterday filed an appeal of a court decision that blocked legalisation of their independent, pro-Solidarity association, according to the state news agency.

The students also decided to suspend a week-long strike called to protest the denial of the registration bid of the banned independent students association, known by its initials in Polish, NZS.

Soviet corruption MOSCOW, May 31, (Reuter): Corruption investigators whose probe led to the Kremlin now face criminal charges themselves, the Soviet Union's top prosecutor revealed today.

News that a criminal case had been opened in addition to an already-announced official inquiry into the methods of two of the investigators, Telman Gdlyan and Nikolai Ivanov.

But he did not spell out the allegations.

Soviets outline rules

Quota, not too tight

MOSCOW, May 31, (Reuter): A Soviet spokesman indicated yesterday that a quota on British nationals in the Soviet Union, introduced after tit-for-tat spy expulsions, would not be applied as strictly as first believed.

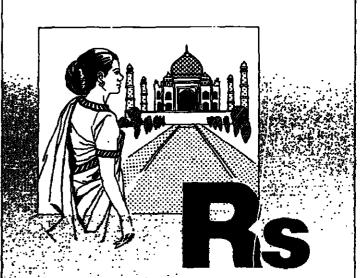
Foreign Ministry spokesman Gennady Gerasimov to that certain Britons and their Soviet support staff would be exempt from the quota of 205 imposed this month after each country expelled 11 of the other's

The quota, he said, would apply only to British diplomats and their Soviet support staff and British journalists accredited in Moscow.

It would not apply to businessmen, Britons working in joint ventures with Soviet partners or Soviet support staff working for British firms — including

news organisations. Diplomatic sources said there were approximately 70 British and 100 Soviet staff at the embassy and about 20 Moscow-based British correspondents.

EXPRESS CURRENCY **TRANSFERS** TO INDIA



Whereever you are in INDIA ... BKME is not far from you. More than 200 BKMF: correspondents all over India make cashing your draft easy and fast.

We also offer good foreign exchange rates on our Express Currency Transfer service whether it is a draft or a telex transfer.

> **Express Currency Transfer Service** Now available at any BKME Branch



THE BANK OF KUWAIT & THE MIDDLE EAST K.S.C.

The Only Bank You Need

the presidency.

SIL ISK

MARAFIE SONS CO. • Sharq Showroom - Ahmad Al Jabel Street
• Zahra Complex Showroom - Salmiya: 5753927

AVAILABLE AT:

- 📆

Change in secondary schooling envisaged

43 summer clubs to open

MINISTER of Education Analy Al Mouri has said that resums of the Secondary School Cartificate exams will determine the first 50 outstanding students in both science and arts as well as the first 50 Kuwaitis.

Till now, this has been the normal practice, the official said. However, the ministry will reconsider the entire basis of the secondary educational system in Knwsit as of next year. "We intend to benefit from experiments of the course system being applied in some secondary

schools," Nouri added. Meanwhile, the Ministry of Education has begun preparations to open its summer clubs this year. The Assistant Undersecretary of the Ministry of Information and Students Affairs Abdel Mohsen Al Said headed a meeting of heads of the

Summer clubs He called on the heads to

maintain utilities of schools that will be opened as summer clubs. The comistry will provide summer clubs with a large quantity of computers to be used in training members of the clubs. He called for concentrating on activities that attract members — specially promocal activities. Last year the summer clubs offered courses of weaving (sadd) and organised programmes to employ students.

By Hussain Salameh

A MEETING is scheduled for

nexi Saturday to be held at the

premises of the Ministry of

Public Works to discuss various

construction aspects of Kuwait

University's proposed new buil-

dings, according to the daily Al-

committee approved by Kworle's Cabinet will attend the

mileting. The committee compr-

ise, the Minister of Finance Jas-

sem Ar Khorañ, the Minister of

Public Works Abdurahman Al-

Homi, the Minister of Higher

Education Dr. Ah Ai Shamlan.

the Minister of Planning Dr.

Abdurahman Al Avadi and the

Minister of State for Municipal

Priority

o. Finance Jassen Mohammed

committee is empowered to

study the new locations of the

buildings and estimate construc-

Previously the university's

buildings were to be located at Al-

Shud idiya uren. However, a

news to has been proposed at Al

Subiya area. Though a final-

decinen in this connection has

not been taken, an all probability,

the new location will be at Al-

Shar dadiye are calong the Sixth

During Saturday's meeting,

Ring Road, the chilly said.

The deliy quoted the Minister

Absenti as saying that the

Millelmolisen MiRifael

Affairs Monammed Al Sayed

It udded that the ministerial



Anwar Al Nouri

during summer vacation in co-operation with the Civil Service Commission. Summer jobs will however be available for Kuwaitis only.

He went on to say that according to instruction of HH the Amir all summer clubs will be air-conditioned this year. The ministry has called for tenders to air-condition all primary schools and kindergartens which should be completed by the end of next August, the official said.

Summer clubs the world over are considered an integral part of the educational process of youth and Kuwait will spare no efforts in providing every facility and encouragement to the promulgation of such centres, the official

In a more direct reference to the importance of such facilities

the Minister of Higher Educa-tion Dr Ali Al Shamlan will sub-

mit a comprehensive report on

the prospective accommodation

capacity of the new buildings,

including the anticipated increase of future university students. The new university

campus to be built has been one

of the priority items on the agenda of the Minister of Higher

Education, the daily disclosed.

It added that on completion,

this facility will have been built

on ultra-modern concepts com-

parable to any in the developed world and will contain state-of-

The committee will also hear

the Minister of Public Works

Abdurahman Al Houti's explan-

ation of the anticipated costs of

the new buildings in order to set

up the project's budget in coordination with the Minister of

The current buildings of

Kuwait University have proved

inadequate to facilitate the

admission of the increase in

students. As a temporary

measure, the university establi-

shed an annexe at several facul-

ties including the Faculties of

Commerce and Political Science,

Education, Arts and Law.
HH the Amir and HH the
Crown Prince and Prime Mini-

ster are paying special attention to this project in view of the important bearing the project

has towards the development of

education in the country, the

Finance Jassem Al Khorafi.

the-art equipment.

Ministerial committee

to finalise plans of

university campus

MEW to confine power cuts to affected areas

Staff performance to be optimised

By Fouzi Al Tamimi

THE undersecretary at the Ministry of Electricity and Water Abdulla Al Munaiyes has said that the ministry has taken careful measures to confine power-cuts caused by technical failures to the area proper.

He said the ministry's various power plants could meet all requirements, and that the maximum electrical load expected for this summer is 4200 megawatt.

The ministry had sought the help of foreign experts to handle unforeseen technical problems with the public power grid which

were caused by local power consumption patterns, Munaiyes

He added that the two recent national power cuts were the result of technical faults, and the only positive aspect about them was that they enabled the ministry to diagnose the existing invisi-

Driving permits

for disabled Arabs

DIRECTOR-GENERAL of the General Traffic Depart-ment Brigadier Abdul Hameed Al Hajji is paying

special attention to applica-tions for driving licence sub-

mitted by various disabled

individuals of Arab nation-

alities according to a local

Special arrangements will

be taken to supply such

applicants with the necessary

authorisation, in keeping with their social and physical

conditions, the paper added.

The paper meanwhile quoted official sources as say-

ing that the department

intends to reconsider the exis-

ting locations of bus stands

and cab-stops with a view to

rearranging these public

stops, particularly in crowded and high traffic areas.

daily.

ble weaknesses both in operation and staff performance. Special limit power cuts only to affected areas the ministry is closely following up the Iraqi water import project. This project is being given top priority due to its

proven feasibility and cost-effectiveness, Munaiyes said. Special ministry committees have been formed to follow up consultant work in the respect and to approve the various stages of preliminary measures before the project can be put into operation, the official added.

Building renovations grace period expires June 6

on June 6, 1989.

In an interview with Al Seyassah, Duaij was quoted as saying that violators will be liable to penalties stipulated in the ministerial decision issued by the Minister of State for Municipality Affairs Mohammed Al

Duaij has clarified that the decision will also be applied to real estate

Compliance

Duaij added that a large number of owners of buildings situated in

Article No. 35 of the Municipality Law provides for financial lines on violators. The municipality will take administrative and legal measures for the applying of article No. 24 of the Ministerial Decision concerned

municipality reserves the right to carry out the required renovations

works at any building at the expense of the owner. The decision also applies to real estate belonging to the government

Special divisions

Meanwhile, the Public Relations Department at Kuwait Mun-

The head of department Naser Al Ayar said that the problem was sensitive and should be studied carefully.

He added that the renovation scheme had been started on March 6,

Ayar said that following this informational campaign, the muni-

arrangements have been made to optimise staff performance and

Violators to be penalised

THE head of Buildings Renovation Department at Kuwait Municipality Osama Al Duaij was quoted as saying that the grace period which had been given to the owners of buildings for renovating and maintaining the buildings in the areas assigned by Kuwait Municipality expires

Sayed Abdulmohsen Al Rifaei.

situated within the Capital Labour Area (A) and will also include the buildings situated along Tunis and Beirut streets in addition to the buildings located along Salem Al Mubarak and Hamad Al Mubarak streets at Salmiya Labour Office Area (A).

the referenced areas had communicated with Kuwait Municipality to carry out the necessary renovation while some others had already

with the renovation of the buildings in residential areas which provides that the owners in the relevant areas should carry out the necessary renovations of their buildings in accordance with Kuwait Municipality specifications and during the period specified.

The article added that in case any owners failed to comply, the

and public institutions

icipality said that a special division had been created for setting up of the necessary scheme for the handling and following up of the renovation process. The renovation process is to be implemented through two stages. The first aims at application of immediate solutions for correcting the current situation in principle, while the second will strive to find, out the necessary solutions for old buildings and for buildings to be built in the future.

1989 and the municipality had adopted an informational campaign to highlight this issue through the press, radio and TV. The campaign had concentrated on the importance of the renovation process for citzens and the country in general.

Survey

cipality had formed a team for field survey and for evaluating the buildings situated within the prescribed plan in order to define those

tion of the by-laws to be more Pictured above are Kuwaiti pilots who graduated yesterday after a period of strenuous training on Skyhawk airplanes. At centre is Colonel Sabti Essa Bu Ghaith, commander of the Ahmad Al Jaber base. flexible and to adequately reflect Keen competition in car market

DESPITE a sharp hike in car prices which has negatively affected automobiles sales. Kuwait still enjoys one of the highest rates of automobiles per capita in the world.

in Kuwait, the official added:

"Constructive channelling of

energies of youth during their

leisure hours will not only

provide the basis for cultivating

the finer qualities of students, but

will tend to forge within them a

sense of team spirit and social

He called on youth to avail of the facilities offered and to work

in co-operation with their tea-

chers and peers towrds developing the activities of the summer

Problems

chairman of the Kuwait National Students Union at

Kuwait University Musaed Al Zafeeri has said that a delegation

of students representing the administrative board has paid a

visit to the university Rector Dr Abdul Mohsen Al Abdul Raz-

Discussions during the visit centred on the problems encoun-

tered by university students.

These included the employment

of foreign professors and the existing bottlenecks associated

with the system.

Discussions also dealt with

necessary amendments in the

existing credit-hour system and

the recommended reconsidera-

In a related development, the

responsibilities."

Interviewed by a local daily, a number of automobile agents said very sharp competition represented by intensive advertisements campaigns to attract new customers by discounts, low down payments, and long term installments is being resorted to by each agent to win a strong position in the

A number of agents warned of dangers represented by the direct imports of American automobiles which have been re-equipped and re-developed. They said that a number of agents entered the local automobile market without any previous experience and that customers have been in many instances cheated due to the inexperience of these

With the large expansion of direct importation of the highly demanded American automobiles, a number of agents called for organising this market to prevent cheating which leads to a loss of trust between agents and consumers.

Experience

They pointed out that Kuwait has nearly 300 used cars dealers who are direct importers, but most of them don't have enough experience to enter the

They stressed that other automobile agents who

have stronger buying power accompanies with the high capital will be able to win bigger shares of the market. They pointed out that local customers pay no attention to the name of the agency, but are more attracted to better deals. A number of agents indicated the growing impor-

tance of women as buying power in the new automobiles market. They said that women customers form at least 75 per cent of the sales of some

The boost in sales of cars to women shows that there are now more working and educated women in

A major American automobile agent believes that the Japanese automobile share in the Kuwaiti market forms forty-three per cent, as opposed to 36 per cent American cars and 21 per cent European

The same agent did not think that the rise of such unorganised cars sales will affect new cars agents due to the fact that these cars will soon loose trust in the market. He said that the negative effects of the growth in American commercial cars sales phenomena did not appear yet due to the fact that this will require more time before they show any faults.

Graduates at Ahmad Al Jaber Air Base

He said that the increase in the American automobiles prices since 1986 did not exceed 15 per cent. Japanese automobiles witnessed a 30 per cent increase in prices. He indicated that they sometimes refuse to sell automobiles to some customers because they lack sound financial conditions. He added that increased

turnover in the used cars market were due to the fact that more used cars dealers entered the market. Kristina Hassan, the marketing manager of one major European automobile agent said that the number of European automobiles has increased 33 per cent since 1985 because of the rise of the value of foreign currencies. She pointed out that European cars have less sales than other automobiles because customers have not yet had enough experience with them. She pointed that the American eight cylinder cars have more popularity in Kuwait than the four

cylinder European cars. Regarding the market of European automobiles with prices not less than KD20,000. Kristina pointed that there is a clear market for these cars in Kuwait. Such buyers don't consider the price factor as essential when buying a car. Most European automobile buyers are interested in buying cars for values between KD4,000 and KD7,000.

The agent where Kristina works said that 70 per cent of automobiles sales of the company are for Kuwaiti buyers particularly women who form 50

per cent of this percentage.

Kristina believes that 1989 will witness a slight improvements in sales. She added that women buyers prefer the smoother look of automobiles and that the Japanese cars will represent a sharp com-

From the view point of a Kuwaiti economic expert, the recession which began to take hold in Kuwait beginning in the 1980's has contributed in no small measure towards dismal performance of

car sales in general. The recession caused a slump of business activity, resulting in cuts in wages, loss of jobs, tight monetary conditions and contributed to a sense of insecurity among the large expatriate population. Coupled with this scenario, the increase in the exchange rate of the yen prompted prospective car purchasers to opt to purchasing second hand cars and in other cases, compelled owners with old cars to continue using them for as long as possible, the rise in the exchange rate of the US dollar does not augur well for the sale of American cars, the economist

More financial support to GCC newspapers

MANAMA, May 31, (Agencies): GCC information ministers yesterday concluded a closed meeting, presided over by Bahraini Information Minister

Tareq Al Moyyaed.
The Gulf News Agency said that the six ministers, in their 90-

minute meeting, discussed a number of topics on the agenda.

The agency added that the meeting was attended by GCC Secretary-General Abdalla Yaqoub Bisharah, his Assistant for Policical Afficiency Secretary for Political Affairs Saif Bin Hashel Al Maskari and Director of the Information Department at the General Secretariat Dr

Abdalla Al Jasser. A statement issued after the meeting said ministers also studied what they called the detrimental impact made by some Arab newspapers published outside the Middle East.

Bishara, said ministers welcomed diverse views but urged foreign reporters to respect the region's Islamic and cultural

The statement said ministers decided to provide more financial support to local newspapers and exempt GCC publications from customs duties to boost their circulation.

The ministers' conferred with Bahrain's deputy Amir Sheikh Hamad Bin Essa Al Khalifa, who expressed hope that the meeting would open "comprehensive and unified" co-operation channels and establish a strong base for exchanging information among the GCC member states.

They also met with Bahraini Premier Sheikh Khalifa Bin Salman Al Khalifa, on the occasion of holding the 4th conference for GCC information ministers.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Iraqi visas

KUWAIT, May 31, (KUNA): Director of the consulate department at the Foreign Ministry Jas-sem Mohammed Bahman has asked Kuwaiti nationals who obtain entry visas to visit Iraq to consult with the directorate of residentship in the state, if they plan to stay there for more than 30 days.

Ship seized

A SHIP carrying cars to Kuwait arrived after a delay of several weeks due to the vessel being held up by authorities at a Gulf port for more than 11 days, according to reliable sources.

Information relayed to an Arabic daily by navigation sour-ces attributed the seizure of the vessel to 120 US military trucks being on board destined for an Arab Guif state.

The ship cancelled the rest of the scheduled tour to other Gulf ports and unloaded the cars and the rest of the consignment at Dubai port and immediately left for Japan.

Breskrast charity Z. KAT HOUSE for the seventh

successive year distributed breakfast in Kuwait during last Ramadan, according to the con-troller of local distribution at-Kuwait Zakat House. Fight catering companies were

involved in the distribution of 134,336 meals at 49 mosques in different areas. About 4,478 persons benefitted from these meals daily, the official said.

WEATHER

TEMPERATURE will be around normal with moderate to fresh north-westerly wind causing dust.
State of sea: Moderate to rough High water: 9.00 am, 10.00 pm Low water: 3.00 am 4.00 pm Smrise: 4.49 am Sunsel: 6.43 pm Sunset: 0.43 pm Maximum temperatures recorded: Kuwait: 43°C 109°F Ahmadi: 41°C 106°F Failaka: 40°C 104°F Minimum temperatures recorded: Kuwait: 27°C 81°F Ahmadi: 30°C 84°F

3104

Party.

Ahmadi: 30°C 86°F Failaka: 31°C 88°P Maximum lemperatu Kuwait: 41°C 106°F Ahmadi: 39°C 102°F Failaka: 38°C 100°F Maximum humidity recorded: Kuwait: 24 per cent

Pedestrian accidents on the increase in spite of bridges Khodair another resident said that he

STATISTICS indicate that on an average, at least 20 persons are victims of car accidents in Kuwait.

A local daily interviewed a number of

pedestrians who do not use pedestrian

bridges while crossing streets.
Samir Rasko Barsoom said that he is

5655218/5625640

Write to P.O. Box 8640 Salmiya, 22057 Telex: WISAL 46588 KT Fax: 5629356

forced to cross the street despite the danger as there is no pedestrian facility at his area in front of the Holiday Inn Hotel. He added that he would use the pedestrian bridge if there was one available to avoid the possibility of being run over by a speed-

Echoing Barsoom's sentiments, Isam

مدرسة الكويت الانجليزية

KUWAIT ENGLISH SCHOOL

CHILDREN IN KUWAIT

JUNE AND JULY?

If they are between 4 & 16 years they are

welcome to register for a place at our

9th summer school

to be held at

Kuwait English School, Salwa

(native) speakers, improvers and beginners.

June 24 - July 26

Music, Art, Drama, Computer Activities, Swimming, Badminton, Table Tennis, Football and Basketball. All levels of English catered for ... fluent

Applications being received NOW. Secure your place by registering at the school (Sat-Wedhours 7.30 am - 2.30 pm and 5 pm - 7 pm, Thurs 8 am - 12 noon) or Telephone: 5655216/

sometimes rushed to cross the street to catch the bus. "Car drivers pay scant heed to the safety of pedestrians who cross express roads" he added.

bridge because it is far away from the bus stop. Officials should have built a bridge closer to the bus stop, he added. Ahmad Fareed, another resident said that he does not use pedestrian bridges because he is old and cannot climb the

express road in front of the Holiday Inn

Roohi Shakir Issa seen crossing the

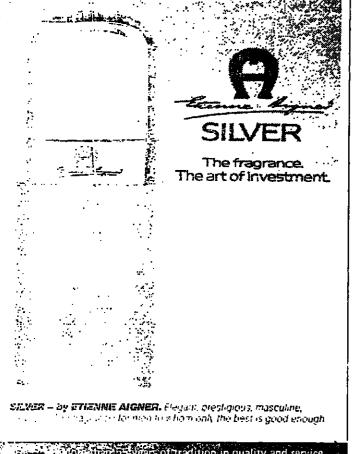
Now available

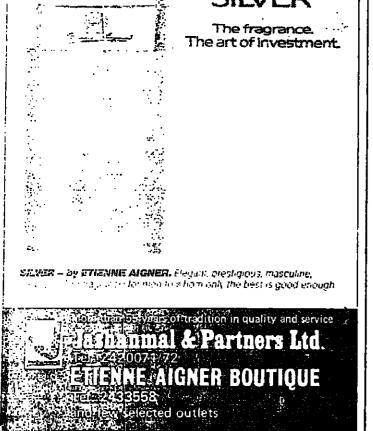
Action shots from May 26, 1989

4th Bi-annual Kuwait **Offshore Powerboat Race**

> 3rd Kuwait Annual **Raft Race**

at Arab Times Tel. Michelle 4813566 ext 232





Environment protection prime concern of Kuwait Municipality

ORGANIC wastes in Kuwait amounts to 3,000 tons daily in addition to 700 tons of garbage collected from buildings. Total annual wastes from human activities amounts to 2,483,364 tons, according to a relevant

To highlight this issue, the daily Al Seyassah interviewed the Head of the Environment Committee Sayah Bu Sheiba and Head of Wastes Burial Department at Kuwait Municipality Khalifah Al Tumayan.

Bu Sheiba said that garbage from buildings had increased in the last few years due to the increase in construction activities of the country. Hence the municipality had enacted several laws to protect the environment and obliged contractors to remove all residual materials to the burial centres, the official said.

He added that the municipality had adopted several measures intended to benefit from the wastes, hinting that the official concerned had paid several visits to Europe and USA to familiarise himself with similar experiments in these countries. The Technical Bureau of the Minister of state for Municipal Affairs had studied this issue and had corresponded with a number of foreign embassies in order to obtain the necessary information about international methods for utilizing waste.

Recycling The municipality in the light of the data received has decided to recycle the wastes, and the relevant feasibility study will be conducted in order to take the appropriate decision in this connection.

A study submitted by the Assistant Director for Health Affairs at Kuwait Municipality referred that the building materials constitute about 69 per cent of the country's wastes while house wastes were about 23 per cent.

The municipality has allocated four sites for wastes burial; one at Jleeb Al Shiyoukh, one at Jahra, one at Shuaiba and one at Sulaibiyah. The municipality is seeking better disposal methods the official said.

Speaking of solid wastes such as aluminium, glass, sieel and copper, the official said that the municipality is planning to recycle these materials. He added that the available studies indicate that aluminium constitutes one per cent of solid wastes.

Meanwhile, Khalifah Al Tumayan said that the wastes burial sites were receiving about 3,000 tons daily in addition to about 10,000 gallons of residual oil which comes to the relevant sites from garages and vehicles washing stations.

Replying to a question over how the municipality was disposing wastes, the official said that the municipality was getting rid of these wastes either by burial, incineration or through the drainage system after obtaining the approval of the Environment Protection Council.

Over the possibility of benefit from wastes, the official said there is a strong trend at the Municipality to benefit from wastes. The authorities concer-

ned are working to realise this objec-tive. He clarified that the Kuwait Industrial Investments Company is currently studying the possibility of utilising organic wastes to be converted into organic manure to serve agricultural purposes.

He disclosed that the Municipality is currently collecting scrap water tanks and shall offer it in an auction for the industrial companies for recycling. About 500,000 tanks have been collected so far. The municipality and in cooperation with the Environment Protection Council are studying the possibility of utilising old tyres, he

"Replying to a question on how the municipality is dealing with chemical wastes, the official said that the mun-

icipality is currently planning to allocate a new site at Mutreba area for burying chemical wastes.

In this context, the official said that a committee had been formed recently to implement relevant proposals drawn up for organising chemical materials imports.

Conditions The committee is empowered to set up the necessary conditions for the warehousing of the chemical materials in addition to setting up of the necessary criterion and measures to be followed for the transporting or destroying of such materials. He added that the said committee groups in its membership representatives from Kuwait Municipality, Environment Protection Council, Public Authority for

Agriculture Affairs and Fish Resources, Ministry of Oil, Fire Brigade Department, Criminal Evidence Department, Customs Department, Petrochemical Industries Company (PIC), Kuwait National Petroleum Company (KNPC) Kuwait Oil Company (KOC) Kuwait Institute for Scientific Research (KISR), Ministry of Public Health, Ministry of Commerce and Industry and Chamber of Commerce and Industry.

Over the soundness of the burying process, Tumayan said that the process is 100 per cent safe. The municipality has selected remote areas away from populated zones. He added that the waste sites could benefit the country's afforestation plan in the

New Indian School maintains success record



Khalid Isma., Patel

the price-structure.

the 1988 average of \$13.5.

TEAL FRANCESCO

Decline in oil prices

DECLINE of all prices towards the end of this year will lead to the

overall reduction in both world consumption and demand for oil, a

Dr Henry Azzam, chief economist at Gulf International Bank

(GIB), told the Arab Times in an interview that the fate of the world

oil prices will be significantly affected by British crude production in

the next six months. He said the 'return' of UK oil production of

400,000 barrels per day from the current half level in this quarter of

the year will pose a 'problem' in generating demand and increasing

According to Dr Azzam the stability of oil prices will depend on

two foctors. A strong economic growth worldwide and reduction in

OPEC production will boosts better consumption and demand for

Average

"As the UK returns to full production there will be signs of

economic slowdown in Britain and the USA. We can expect a downpressure on ail prices at later stages," said Azzam.

The economist further forecast that world oil prices will eventually average about \$17 per barret during 1989. He said the price of oil at present average \$16.5 per barrel a significant improvement over

will affect demand

top Bahrain based Gulf economist has forecast.





M.K. Fouzia

THE New Indian School has maintained its record of hundred per cent success in the All India Senior School Certificate Examinations held in March this

In the science batch of 41 students, two pupils — M.K. Fouzia (91%) and Khalid Ismael Patel (90.5%) — scored an aggregate of over 90 per cent. Of the 41 students, 39 got first division and two others received over 59 per cent marks. The students who scored over 85% aggregate are: Renuka, Rita, Justin, Cuckoo, Kurian, Sunil and Preeti.

They secured a total of 101

distinctions in individual subjects; 60 to 70 per cent of students scored a distinction with over 75 per cent marks.

In the commerce batch of 40, 30 students secured first class; Diahann Dias scored au aggregate of 83 per cent. A total of 30 distinctions were scored.

The highest scores in various subjects were scored by M.K. Fouzia (English; 89%); Justin nd Kurian (mathematics; 97%); Khalid, Justin, Sunil (physics, 94%); Sam Mathai (chemistry, 96%); Fouzia and Khalid (biology, 97%); Deepa (French 87%); Shihab (commerce, 81%); and Diahann (accountancy,

Amnesty striving to increase membership

Human rights protection universal duty: Othmani

By Jadranka Porter Arab Times staff

AMNESTY International, the London-based human rights organisation, is trying to increase its membership and strengthen its operation in Kuwait, the only Gulf state with Amnesty groups, that offer moral and material support to prisoners of conscience and their families.

Ahmed Othmani, Amnesty's liaison officer for the Middle East, is now in Kuwait to instruct some fifty members operating in five groups on how to set up new groups, step up fund-raising, use human resources and work within the limits of Amnesty mandate. According to Amnesty's rules its groups can only appeal cases and render support to prisoners and their families in other countries.

Othmani called for a release of all prisoners of conscience and reminded the UN member countries that they are bound to do so by the UN charter. Protection

He said the organisation would like to see more people in the Gulf and elsewhere in the Third World join the human rights movement.

Protection of human rights is a universal duty and not only the prerogative of the West. We have



Ahmed Othmani

these countries can help their fellow citizens," Othman told the Arab Times. Human rights records, he said, sometimes offer a distorted picture as countries that provide the

required information show a higher number of human rights abuses than those that are closed. The organisation receives information from its fact-finding missions, media, prisoners families and former prisoners

but he stressed that Amnesty

Although it has individual members in Bahrain, the UAE and North Yemen only Kuwait has set up groups, mainly run by

Vetted

The first group was formed in 1985 while others, established recently have not fully developed their operation. The groups' task is to promote

Amnesty's objectives which include the immediate and unconditional release of prisoners of conscience, fair and prompt trial of all political prisoners and abolition of the death penalty, torture and other forms of inhuman treatment of

Each group "adopts" cases in another country, seeks their release and offers financial and moral support to prisoners

Each group is strictly vetted to make sure it is not manipulated by political or charitable organisations. Amnesty International is a non-government and nonpolitical organisation.

It has a membership of 700,000 in 150 countries. Out of Amnesty's 42 sections, formed by more than two groups, 24 are based in the Third World. In the Middle East groups have been set up in Egypt, Morocco, Algeria, Jordan and Sudan. Tunisia is the only Middle East country that has an Amnesty section.

VIXER

CRUSHER



Council reviews special report

KUWAIT, May 31, (KUNA): The Civil Commission Council has reviewed a special report on disengagement among govern-ment offices and decided to give priority in the process to government agencies that render direct services to the public.

The disengagement was dis-cussed in a council meeting yes-terday chaired by council head, State Minister for Cabinet Affairs Rashed Abdul Aziz Al Rashed.

Rashed said in a statement today it was agreed that senior administrators would meet on June 10, in the presence of ministers who had chaired previous meetings of two gorups of administrators. Launching new training programmes for Kuwaiti graduates at government ministries was also discussed by the council, he said.

Traffic police to crack down on violators

morning with department directhe department building.

Review

which he praised the role of officers in preserving security. He stressed that despite the efforts of the General Traffic Department, the country witnesses many traffic accidents that cause death to humans daily. He added that Kuwait's roads are excellent, but bad driving causes the majority of accidents.

ment directors. Brigadier Haji stressed the importance of field work. He

pointed out that office work should not exceed 10 per cent of total traffic duties. He concluded his speech by

KD 500m tunnel project planned

DIRECTOR of the Execution Department of Sanitary Engineering of the Ministry of Public Works, Waleed Naser has said that the ministry is planning to implement the tunnels project specially to handle the country's sewage. He pointed out that the tunnels will be built at 20 metres underground depth with a radius ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 metres

In a statement made to Al Seyassah, he explained that the project includes two tunnels, the first stretching from Kuwait City until Shuaiba area and the second from the west of Kuwait until Jahra City. He described the project as huge and vital to the country and said that with this project all sewage pumping stations will nearly be obsolete. The tunnels will also eliminate the bad odours people have been complaining about.

He pointed out that the project will cost KD500 million and is

charted for completion in five years.

Kuwait's sewage network is 5,000 kilometres long. He added that the ministry has completed initial studies of the project. The ministry will soon send a team of engineers to visit Egypt which has long experience

Power failure clarification

THE General Manager of Siemens/NGEECO requested the following clarification to the article published 30.05.89 on failure which was incorrectly interpreted. He denied having said that the power

failure was caused by overload or by inadequate equipment of the National Control Centre. Causes and reasons of the power failure are under investigation by the Ministry of Electricity and

A well reputed Co. has a vacancy for A sales representative

for electronic product.

Experience in the above line is essential.

Valid driving licence is

necessary. — Fluency in Arabic/English is essential.

Should have transferable residence permit.

Please come personally to: Yarmouk - Area 3 - St. No. 3, Al-Sheikh Salem Al-Ali Complex, opposite Secondary School for Boys.

the department work planduring THE General Director of the the current stage will depend on the co-operation of all. He poin-

General Traffic Department. Brigadier Abdul Hameed Haji Abdul Raheem met yesterday tors, their assistants, section heads and department officers at

Brigadier Haji started the meeting with a welcoming speech

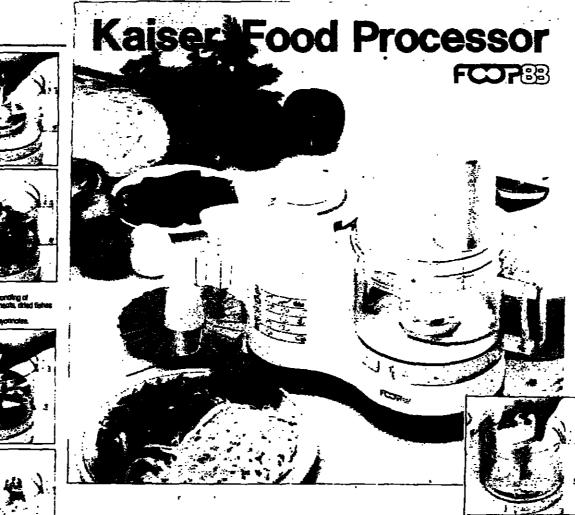
Brigadier Haji explained that

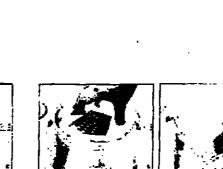
ted out that each department will hold a daily meeting for workers to review work conditions. He stressed the importance of preserving discipline on roads and urged traffic men to be

decisive with violators. He said that full authority for withdrawing driving licenses of violators will be granted to traffic depart-

saying that all officers must be

rejects secrecy and operates in to play a more important role in available at roads during peak the open. Its strength is in its the Third World. Only people in reliability, Othmani stressed. QUALITY FROM KOREA Kaiser





Sitting fine of police, coolings. Cutting to mines meets.



Mixing Device Forming waspong of agg



Vacuum cleaner Compact low noise powerful suction

SHEZA TRADING COMPANY LTD. P.O. Box 25155 Sofat-Kuwait Tel: 2422443 - 2436959 Telex 23732 SHEZA KT

ARAB@TIMES

Thought for today

THE lowest and vilest alleys of London do not present a more dreadful record of sin than does the smiling and beautiful countryside — Sir Arthur Conan Doyle, English writer (1859-1930).

Non-EEC members worry about future

By Timothy Aeppel

EUROPEAN Economic Community has many of its closest neigh-

As the EEC moves to erase internal borders after 1992, those outside the fringes of the 12-member grouping worry that they'll lose their ability to attract foreign investments and get cut off from what is soon to be the West's largest integrated market.

The economics are simple. Why should a Japanese firm build a computer plant in non-EEC Austria, when it can plunk its money and machines into West Germany and gain access to half the continent in the process?

The Austrians aren't waiting to find out the answer to that one They're expected to apply for EEC membership this summer. Others

Indeed, the 1992 project has thrown the entire European Free Trade Association or EFTA — which unites Austria with five other non-EC European countries — into a near-crisis.

"We have to prove - and rather soon - that we're still a viable alternative to EEC membership," says Hansjorg Renk, a spokesman for the Geneva-based association, whose members all have long-stand-

ing free-trade agreements with the EEC.

EFTA was created in 1960 as a direct response to the forming of the EEC, bringing together countries who for political reasons couldn't join the more extensive common market. EFTA focuses on creating free trade among its members and with the EEC within the framework established by the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. While the EEc is a custom union, with unified external tariffs, EFTA members set tariffs independently against countries outside the association.

Renk says EFTA and the EEC have drawn up a list of 30 areas. including culture and the environment, where the hope to forge closer links. "But EFTA won't transform itself into a min-EEC," he says. Indeed, the association has always had problems acting as a group. Members have little in common - other than an aversion to membership in the much larger EEC.

Britain, Denmark, and Portugal are all founding EFTA members who later switched to the EEC. Others joined the group in the meantime, keeping the total number of EFTA countries nearly steady. Three current members - Sweden, Norway, and Finland - often feel closer to one another as Scandinavians than they do to the Swiss, Austrians, and Icelanders.

The policy of East-West neutrality adhered to by most EFTA countries also poses a problem. Nations such as Switzerland and Sweden, although deeply meshed in global trade, still have trouble cooperating too closely with their neighbours, especially if this means going together with the pro-Western EEC. Austria is neutral, but

officials there's no conflict with EEC membership.

"If it's not possible to become a member (of the EEC) without staying neutral - then we'll have to give up trying to join," says one Austrian

With Austria edging toward the EEC, a push is on inside EFTA to make the group a more effective partner for the increasingly integrated Community. EFTA countries began formally meeting with the EEC only in 1984, as a result of EEC plans for a single European market.

After 1992, the Community plans to have unified standards for

goods and services as well as freedom of movement for workers and students within the 12 EEC countries. For a Swedish company like SAAB, for example, full EEC integration could mean that the company will have no direct say in setting auto emission standards or other specifications that affect its industry within this market.

Jacques Delors, president of the EEC Commission, has told EFTA it has to start speaking with one voice, if it hopes to gain influence with the Community. Even then, the EEC has told all outsiders that they shouldn't expect the full benefits of membership.

Meanwhile, the economic ripples of 1992 are even reaching the countries of Eastern Europe — where COMECON, the East bloc's trading alliance, is also scrambling for closer ties to the Community. A recent trade pact between Hungary and the EEC, for instance, gives Hungary an unprecedented opening to export food and industrial products to Western Europe.

Some European trade officials see a pattern emerging in which the EEC sits at the core of concentric circles of trading partners -- with the EFTA nations tied most closely to the EEC, while East Europeans and other non-EEC neighbours form looser links through bilateral deals. The Hungarians are openly talking about joining the EEC, and the

Yugoslavians are talking about stronger links to EFTA," says Renk. Indeed, some analysts say economic reforms in the East are giving all

Europeans more options. In the past, for example, the Soviets have spoken out against Austrian membership in the EEC, citing that nation's 1955 pledge of "permanent neutrality." Recently, however, the Soviets have toned down their position.

"Some even say the Soviets want Austria inside the EEC," says one European diplomat, since that nation's position in Central Europe could make it a useful economic bridge between East and West. Still, deciding to join the EEC is only the start of a long process

Community officials in Brussels have said they don't to wrangle over new memberships until they've sorted through the problems of economic integration, presumably pushing off such matters until after 1992.

There's also the problem of Turkey, which has already put in a bid for EEC membership. Many experts say the Turkish application will be turned down, but they worry that this might cause deep resentment if other nations, such as Austria, are accepted in the same stroke.

As a result, Austria isn't expected to gain a seat at the EEC table before the mid-1990s, at the earliest. And other non-EEC European countries seeking admission wouldn't gain a spot until much later.

1989, The Christian Science Monitor.

TODAY IN HISTORY

1524 - Peasants' revolt in southern Germany begins. 1562 - Holy Roman Emperor Ferdinand I and Sultan of

Turkey, Suleiman I, sign truce. 1664 - War breaks out between England and Holland in the

colonies and at sea.

1671 - Turkey declares war on Poland. 1695 - Polish Army scores impressive victory over the Tartars. 1733 - St Croix Santa Cruz) in West Indies comes under

1857 - Britain's royal navy destroys Chinese fleet in China

1869 — New Spanish constitution is promulgated, continuing

the monarchy. 1883 — France launches war against Madagascar.

1952 — United National Party under Dudley Senanayake wins

Ceylon elections. 1973 — Greece's premier George Papadopoulos abolishes

Greek monarchy.

1975 - Police in white-ruled African nation of Rhodesia kill 11 blacks in clash with rioters in Salisbury.

1976 - Syrian force, estimated at 4,000 troops and 200 tanks, invades Lebanon and captures Christian and Muslim positions as it advances on Beirut in attempt to halt 14-month civil war. 1987 - Lebanon's Prime Minister Rashid Karami is killed when time bomb planted in attache case explodes in his lap

1988 - Soviet government bars foreigners from traveling to Armenia, where demonstrations continue in ethnic dispute.

Major compromises by US and UK

NATO leaders part in relative harmony

By Patrick Worsnip

NATO entered its 40th anniversary summit this week badly divided over nuclear policy, under pressure from a Soviet disarmament drive, and uncertain about the leadership qualities of US President George

Somewhat to its own surprise, the Western military alliance emerged on Tuesday with a dramatic new troop-cut proposal promoted by Bush, a detailed arms control strategy and a compromise on tactical nuclear missiles (SNF).

NATO diplomats were relieved as the two-day summit broke up in relative harmony.

"Two days ago I was betting on no agreement on short-range forces and no comprehensive concept," one said, referring to a 17-page treatise the alliance issued to lay out its policy towards the Eastern bloc. As the leaders of NATO's 16 states headed home, the chief outcome appeared to be the marking out of a clear path for the future that would include negotiations with the East on both conventional and nuclear

But it was evident that the deal patched up on SNF had been bought with major compromises, mainly by Britain and the United States, and had not truly bridged a wide gap between them and West Germany on

the future of nuclear deterrence.

Washington and London had already given up hope, in the face of stiff opposition from Bonn, of deciding at the summit to modernise NATO's SNF arsenal, consisting of 88 lance missile launchers ranged against some 1,450 similar Soviet systems.

That decision has now been postponed until 1992. This week they also agreed that negotiations with Moscow to reduce SNF could take place once the current Vienna negotiations on East-West conventional force cuts had reached agreement, although no

missiles would go until those cuts were completed.

This did not fully meet Bonn's demand that the talks should open as soon as possible to get rid of a class of weapon it sees as threatening mainly German territory.

But West German Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher was still able to say: "this brings NATO from an obligation to modernise without negotiating to an obligation to negotiate without modernis-

The United States and Britain, which until recently had argued that to begin talks at all would lead inevitably down a slippery slope of total SNF abolition, suddenly began to stress that the new NATO line allowed only for partial reductions. 'Now we have at least got one foot nailed to a particular bit of the

floor and that bit of the floor says 'no zero'." one British official The Americans and British also underlined that the documents issued on Tuesday said that some short-range missiles would be needed for the foreseeable future, this ruling out their complete elimination.

"Just look what they've signed up to," British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher said of the West Germans. Bush said: "Partial is

partial and to try to interpret it some other way misses the boat." But West German officials said the summit texts did not exclude total abolition in the long run, and Italian Prime Minister Ciriaco De Mita took a similar view.

NATO Secretary-general Manfred Woerner, a former West German Defence Minister, declined to elaborate on the NATO statements. Most delegations agreed that Bush's conventional arms proposal providing for big troop and aircraft cuts in Europe and a target period of six to twelve months to wrap up the Vienna talks — had eased the

SNF dispute considerably. It had enabled NATO to show that it was responding in kind to a stream of arms control offers from Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev, and allowed West Germany to tell its pro-disarmament public that the alliance had a plan ready.

What Genscher set himself as a target was an arms control perspective," a British official said. "He has secured that."

The new US President was also able to show that, having put US-Soviet relations on hold for four months while he reviewed foreign and

defence policy, he was now ready to pick up the detente-baton of his predecessor Ronald Reagan.

Allied leaders praised Bush's performance at the summit, but Thatcher, in a rare note of discord, indicated she thought his aim of ending the Vienna force cut talks in six or 12 months was unrealistic.



Newly-assertive NATO partner

West-German success in high-stake game

By Tom Heneghan

WEST GERMANY, once the most cooperative of the Western allies, has shown it is prepared to bring NATO to a crisis to defend its own interests.

In the run-up to the organisations 40th birthday summit, Bonn met stiff opposition as it pushed for new military thinking to reflect the view of those West Europeans who no longer see a threat, from the Soviet led-

Despite last-minute wrangling over the communique, the NATO leaders adopted arms-control proposals that went much further than expected in response to Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev's disarmament

It was West Germany's first major challenge to the 16-member alliance. Chancellor Helmut Kohl could not hide his satisfaction at seeing the high-stakes poker game

This is an excellent birthday present," he declared, exuding a confidence he has not

shown in weeks. Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher, often portrayed by critics as a pied piper

leading NATO towards a disarmament disaster, looked equally pleased after escaping the possible tag as the man who spoiled NATO's 40th birthday party.

He welcomed the deal with a typically complex remark, saying that it took NATO "from an obligation to modernise without negotiating to an obligation to negotiate without modernising. "Just look at the progress the Germans

have made in the past week," one French delegate said. "It's extraordinary. "Genscher has won at all levels," another

impressed delegate from Paris commented. Kohl and Genscher, who deployed NATO's Cruise and Pershing II missiles in 1983 against fierce domestic opposition, opened a rift in the alliance when they came out against installing new short-range nuclear arms (SNF) in the mid-1990s.

The policy switch was a response to electoral losses earlier this year and a rising public discontent about SNF missiles, seen as arms that kill only East and West Germans.

With an eye on next year's general elections, Kohl'scentre-right coalition demanded early East-West talks on reducing SNF arsen-

als and a delay in any decision to update

NATO's ageing Lance missiles.

Washington and London immediately rejected SNF talks as a dangerous and slippery slope towards Moscow's goal of a denu-clearised Europe and called for a clear pledge by NATO that it would not support a full ban on all atomic weapons.

Against Bonn's initial expectations. US President George Bush rose to the challenge with Monday's arms offer to Moscow, including a 20 per cent cut in US combat troops stationed in Europe.

"The Americans have basically come round to our way of thinking," one West German official said. The final communique opened the door for SNF talks in a year, later than Bonn had demanded but soon enough to be acceptable.

NATO also put off until 1992 any decision on whether it should install any new SNF missiles, which West German voters seem certain to oppose in overwhelming numbers. "This leaves us completely free," a West German delegation member said. "We can

live with this comfortably." Kohl and Genscher also made sure NATO shared the growing concern by Germans

about the post-war division of their country. Thatcher's 'convictions' visible everywhere in Britain

alized industries to private hands, and led damaging assaults on the

By Julian Baum

"IT must be a 'conviction' government," Margaret Thatcher announ-

ced when she took office on May 4, 1979. "As prime minister, I couldn't waste time having any internal

arguments." she said. Ten years later, the results of Thatcher's convictions are visible everywhere in Britain. Widely imitated abroad and hotly debated at home, her policies have brought changes that even her critics say cannot

There is little in British life she has not touched. With rock-solid convictions, she has insisted that the principles of the free market and the advantages of private enterprise are the engines of social and economic progress. Preaching the value of hard work, self-discipline, and thrift, she has made respectable the spirit of capitalism that was once an embarrassment to the British establishment and to her own

Once asked what she had changed in Britain, she replied, "Every-

thing."
"Mrs Thatcher with her radicalism has put to shame the left wing of the (opposition) Labour Party by tearing down the status quo," says Denis Kavanagh, professor of politics at Nottingham University and author of a book on the Thatcher years. "She believes in social engineering to a greater extent than any Labour government."

With a leadership style that appears as abrasive as it is decisive, Thatcher has subdued militant trade-union leaders, returned nationWelfare State. She has something muzzled the press, argued with the Church of England, and lectured neighbouring countries about the future of Europe. To her admirers, Thatcher is a national saviour who has wrought an

economic miracle at home and restored Britain's reputation abroad by restoring common-sense values to public practice. Her followers insist she has spread widely the benefits of Britain's new prosperity, noting that there are now more stockholders than labour-union members and that the level of home ownership is at a historic high. To her critics, she is an authoritarian figure who, like France's

Charles de Gaulle, has tried to compensate for Britain's decline and the loss of empire by asserting an old-fashioned nationalism and displaying a dictatorial manner which has exploited the weaknesses in Britain's parliamentary system of government. She is held accountable for a new coarseness and acquisitiveness in British life. Despite a steady rise in average income, critics point to a widening gap between rich and poor. Some of those who have worked closely with the prime minister say that the caricature of her leadership style, popularized in the television

programme "Spitting Image," is inaccurate. The 'Spitting Image' theory of Thatcher's leadership - bawling out ministers and bashing them over the head with her handbag - is grossly unfair," says David Willets, a policy adviser and director of a conservative think tank, the Centre for Policy Studies.

But other colleagues have said her work style is assertive and overbearing. William Whitelaw, former deputy prime minister and

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

close political colleague, told the Times of London, "Perhaps she uses her feminine charms more abroad than she uses them at home." Lord Whitelaw said that Thatcher enjoys the company of those with whom she can argue, and that, contrary to another caricature of her work style, she does not surround herself with people who always agree with

Thatcher's strong point, Willets says, is that she is single-minded and never loses sight of ultimate goals. "What she's brilliant at is taking a practical policy and measuring it against long-term objectives," he said. Soon after Thatcher came to power. Britain passed though its winter of discontent." A breakdown in public services, labour unrest, high inflation, and industrial decline had brought national morale to a

"Britain had reached an economic and social equivalent of Dunkirk. and Thatcher created a mood for national recovery like that of wartime," says Willets.

Most of her first Cabinet members, only four of whom still hold that post, did not share her radicalism, however. She quickly began to sort out "us" "them," a distinction she continues to make, according to colleagues, to separate wavering followers from those she can trust. Crisis

Her first crisis was the budget of 1981, when unemployment was rising to levels unseen since the 1930s; then followed the Falklands war. Both were turning points in her leadership, according to scholars.

Babtain.

1989, The Christian Science Monitor

Kudos to AT reporter

SIR: Kudos to Fathima Ahmed for her in-depth, investigative report on the erratic wage structure of the private sector (AT 31-5-89). She seems to have left no points untouched and through a systematic approach has exposed the facts in their true perspective a disappointing scenario many an expatriate has been silently witnessing, ever since the recession set in or even before.

I only wish that this would be an eye-opener to the exploitation-minded private sector employers, persuading them to care a little bit for the welfare of those Third World expatriates, who by circumstances have been forced to come here to eke a livelihood, by toiling in almost all fields on meagre wages and braving gross disparities. Fathima Ahmed's factual reports, consistent with journalistic ethics, have always been investigative, realistic and make interesting

reading. I look forward to many more courageous contributions

from her of a similar nature upholding common causes that are generally taken for granted, unnoticed and uncared for. Your 'Legal Clinic' also is proving to be excellent and quite beneficial to the expatriate community. A lot of misleading information and interpretations presented by whimsical 'mandoops' are shattered by this column. Indeed, this is a much-awaited and useful service to the readers. You certainly deserve congratulations for initiating such a popular feature and also for the improved general

layout and extra news items. 'AT' is now worth its purchase price.

C.K. Satyaraj

Unanswered questions

SIR: Thank you for having the courage to print details of the abuse that foreign workers, particularly maids receive in Kuwait. It is not easy for any country to admit it's shortcoming. Your report, 'Maid Acquitted' Page 5, AT Saturday May 27) did however leave several unanswered questions: Did the maid receive the salary she was cheated out of? Did the maid's employers face a penalty for bringing a false charge in court? Did the maid's employers face a penalty for lying in court? Many people would like to hear these answers.

particularly those of us who are returning to our own countries and to the inevitable questions of friends and family about life in Kuwait.

> Bruce Beard, Salmiya.

B. Loughran

Jabriya

and demanding suitable com-

pensation for myself.
The concern and profession-

alism shown by the Consumers

Protection Department is

underlined by the fact that this

whole episode took only forty

minutes. I am convinced that if

this problem had occurred in

Europe or elsewhere it would

have taken many months

SIR: The Satanic Verses, a joint

venture of Rushdie/Viking,

backed and fully supported by

the authorities, have deeply

hurt the feelings of Muslims all

shocked to find in the novel the

most unreadable caricatures of

the revered personalities they

absurdities is an insult to

human dignity, decency and

position. It increases prejudice,

ignorance and makes the exist-

ing gap between various

The publication of such

hold in the highest esteem.

Muslims are profoundly

before it was settled

Deeply hurt

over the world.

Speedy justice

SIR: I would like to take this opportunity to express my thanks to the Salmiya Con-sumer Protection Department and to Mr Abdullah Saleh Haddad in particular.

I recently had cause to visit this department following a dispute with a jeweller in Salmiya. The visit to the jewellery shop was a very nasty experience, as they destroyed a sentimental item belonging to me and then blamed me for causing the damage.

After explaining my problem to one of the department's inspectors, he accompanied me back to the shop where he questioned the salesmen. Despite the salesmen being

unco-operative, losing their

temper and trying to provoke

me, the inspector stayed calm and requested their trading licence and their presence at the department's Salmiya office. After this the staff of the department lost no time in get-

ting to the root of the problem

religions wider. Vulgar attacks on any society's revered personalities, its sacred literature and religious belief, whether it is of Christianity, Judaism, Buddhism, Hinduism or Islam, must be banned forever.

Muslims of the world must appeal to all people of faith to sympathetically understand their deep grief and seriously consider their objections and must support their demand to ban the book.

Muslims must plan positive action, spreading an awareness of true Islam and the true personality of our Prophet (PBUH), his companions, his family and his message.

> Sultan Ahmed Ali Salmiya.

Have sympathy on commuters

SIR I very much appreciate the expansion works being done on the new Gazali Road near the Gazali Bridge. At the same time people who depend only on KPTC buses are facing an inconvenience. For example people working nearby in the the Mustafa Karam/Mercedes establishments and so on, have to walk in the hot sun for at least 20 minutes. to reach the bus stop and then

It would be very much

cross the pedestrian bridge to

catch Bus No. 29 and 507 which

is at present provided near Al

appreciated if the authorities constructed another bus stop in front of the Animal Health Centre near the Gazali Bridge. This would be beneficial to many peo-

Safat, Kuwait

Keep it up, **Fathima**

SIR: Private sector employees in Kuwait are highly impressed and enlightened by Ms Fathima Ahmed's article entitled. 'Whims rule as pay structure erratic' dated May 31, '89. Accept our congratulations on bringing out such a superb feature. We look forward to seeing more and more articles for the uplift of wages of private sector employees. You are the

light of our life, Private sector empioyees in Kuwait.

ALL leiters to the Editor must contain the writer's name and address. Publication is at the discretion of the Editor and letters are subject to the editing process for space or other



erusalem will never be divided, Israeli leaders vow

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM, May 31, (AP): Israel yesterday began renovating an abandoned section of this disputed city that once marked the border between the Jewish and Jordanian zones and government officials vowed Jerusalem will never again

"I say to the nation that despite the weak-ness both within and abroad ... and also from some of my dear friends, Jerusalem will remain one until the end of time," said Housing and Construction Minister David Levy at the cornerstone-laying ceremony.

Levy spoke facing the ancient walls of the

old city. Behind him were the crumbling buildings of the deserted Mamilla quarter. He is an outspoken critic of Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir's peace intiative that envisions Palestinian elections and limited

The proposal does not clearly state whether the 140,000 Arab residents of East Jerusalem will be permitted to participate in the vote.

Levy is one of the leaders of a hardline group that opposes the plan within Shamir's right-wing Likud bloc. He has said that if the plan is implemented the United States will pressure Israel to include Arab residents of the eventual redivision of the city.

The United States and other Western nations have not recognised Israel's sovereignty over the eastern part of the city, which the Jewish state has declared its capital. The PLO has long demanded that East Jerusalem form the capital of a Palestinian state.

Before Israel captured Arab East Jerusalem and the West Bank in the 1967 Middle East war, Mamilla marked the border between the two sides of Jerusalem. The area's central district featured a large, stone wall to protect Jewish residents from Jordanian snipers.

Jerusalem Mayor Teddy Kollek said the reconstruction project will transform the dilapidated Mamilla quarter from a barrier

between the Jewish and Arab quarters of the city, into a vibrant Jewish districts.

The \$250 million project provides for 200 middle-class apartments, a posh hotel, an upscale shopping district and a complex of theatres in the 28.5-acre district. The project will be managed by the British-based Ladbroke group, which is also building two hotels in Mamilia.

Intifada videos document uprising

May 31, (Reuter): Alongside the usual action thrillers and Bmovies, video shops in Arab east Jerusalem are discreetly offering new fare - intifada videos.

These are films of the Palestinian uprising rarely seen on state-owned Israel Television. In towns, villages and refugee

camps in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip, Palestinians with hand-held video cameras are filming clashes and marches where the Army bars network television crews. Palestinians have come to real-

ise the impact of pictures which have drawn international sympathy for their 17-month rebellion against Israeli occupa-

Amateur cameramen are increasingly supplying videotapes of protests and secret paramilitary marches of the Palestinian "Popular Army" to foreign news networks and PLO leaders abroad, activists said.

Videos were smuggled to PLO headquarters to prove the paramilitary units existed and to back requests for money.

"There is a growing awareness

of the power and importance of pictures," said Palestinian journalist Daoud Kuttab. "But there are not enough people who understand that power. Patriotic

Intifada video is a patriotic service for some, a business for others.

Ahmed, a cameraman in the West Bank, said taking pictures of demonstrations was his contribution to the intifada.

"I don't throw stones. I feel like I am doing something for the people," Ahmed said. He added Palestinians tended to respect only those who were injured or imprisoned in the uprising.

Hisham, who works regularly for foreign television, said he shoots for professional experience and for the money. Both men asked that their rea identities be concealed.

US television networks, facing increasing restrictions in covering remote areas of the West Bank and Gaza Strip, first put small video cameras in the hands of local Palestinians in November 1988.

In an effort to limit unrest, Israel had barred the media from the territories during a meeting in Algiers of the Palestine National-Council (PNC) which declared an independent state.

The Army was clamping down and closing off areas," said one network bureau chief. "Crews couldn't be everywhere. So it made sense to give cameras to locals. It's the only way to get pictures when the authorities close an area.

State-owned Israel Television, broadcasting in Hebrew and Arabic, rarely shows film of violent clashes between troops and Palestinians.

Its coverage of the uprising has mainly consisted of long shots of shuttered shops and empty streets during curfews, with sol-diers filmed on patrol, often from behind.

Centre

Aware of the power of images in sustaining the revolt, Palestinians have established a documentation entre to collect videotapes and newspaper articles about the uprising.

The centre has produced two documentaries with home video cameras about Arab life under Israeli rule since the uprising began in December 1987.

One entitled "Education Under Occupation" examines Israel's closure of Palestinian schools and traces the development of underground popular education in the territories.

in one scene, three-year-old children in an underground West Bank nursery school play a game called "intifada." They make mock roadblocks with building blocks. "Protesters" stone "soldiers" wearing red hard hats who club them over the head.

The centre's founder, Walid Atala, said he hoped the centre would become an embryonic Palestinian television studio producing news and documen-

taries for the Arab world. To satisfy the hunger for news of the revolt, enterprising Palestinian video-owners have made montages of intifada pictures from Jordanian. Syrian and foreign television broadcasts.

- C.

autonomy in the occupied West Bank and Israel will need 200,000 men to crush uprising

BET HORON, West Bank, May 31. (Renter): Israel would need 200,000 men in the occupied territories to crush the Palestinian uprising by classic riot police methods, the head of the border

police said yesterday.

If we worked by the book and faced each disturbance with a textbook ratio of one policeman to every 15 demonstrators, we'd need something like 200,000 men in the territories, "said Commander Meshulam Amir, whose 4,800-strong paramilitary unit is Israel's foremost riot force.

"But this is not a textbook situation and what we face is Palestinian terrorist violence which will not be allowed to dictate operation procedures to us,"

Qaboos visits France

CAIRO, May 31, (Reuter):

Egypt is reopening its border

with Libya, closed by a brief war

more than a decade ago, with signs of a sudden turnaround in

long-hostile relations between

Some official sources said the

border, at Saloum in Egypt's

western desert, had already been

unofficially reopened.

Defence Minister General

Youssef Sabri Abu Taleb visited

Saloum yesterday to check

preparations to open the fron-tier, closed after the 1977 border

war, Defence Ministry officials

said.

There has been a flurry of diplomatic activity between the

two sides, following meetings of

reconciliation between Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak and

Libyan leader Muammar Khad-

dafi at an Arab League summit in

A personal envoy of Khad-dafi, his cousin Ahmed Gaddaf-

Eddam, arrived in Cairo yester-

day for talks with Egyptian

officials and a Libyan civil avia-

tion team is visiting to discuss air

But local analysts and

diplomats said there was still

much work to be done before

diplomatic ties could be restored.

"There is still a long way to go before anything like ambas-

(Continued from Page 1)

which is believed to be holding

nine American hostages in

Lebanon, were destroyed during

the 10-minute air strike, police

The aborted infiltration

attempt into northern Israel

today was the third such incident

On Sunday, Israeli troops and the Israeli-backed South

Lebanon Army stopped an infil-

tration attempt by six Palestin-

ians and pro-Iranian Islamic fun-

damentalists. Two commandos

were killed, two captured and the

said.

this week.

links, security sources said.

Morocco last week.

the two neighbours.

years ado.

PARIS, May 31, (AP): Sultan Qaboos of Oman arrived in France yesterday on the first official visit

by an Omani monarch since diplomatic relations

were established between the two countries 200

Qaboos, who arrived from Sardinia aboard a

special Boeing 747, was met at Orly airport by

he said.
"This is not South Korea or Western Europe

where police face demonstrators from their own society in set places with set rules.

"We face small groups in many places at once in a quasi-war and we don't know in advance whether rocks will be thrown at us or if we will face firebombs or even gunfire," he said.

Amit was questioned by foreign reporters about Israel's handling of the 17-month-old uprising after a tour of border police installations, including the main training centre near the West Bank city of

The tour, a first ever for the foreign press, was

President Francois Mitterrand. The two leaders had

talks last evening. It was followed by an official

Qaboos is the first Arab leader to meet with French

(Reuter wirephoto)

overtures towards Israel.

Egypt has accused Libya of

plotting sabotage against it and of trying to kill Libyan exiles living in Egypt. But Mubarak, who in the past

has dubbed the maverick Libvan

leader as "unstable," yesterday

described his meetings with

Khaddafi at the Casablanca

Arab summit as "frank and cor-

on what he has been saying

previously. There definitely

seems to be a will for improved

relations on both sides," one diplomat said, although he

caution.

"That is quite an improvement

officials since the emergency Arab summit last week

dinner at the Elysee Palace.

in Casablanca, Morocco.

Egypt to open border

Mending fences with Libya

Khaddafi: talks

tern diplomat said.

Lebanon.

others escaped.

SLA soldiers.

wounds.

sadors are exchanged," one Wes-

Libya is one of only three Arab

countries which have not yet res-

tored diplomatic ties with Egypt,

broken in 1979 following Cairo's

decision to make a separate peace treaty with Israel. The

other two are Syria and

Relations between Tripoli and Cairo have been strained both by

the border war and by Libya's

hardline opposition to any peace

Israeli jets blast bases in Lebanon

Early yesterday, another com-

The Israeli Air Force has

mando was killed by Israeli and

carried out four air strikes into

Lebanon earlier this year, killing

The unofficial Arab death toll

in the nearly 18-month-old upris-

ing against Israeli rule topped

500 today when three Palestin-

ians from the occupied Gaza

Strip died of army gunshot

At least 501 Arabs and 20 Jews

have now died, according to a toll

kept by Reuters since the revolt

23 people and wounding 61.

apparently aimed at altering the force's reputation for ruthlessness and brutality. Amit spoke to reporters afterwards in Jerusales

Reports published outside Israel have estimated that up to 15,000 Israeli soldiers serve in the occupied areas at any one time.

The border police came under particular criti-cism after a clash in April in the West Bank village of Nahalin when a small unit opened fire on Arab

stone-throwers, killing five people.
Statistics nonetheless show the unit opens fire far less than regular troops. Of the 499 Arabs to have died in the revolt against Israeli occupation, only 20 have been shot dead by border policemen.

Jibril

the bombing of a Pan American jumbo jet, met recently with Iranian Foreign Minister Ali Akbar Velayati in Damascus, diplomatic sources said.

Command, (PFLP-GC) that it was involved in the Pan Am bombing on Dec 21 in which 270 people were killed.
US and other Western

intelligence officials believe the 290 people aboard were killed.

The sources, speaking on condition of anonymity, said Velayati and Jibril discussed Iran's support for the Palestinian

the only way the Palestinians will regain their homeland was through armed struggle. Iran, like Jibril and other

Syrian-backed Palestinian leaders, has denounced PLO chairman Yasser Arafat's peace initiative, renunciation of terrorism and recognition of Israel. The sources said Velayati was

civil war. Jibril has denied the PFLP-

added Egypt would probably continue to treat Khaddafi with Political analysts said that with Egypt back in the Arab fold — it was readmitted to the Arab New York. League last week - Khaddafi

could fear being isolated. Even Egypt's long-standing enemy, Syria, keen to neutralise other opponents while it vies for influence with Iraq in Lebanon, has made overtures of reconciliation to Cairo.

"Now that Egypt is back in the Arab League it in interested in normalising relations with everybody," Mohammed Syed Ahmed, a columnist for the semiofficial Al Ahram newspaper

erupted in the West Bank and

Palestinians observed a one-day

Amnesty International has accused Israel of violating basic

human rights by detaining with-

out trial more than 5,000 Pales-

tinians since the uprising began.

The US government yesterday denounced vigilante attacks by

Jewish settlers in the West Bank.

remarks by Soviet Foreign Mini-

ster Eduard Shevardnadze that

its proposals for Middle East

peace were worth discussion.

Israel today welcomed

Throughout the territories,

Gaza in December 1987.

general strike.

meets Velayati in Syria

NICOSIA, May 31, (AP): Ahmed Jibril, leader of the radical Palestinian group that US officials suspect was behind

The May 22 meeting came amid renewed denials by Jibril's group, the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine-General

PFLP-GC carried out the bombing at Iran's request in retaliation for the downing of an Iran Air jetliner last July by the US missile cruiser Vincennes in the Gulf. All

struggle against Israel.
They said Jibril asserted that

in Damascus for consultations with Syrian President Hafez Assad before last week's Arab summit conference, which endorsed Arafat's initiative and sought ways to end the Lebanese

GC was involved in the Pan Am bombing. But he admitted the group makes bombs similar to the one investigators believed exploded in the Boeing 74T's forward baggage compartment over southern Scotland on a flight from Frankfurt via London to

Iran has also denied any involvement.

PFLP-GC spokesman Fahd Shrourou said May 21 in Damascus that US allegations naming the group were designed to dis-

credit Syria.
"But the Syrians are sure we had nothing to do with this

"We're not agents for Iran or anyone else," Shrourou said. "They didn't ask us. They're not allowed to ask us for such things.'

Diplomats and counterterrorism specialists believe that Jibril and Abu Nidal have forged new links over the last year with Iranian radicals and their Shiite Muslim allies in Lebanon.

Just how deep these links are is not really known, nor is whether the alliance was specifically aimed at Western targets.

But the radical resurgence in Tehran; the confrontation with the West over British author Salman Rushdie's novel, The Satanic Verses, which many Muslims allege blaspheme: Islam; and the opposition by hardline Palestinian factions to Arafat's inititive all provide fertile ground for such an alliance.



Some Afghan refugees, who returned home, are seen near Kandahar. (Reuter wirephoto)

Up to 1,500 Afghans returning

Refugees trickling back

QUETTA, Pakistan, May 31, (Reuter): Up to 1,500 Afghan refugees a day are returning to rebel-held areas of southern Afghanistan from camps in neigh-bouring Pakistan, rebel sources said today. The trickle began soon after the final Soviet withdrawal from Afghanistan in February and has

grown to a steady stream over the past few weeks, they said. A senior foreign aid worker confirmed that some

refugees were returning to their homes but said the numbers were small compared to the estimated total of 3.2 million in Pakistan. "There definitely is some movement going on, but it is very difficult to say how many," he said. "They

prefer not to take the main routes. "They are going in larger units. Previously it was just one or two men at a time, now women and

children are going too. President Najibullah, in a broadcast to the refugees carried by Kabul Radio on Monday night, appealed to them to return home and help build a

peaceful Afghanistan. He offered them loans for fertilisers and seeds, a

six-month exemption from military service and help with temporary accommodation. One Afghan rebel source in Pakistan said rebels had tried to stop refugees using the main border crossing between Kandahar and Quetta in western

Pakistan. So the returnees used instead a network of small tracks criss-crossing the frontier. The refugees were going to Helmand, Kandahar and Zabul provinces, in each of which the Soviet-backed government holds the capital and the rebels

operate in the countryside.

Little fighting has been reported from the region this year. A Western television reporter who returned from Kandahar province this week said that

apart from some sporadic attacks on Kandahar airport there was no significant fighting.

A UN delegation yesterday met Afghan rebels in

Tehran to discuss elections for a broad-based goverment in their country, Tehran Radio reporte

MIDEAST BRIEFS

Libyan visiting Cairo

CAIRO. Egypt, May 31, (AP): A high-ranking Libyan emissary arrived in Cairo yesterday for talks with Egyptian officials on how to improve relations

between the two countries, a government source said. The source, who asked not to be named, said the visit is being undertaken "in light of the conciliatory meeting at last week's Arab summit meeting in Casablanca between President Hosni Mubarak and Libyan leader Moammar Khaddafi."

He identified the emissary as Ahmed Qaddaf El-Dam, a cousin of Khaddafi and Libya's intelligence

Egyptians arrest six

CAIRO, May 31, (Reuter): Egyptian police have arrested six alleged communists suspected of trying to foment protests against government economic

policy, security sources said yesterday. They said the six were being questioned by prosecutors. The Communist Party is banned in

Egypt.

The detainees were believed to have distributed leaflets attacking plans to streamline the public sec-tor, the sources said, adding that they hoped to take advantage of discontent caused by Egypt's economic

Nations help Jordan

LONDON, May 31, (Reuter): Iraq, Oman and Kuwait gave Jordan \$80 million after last April's price riots, an IMF official was quoted as saying today.

Kuwait gave Jordan \$40 million in cash and \$40 million month of oil while Iraq and Oman each

million worth of oil while Iraq and Oman each granted Amman \$20 million, Abdel Shakour Shaalan, head of the Middle East Department at the International Monetary Fund told Asharq Al Awsat

Shaalan, in charge of IMF talks with debt-ridden Arab states, said Iraq promised Jordan \$50 million by the end of 1989.

Radio link-up planned

BUDAPEST, May 31, (Reuter): Hungary and Israel will link up in a radio bridge for the first time on Thursday, the state news agency MTI reported yes-

terday.

Studios in Tel Aviv and Budapest will broadcast a 90-minute joint programme on subjects ranging from anti-semitism to political and cultural relations between the two countries.

Like most East bloc countries, Hungary severed ties with Israel during the 1967 Middle East war, but full diplomatic relations are expected to be resumed within months.

Hussein blasts media

AMMAN, May 31, (Reuter): King Hussein told Jordanian journalists yesterday the government-run media should play a more effective role in airing the views of the people.

"King Hussein told us he was fed up with seeing his

picture in the newspapers and on television every day and with reports which focussed on what he did rather than on the event itself," one reporter who attended the meeting told Renters.

He quoted the King as saying: "I want the media to be more active and responsible ... to allow people to speak out on their problems and to state their views

POWs release urged

GENEVA, May 31, (KUNA): A group of 30 legal and political science experts yesterday adopted a declaration calling on all parties to the Geneva con-

ventions to ensure that the 100,000-odd prisoners-of-war held by Iran and Iraq are freed immediately.

The appeal was made during a two-day Geneva conference on the prisoners issue, sponsored by an Austrian-based non-governmental body, the Inter-national Properse Commission (III)

national Progress Organisation (IPO). Younger meets prince

LONDON, May 31, (AP): Defence Secretary George Younger and his Saudi Arabian counterpart, Prince Sultan, held talks in London yesterday on "matters of mutual interest," the Ministry of Defence said.

The ministry did not release any details of the 45-

nute meeting **UN resolution backed**

MOSCOW, May 31, (KUNA): Soviet Foreign Ministry official spokesman Gennady Gerasimov yester-day announced that his country supports implemen-tation of UN Security Council Resolution 598 on peaceful settlement of the Iraq-Iran conflict.

He reiterated in his daily briefing yesterday that the Soviet Union is for what he called Iraq's withdrawal from Iranian territories.

from Iranian territories.

Boycott laws invoked

KHARTOUM, May 31, (Reuter): Sudan was invoking Arab boycott laws against Israel when it refused overflight rights to a jet taking the president of the Central African Republic to the Jewish state, Khar-

toum newspapers said today.

The Central African Republic severed diplomatic relations with Khartoum on Monday, the day after the incident involving President Andre Kolingba's aircraft forced the African leader to postpone his planned official visit to Israel.
Sudan, which has accused Bangui of annexing a

border strip in the western Bahr Al Ghazal province earlier this year, has so far maintained an official silence on the flight ban.

US, PLO to meet

TUNIS, May 31, (Reuter): The United States and the PLO will soon resume official talks in Tunis, the Palestinian news agency WAFA said today.
The agency said the decision to hold a third round

of talks was taken yesterday when Palestine Liberation Organisation Representative Hakam Balaoui and US Ambassador Robert Pelletreau had an infor-

mal meeting.

Washington requested the meeting following last week's emergency Arab summit in Casablanca and Secretary of State James Baker's statement calling on Palestinians and Israelis to make moves towards

Ozal leaves Brussels

BRUSSELS, May 31, (Reuter): Turkish Prime Minister Turgut Ozal is leaving Brussels empty-handed over his country's application to join the European

Economic Community.

He met Jacques Delors, president of the EEC's

Executive Commission, for an hour yesterday and a Delors spokesman said the meeting was "long and

friendly."

But EEC sources said Ozal was probably disappointed at not receiving a clear signal welcoming Turkey's request to join the 12-nation bloc.

ATHENS, May 31, (UPI): Iran's Interior Minister Ali Akbar Mohtashami announced vesterday that the Islamic Republic's next presidential election would be held Aug 18, simultaneously with a referendum to amend

the constitution. The state-owned Islamic Republic News Agency quoted the minister as saying the new president would be sworn in Oct 10, a day after the expiry of President Ali Khamenei's

second four-year term. IRNA, monitored in Athens, said

parliament speaker Ali Akbar Hashemi Rafsanjani was a front-runner in the presidential race, but the news agency did not name other

Residents in Tehran reached by telephone candidates would begin a week before the

Mohtashami said the Interior Ministry had printed 80 million ballot papers, of which 40

million would be used for the presidential election, and the other 40 million for the

voters there were in Iran, but regional analysts estimated the figure stood at about 20 million.

none received an absolute majority Aug 18, a run-off election would be held a week later between the two leading candidates.

Iran sets date for presidential polls and referendum

candidates. said other candidates appeared to have bowed out in favour of the parliament speaker, but Tehran Radio said the official registration of

referendum on the constitution. The minister did not say how many eligible

Mohtashami said a candidate needed an absolute majority of the votes cast to win, but if there were more than two candidates and

WHAT'S ON

ARTS

Kuwait Players UPTO June 1 (7.30 pm): Kuwait Players will present the last production of the season, a comedy entitled When Did You Last See Your Trousers, at the Universal American School, Salwa. Tickets KD3. For reservations call 5637088,

Kuwait Science Museum

OPEN Saturday to Wednesday, 8-9 pm only. Natural history exhibits from in and around Kuwait, including blue whale. Closed on Thursday and Friday.

Islamic Arts Museum

SAT - Thurs.: 9 am to 12 noon and 7.00 to 10.00 pm. Collection includes rare Islamic artefacts, Quranic manuscripts; ceramics, carpets and marine equipment. Arabian Gulf St.

SAT - Thurs.: 9 am to 12 noon, 7 to 10 pm. Exhibits include bedouin handicrafts -rugs, saddle bags, cushions and textiles. Closed on Friday.

Cultural Association

JUNE 4: 10 am. The regular coffee morning will be held at the Holiday Inn. All Germanspeaking ladies, especially newcomers are welcome, and should make an effort to attend for before the summer-

IN the first ever Mando Fes-

tival held in Kuwait on the 26th

of last month at Hotel Meridien

and organised by Kuwait Kon-

knni Kendr, the first prize was bagged by the group called "Mogreancho Jhelo" led by

The second prize went to Sal-

miya group called "Konkani-

chim Kirnam" led by Mrs

musician Jack Fernandes.

MUSIC

Piano and Flute Concert JUNE 3: Pianist Michael-Beissenhirtz and flutist Ulrike Beissenhirtz are having a concert at the Terrace Room of the Kuwait International Hotel at 8.00 pm. KD3 per person. Reservations at: 2530000 ext. 8039/8040.

Piano concert

JUNE 7 at 7.30 pm: Famous Turkish pianist Ms Arin Karamursel will give a performance at the Ballroom 'A' of the Kuwait Sheraton. Tickets are KD5 per person followed by a reception. For reservation contact 2422055 ext 104/107/

Musical evening JUNE 9: Octave presents a grand musical evening comprising hit songs from Hindi, Malayalam and Tamil films, at the Indian Arts Circle auditorium, Funaitees at 6.30

SOCIAL

Bangladeshi get-together BANGLADESHI Engineers and architects in Kuwait will hold a get-together at the Hotel Plaza Baliroom on June 15 from 7.30 pm onwards. For

details contact 4317145,

4718157 or 3713923.

Contact JUNE 3: The ladies information group. Contact, will hold its next meeting on Saturday, from 10am, at the Messilah Beach Hotel. For details call 3720197; 4874513;

Winners of the Mando Festival

Mogreancho Jhelo, the first prize winners.

Anita Carvalho who was a

popular mandoist for many

Third prize went to children

group called 'Kuwaitche Fulte

Bhonge." In addition to the

trophies, first prize winners and

the children group were all

Konkanichim Kirnam, the second prize wiriners.

Besides Mandos, Kunbi

MANDO FESTIVAL

KUWAII KONKNINI KENDR

presented with gold medals.

years in East Africa.

Qabazard Dive Club

JUNE 11: The organisational meeting for a new Qabazard Dive Club will be held at 7 pm at Qabazard Marine Company, Hamad Al Mubarak St., Salmiya to elect new officers. New members also welcome. For further details Tel: 5746579.

Get-together JUNE 16: The Go-Go Club will be having a get-together at the Ramada Al Salem Hotel from 11 am onwards with Stepping Stones and Symphony in attendance. For details contact Raju 2412970 and Tony 2631826 after 3.30 pm. Fiesta Filipina

JUNE 16: The Filipino Cultural Club will hold "Fiesta Filipina" to commemorate the 91st anniversary of the Philippine Republic on June 12. The show will give a glimpse of the Filipino heritage through songs and music. The show will be held at the Meridien Hotel, Al Jahra Ballroom. Highlights of the evening are an on-the-spot painting competition; lucky draw and exhibition. Show plus dinner buffet costs KD 5 per person. For reservations contact the Philippine Embassy; Mabuhay Restaurant; the Philippine Gift Shop and Rainbow Restaurant

(Fahaheel). **FILMS**

Konkani Drama JUNE 15/16 (4.00 pm): Nashibacho Divo Paloulo, the MAR production's Konkani drama, directed by Prem

Kumar to be staged at the

Indian Arts Circle. For entry

dance by Sanvordem group

and songs by F.X. Pereira were

staged and they too were given

prizes and trophies all donated

by the sponsors of the show "Rothmans Cigarettes."

The show was well attended by the packed hall. During the

lunch-break, Konkani Book

Exhibition was also held where

over 80 books were displayed.

passes contact Raja Stores, tele: 2412970.

HOTELS

At the Meridien Hotel Meridien Kuwait features special weekly promotion at La Brasserie restaurant: Asian corner every Saturday, Monday and Wednesday. A wide variety of Asian dishes. in addition to the regular buffet, will be featured. Tempura, fried noodles, etc, are prepared in

on the spot. Mexican night every Sunday: Discover the delight of Mexican cuisine awaiting you in our 'Little Mexico' Greek Tavern every Tuesday: Experience authentic Greek ambience and food with live Bouzouki music and wide variety of mezzah.

front of the guests and served

Family day every Friday: Enjoy a Friday with your family. La Brasserie offers a wide array of oriental favourites along with live music entertainment plus a magician to thrill the little ones and many other games for the children.'

Kuwait International
GARDEN POOL: Kubli Khan Mongolian barbeque every Friday afternoon. Mix and match your lunch while it is prepared according to your palate. Ext. 8006.

La Patisserie: Serves Continental breakfast and afternoon tea. Kiwi cake is the cake of the week. Pianist in the evenings. Ext. 8014.

Hungarian festival: Upto June 1. Kitchen brigade from Budapest. Live entertainment by Gypsy Band and dancers.

CINEMA

Sunny Deol, Madhuri Dixit

Revenge of the Nerds II Sulaibikhat

Al Salmiya Booked for Arabic play

Al Hasna Wa Wahousl

Firdons

Teen Kanya

Arabic Film

Karate Girls

Ahmadi Drive-in

Al Jleeb

Aap Beeti

Arabic Film

Al Andalos

Al Hamra

Drive-in

Clerk

Jahra

FRIDAY

Grapada

Al Jleeb

Gunghat

Ast Maghreb Isba

FRIDAY

Maghreb Isha

Fajr Frida'y prayer Asr

All entries for the What's On

column can be sent by telex (22332) to Events Section or

hand delivered daily, except

Thursday, from 12 noon to 4

pm, at the Arab Times Office in

Shuwaikh. Photographs will also be considered for

publication. Phoned-in entries

will not be accepted.

Sulaibikhat

Space Mutiny

PRAYERS

3.15 am 11.46 3.20 pm 6.43 8.13

3.15 am 11.46 3.20 pm 6.43 8. 14

Iron Angels 2

Arabic Film

Arabic Film

Fahaheel Open-Air

Beetle Juice

Vardi

Tickets on sale at: 2530000/ 8039/8040.

At the Kuwait Plaza TRADITIONAL Arabic

music: The famous oud player, Fawzi Jamal entertains Plaza guests at the Noura Terrace with traditional Arabic music. He also sings the most known and celebrated songs of the good old days.

International music: Italian, Eastern and American music played at Marcopolo restaurant. The new duo 'Stan n Alice' are renowned for their versatility. Their music includes Russian jazz, pop, light rock. For reservations coatact, 2438800, ext.760

SPORTS

Recreation Centre

SWIMMING available at the Holiday Inn Health Club and recreation centre. Separate ladies and mens keep fit classes with Steve and Chris Hill on Mondays at 6 to 7 pm. Also ladies aerobics and mixed aerobics with Touvi Pakasalo. Yoga and bowling alley available for company tournaments. Squash handicap tournament for all standards and squash coaching available from our squash instructors. Also tennis coaching, martial arts starting on Sunday, June 4 and on following Sundays (6.30 to 7.30 pm) mixed classes. Additional facilities available under the supervision of selected professionals. For details contact the recreation department, tel. No. 4742000 ext. 6788 or 6700.

to America

GLASSMAN America '90 is the third in the highly successful series of international glass manufacturing exhibitions. Organised by FMJ Inter-national Publications Ltd.

Glassman America '90 will take place at the Green Tree Marriott Hotel, Pittsburgh, USA, on May 8 and 9, 1990. Sponsors for the exhibition include the widely read English-language journals Glass and Glass International.

Previously held in Singapore (1986) and Hong Kong (1988), Glassman is the only exhibition to address the production related requirements of all levels of management within primary glass manufacturing companies

For further information on Glassman America '90 contact Geoff Lucas, exhibition sales director, Glassman America 90, Queensway House, 2 Queensway, Redhill, Surrey RH1 1QS, England. Tel: 0737 768611. Fax: 0737 761685. Telex: 948669 TOPJNL G.

Switzerland to Japan non-stop service

SWISSAIR and Japan Air Lines, JAL, are to introduce a non-stop service between Switzerland and Japan. The new flight, to be routed via Siberia, will slash the journey time to under 12 hours. The service is

due to begin this summer. The two carriers have agreed to establish the new service as a joint operation. The DC-10 aircraft required will be provided by Swissair but JAL will assume responsibility for 50 per cent of seating capacity. As a further sign of the partnership involved, JAL flight attendants will also be deployed on these flights to help cater for cus-

tomers wishes. Swissair's current polar-route flight currently takes some 17 hours. The west bound flight via Siberia will be obliged to make an intermediate stop in Moscow, yet the new route will still greatly reduce the journey time to 13 hours 50 minutes.

Glassman

4.30 Italian Football moves 5.30 American Basketball

6.30 Inter Bang: Episode 10, "The Windmill of Rhodes."
7.00 Once a Hero: Start of a new series about Captain Justice, a former superman, who regains his lost powers and helps fight Black

serial

KTV2

6.00 Holy Quran

viewers.

6.10 Denver cartoon serial

6.30 The New Mickey

7.00 Munsters Today: "A

pa's fiancee.

him? Action

Adeeb Shuaiber

8.40 Beauty and the Beast:

to regain confidence.
9.30 Paul Daniel's Magic

10.30 Thursday's fature:

ter future.

FRIDAY

12.00 News Summary/Ma-

4.00 Holy Quran
4.10 Centurions: cartoon

Show

8.00 News in English

8.30

7.30 T.N.T.: "On Ice."

Mouse Club: Sailing

adventures form the

theme of tonight's

programme for young

Little Russian Dress-

ing." A rat is replaced

by a beautiful woman

who claims to Grand-

Dick is accused of

fraud. Will Mr T help

Special programme on

MAP, hosted by

Brothers." Vincent

helps a shy young man

'Klondike Fever.'

Starring: Rod Steiger,

Angie Dickinson,

Lorna Greene. Set it

1957, it is about gold

prospectors who go West in search of a bet-

gazine D'Actualite/ Closedown

Jack, the evil force. 8.00 News in English 8.30 Breaking Away: A look at what's happening at various clubs in

KIVI

9.45 Tum Tac Wa El Atfal

10.00 Magazine D'Actualite

10.30 Al Shabeehan: Foreign

1.00 News summary, 1.05 The World News via

9.00 Holy Quran

9.15 Cartoons

10.15 Varieties

feature film 12.20 - Cultural film

Satellite

4.30 Liqa' Al Khamees

Mathkoor

9.00 News in Arabic

(Part 20)

7.30 Min Al Fan Al Shabi 8.30 Ma'a Al Islam: Prepared and presen-ted by Dr Khaled Al

10.15 Layali Al Hilmiya: Daily Arabic serial

1.35 Cartoons

2.00 Varieties

4.00 Varieties

6.30 Varieties

10.00 Varieties

2.30 Cultural file

Brian Moore

TELEVISION PROGRAMMES

9.30 The Charmings: "The Charmings Get Rob-bed." Lillian has a good time after she finds two robbers breaking into the Charmings' home.

satellite

2.15 Looking for Adven-ture: Cultural

hel.

6.00 Varieties

News programme
7.05 KTV 1 Weekly programmes 7.40 Ma'a Al Osra: Local programme 8.45 Hadeeth Al Osboo': Presented by Ali Al

Duke Henreich, who

becomes a private eye,

is hired to unravel the

secret behind the death

of a petty thief. Star-

ring: Lauren Hutton,

Albert Fortell, Marisa

gazine D'Actualite/ Closedown

Berenson.

11.30 News Summary/Ma-

·2(eS

Jassar 9.00 News in Arabic

9.45 Wrestling 10.30 Hikayat Al Nojoom: Variety programme, today's guest Anwar Wajdi

11.45 News summary

11.50 The World News via 12.15 Holy Quran and

RADIO PROGRAMMES

BBC World

11.00 Al Tahadi: Arabic feature film, starring Fareed Shawqi, Nabeela Obaid and Farooq Al Qishawi 12.30 Ikhtarna Lakom

1.15 News summary 1.20 The World News via

satellite

9.00 Holy Quran

9.15 Cartoons 9.45 Majalat Al Atfal: Local children pro-

gramme 10.15 Magazine D'Actualite

10.30 Cultural film

11.00 Ibtihal Deeni

11.15 Friday prayers: Live

from the Grand Mosque

12.20 Alwan: Variety pro-gramme, prepared by Mohammed Saeed, presented by Fatma

9708 World News 09 Twenty-Four Hours: News

30 4th Two Cheers, 11th and 18th After Henry; 25th Flying

Outlook
25 Financial News
30 Waveguide
40 Book Choice
45 Society Today
6200 Warkl News
09 British Press Review
15 Network UK
30 Assignment
6300 World News
09 News about Britain
15 The World Today
30 Brain of Britain (ex 4th My Music)
6400 Newsdeak
30 Society Today
45 Andy Kershaw's World of Music
0500 World News
09 Twenty-Four Hours: News
Summary
30 Financial News
40 Words of Faith
45 The World Today

40 Words of rates
45 The World Today 600 Newsdesk 30 They Made Our World 40 The Farming World

Summary 30 Mediawatch (ex 4th Write On ...) 45 Network UK

0900 World News 09 Words of Faith 15 The Girl in His Past 30 John Peel

30 John Feel
900 World News
09 British Press Review
15 The World Today
30 Financial News foll
Sports Roundup
45 Society Today

Land for sale

Land plots for sale in Rajkot at Kalawad Road, Gujarat State. Contact Vinco Jagada Tel: 2407415 between 4 to

8 pm on Friday 2nd June.

On the occasion of summer travel season

We are pleased to announce the arrivalof a modern and fabulous batch of fashions and prestigious leather. makes, handbags, travel suitcases and others.

Salhiya Commercial Complex, Ground Floor Tel: 2433558

Symposium on micro silica

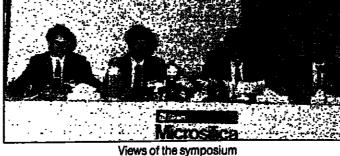
ALGHANIM Specialities Company and Elkem Materials of Norway conducted a symposium on the use of highly reactive micro silica for the improvement of final qualities of hardened concrete

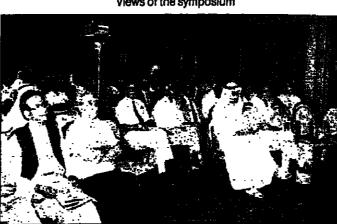
Alghanim Specialitie's technical consultant Michel Limansky welcomed the Elkem Materials technical responsibles and the engineering sector audience for their attendance and introduced Dr Thor Hansen, overseas manager for Elkem Materials. Dr Hansen in turn explained

in detail the advantages of using 90 per cent purity highly reactive silica in the production of ultra high strength impermeable concrete. After a short break Svenkerud, Elkem Materials' tech-

nical sales introduced to the audience reference projects

made with micro silica.









IMMEDIATE VACANCY

Domestic Bursar/Housekeeper:

This is a career opportunity for someone who has proven experience in successful staff management/liaison and is able to operate on his own initiative.

September Vacancies Teaching Staff

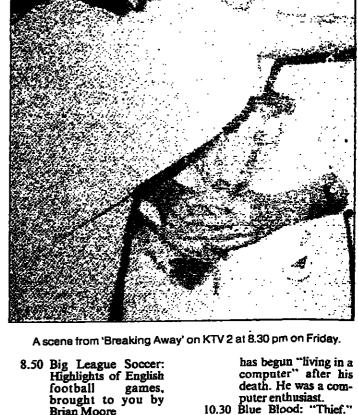
Due to the School's development, applications are invited immediately for the following positions:

Head of Mathematics Teacher of Physics (up to 'A' level standard)

Teacher of English Teacher of Economics/Geography

Application forms are available at the School in Salwa (Saturday --- Wednesday 7.30 am - 2.30 pm and 5pm - 7 pm, Thursday 8 am - 12 noon) or telephone: 5655216/5655218/5625640

fux 5629356. Write to P.C. Box 8640, Salmiya 22057.



brought to you by

10.00 Tales from the Other-

side. "Mookie and Pookie." A girl discovers that her brother

Abdul Wahab 1.00 News summary 1.05 The World News via

1.35 Varieties 2.00 Nahno Asdeqa ok

programme
3.30 Cartoons
4.00 Harat Al Saqayeen: Arabic feature film, starring Sharifa Fad-

Ridha and Moham-

6.15 Al Kuwait Fi Osboo':

Awadh, Ameen Al Honaidi, Mohammed

Mohammed

مكنامن الأحل

BUSINESS & FINANCE

Looting rages

Argentines guard property with guns

BUENOS - AIRES, May 31, (Reuter): Argentine traders and home owners today guarded their property with shotguns and small arms after food riots and looting in which at least 14 people have been killed, dozens

injured and hundreds detained. After two days of riots, hundreds of policemen patrolled the Buenos Aires outskirts while thousands of paramilitary security men watched over Rosario, Argentina's second largest city and scene of some of the

worst violence. Over 1,000 policemen patrolled General Sarmiento, 2 northern suburb of Buenos Aires where five people were reported killed. The government yester-day set limits on soaring food prices that fuelled the unrest, which is yet to be contained by a 30-day state of siege declared by President Raul Alfonsin on Monday.

Police found two bullet-riddied bodies in front of a food warehouse in San Miguel, a nor-thern suburb of Buenos Aires, the state news agency Telam said.

Rosario seemed deserted as shops, restaurants and theatres closed their shutters before sunset and public transport was suspended for the night. Local radio reported gun skirmishes between residents and looters.

"It's a no longer a question of supermarket lootings, there's also been very serious attacks on private homes. There are firearms and there are snipers," Interior Secretary Ricardo Gil Lavedra told reporters at gover-

nment house yesterday.
Interior Minister Juan Carlos Pugliese, who on Monday blamed extreme leftists, said there were no plans to call in the

One thousand paramilitary men were rushed to Rosario late on Tuesday after rioters fired at security forces from barricades. Nearly 800 people arrested in looting-linked incidents were

taken to a field in the Rosario rural society's fairgrounds.
"Now the problem is we don't know how to feed the looters nor the troops, "Santa Fe vice-gover-nor Antonio Varnell said. The riots crippled food distribution in Rosario, where seven people

two days. Congress today ratified a 30day state of siege decreed by President Raul Alfonsin in an effort to end food riots in major

were reported dead in the past

The Senate and House of Deputies, ending an all-night session, gave overwhelming approval to the decree Alfonsin issued Monday.

At the insistence of opposition Peronist lawmakers, the Congress added measures to increase social benefits for workers and retirees and for public employees in the provinces.

The country's severe economic problems have sparked the unrest, which broke out last week. The national currency has been devalued by 90 per cent since February, inflation has far ontstripped pay raises and thousands of people have lost

their jobs.
"The country is dying of hunger. Factories are closing. People are unemployed," Adolfo Perez Esquivel, director of the human rights group Peace and Justice Service and the 1980 Nobel peace prize winner, said today. Under Alfonsin's decree.

police can conduct raids without obtaining warrants and make arrests without specific charges. President-elect Carlos Menem, a Peronist, flew to

Buenos Aires from his home in the western provincial capital of



A provincial police officer attempts to stop a crowd in front of a supermarket across from Wilde railway station, south west of Buenos Aires on Tuesday. Rioting and looting intensified in the Argentine capital on Tuesday, 24 hours after the government announced a state of siege. (Reuter wirephoto)

La Rioja and met with Alfonsin today to discuss the crisis as well as the possibility of an early tran-

Menem has previously rejected taking over before the

scheduled transition date of Dec 10. He said yesterday he still was

Unrest is outgrowth of economic crisis

Foreign debt climbs to \$59b

BUENOS AIRES, Argentina, May 31, (AP): Looting and street clashes with police that have disrupted more than a dozen Argentine cities and towns in the last week are symptoms of a choking economy. 'What people are earning doesn't enable them to put even one meal a day on the table. That's a basic fact that society has to deal with," said

Beverly Keene of the human rights group Peace and Justice Service. The economy has overwhelmed many Argentines. People are trying to feed themselves and their families on wages decimated by inflation.
Since February, when the central bank stopped selling US dollars to prop up the austral and fend off inflation, Argentina's national currency has plunged in value by more than 90 per cent.

Inflation rocketed from 9.6 per cent in February to 17 per cent in March economists speculate it will top 100 per cent in June. Suddenly, food, medicine and other basic products are beyond the

reach of hundreds of thousands of Argentines.

The doubling of the national minimum wage yesterday to 8,700 australs a month, about \$50, is not likely to help much.

Inflation is just the tip of the iceberg. The national budget is in deficit, and the government of President Raul Alfonsin is hard-pressed to either lay off employees or further increase charges for telephones, electricity and other public services, which were hiked 40 per cent only two weeks ago.

The foreign debt has climbed to \$59 billion, and annual interest payments of \$6 billion amount to about twice the annual trade surplus, thus removing that as a source of investment. Interest on the debt has not been paid since last year.

Economic deterioration is compounded by political paralysis. The ruling radical Civic Union lost national elections on May 14, but President-elect Carlos Menem of the Peronist Party is not due to take

office until Dec 10. Alfonsin has the authority to rule, but Menem has the crucial public

support.
The economic crisis has been brewing for decades. Argentines since the 1950s have lived with a state-managed economy, powerful labour unions and political polarisation between the two main parties and the military. Inflation has been triple-digit since the 1970s.

Alfonsin, 62, tried since his inauguration 5-1/2 years ago to reduce the role of the state, diminish the power of organised labour, curtail the military's political ambitions and spark an economy that has stagnated

Iraq to build more jetties

Setting up a project in India?

* Readily developed electronic projects in Goa,

* Readily developed 3 star hotel projects with

Mr. Nilesh Parekh, Executive Director of ENARAL is

available for discussion till 2nd June at Hotel Plaza,

Maharashtra and Guiarat.

* Turnkey services for other projects.

international franchise.

Room No. 1210, Tel. No. 2438800.

linked directly to a railway net-

work connecting Umm Qasr with the southern Iraqi city of

The state-owned Al Farouq

Company currently is building

10 jetties at the Umm Qasr port

which are expected to be com-

pleted next month. Hamza said

86 per cent of the construction

work already has been com-

Basra and other towns.

In almost every area, for a variety of reasons, he has failed.

BAGHDAD, Iraq, May 31, (AP): Iraqi Minister of Com-

munications and Transport

Mohamed Hamza disclosed

today that Iraq plans to build 13 new jetties at its southern Gulf

port of Umm Qasr, near the bor-

He told the Associated Press in

an interview that the new jetties

will have a capacity of 4 million

tons of general cargo and will be

Available:

der with Kuwait.

Dollar eases in market nervous about rates

LONDON, May 31, (Reuter): The dollar eased today in a market nervously waiting to see whether West German interest rates would be raised tomorrow to defend the mark.

For once traders seemed happy to stay out of the market pending an interest rate signal from Thursday's meeting in West Berlin of the Bundesbank

Opinion is divided evenly on the outcome. As many pundits forecast a rise to prop up the mark as those who say the authorities will not make credit more expensive out of concern for slowing the economy.

The mark, a heavy loser as the dollar has gained this month, firmed today because of buyers betcount and emergency Lombard funding rate.

"Most people are now trading on the basis of a West German rate increase tomorrow, although I think deep down a lot don't really think it's going to happen," said a trader at a US

bank in London.
The Bundesbank Council meets every two weeks on a Thursday and speculation that it will push interest rates up to brake the dollar has been a feature of the Wednesday trading preceding it since the US currency began its latest rise a

month ago. US Treasury Secretary Nicholas Brady said in Paris today he was worried by the dollar's strength because it threatens to spread inflation and worsen world trade balances.

"If the dollar's recent rise is sustained for a prolonged period, or extended, it could undermine our adjustment efforts," said Brady, who is attending a meeting of the 24-nation Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

Japan raised its official dis-ount rate three quarters of a percentage point to 3.25 per cent on Tuesday, a widely expected move that had little effect on markets. Britain put its bank base rate up from 13 to 14 per cent on May 24 to defend the

Sheikh Ali for Vienna

OPEC to discuss increase in output

KUWAIT, May 31, (Agencies): Oil Minister Sheikh Ali Al Khalifa left here today heading Kuwait's delegation to attend the meeting of OPEC monitoring

The committee meeting will open in Vienna tomorrow. Sheikh Ali will also attend the OPEC ministerial council meet-

ing that will start June 5.
Sheikh Ali told Kuwait News Agency and Radio Kuwait that the meeting will discuss two main topics, the first is increasing the production ceiling of OPEC states and the second is distributing the quotas of production among the member states.

He also said in an answer to question that he expects that oil prices would maintain its current level during the second half of this year if there is co-operation and commitment and an agreement that is satisfactory for

He said, however, that if there is no co-operation and no agreement that is acceptable by all members, undoubtedly the oil prices will face pressure. The delegation accompanying

Sheikh Ali groups Assistant Managing Director for Marketing at Kuwait Petroleum Corporation Abdullah Al Roumi, the oil expert Suhail Nasser and the director of the minister's office Farid Zabbal.

Sheikh Ali was seen off on

Abdul Rahman Ahmed Al Sultan, who will leave next Sunday to join the delegation to the

OPEC ministerial council.
Meanwhile, Saudi Arabia
plans to urge OPEC to give up its
3-year-old price goal of \$18 a
barrel and depend on production
quotas to sustain the price of oil,
the New York Times reported
today.

In an interview in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia. Oil Minister Hisham M. Nazer said he plans to make the recommendation Friday at a ministerial meeting in Vienna of the Organisation of Petroleum exporting countries.

"The government of Saudi Arabia believes that OPEC should set for itself a production ceiling and strictly adhere to it," Nazer said. "This will give members a chance to take advantage of situations where the price goes above \$18 a barrel."

Saudi Arabia also plans to withdraw its recent suggestion that the 13-member OPEC set a \$15 floor price, the Times said.

Nazer's statements, viewed as the latest in a series of Saudi measures to rid itself of the responsibility of stabilising oil prices, could make prices more volatile, the Times quoted oil analysts as saying.

Nazer said the policy shift was triggered by Saudi Arabia's

bers to adhere more strictly to

production quotas.
Sandi Arabia, in fact, no longer considers \$18 as its target."
Nazer said. "We think the key to prices should be OPEC oil supplies and strict adherence to quotas."

At the OPEC meeting on Friday, the newspaper said at least three member nations were expected to seek higher quotas. Nazer said Saudi Arabia

would abide by the quotas only if other members did likewise. If, however, OPEC members don't follow quotas, Saudi Arabia's position is that all members hould be allowed to adjust and sell according to market demands, the newspaper said.
Nazer predicted that if all

members observe production discipline, demand would be strong enough to push prices as high as \$20 a barrel. Saudi Arabia is not opposed

to higher prices than \$18 a barrel. as long as they are justified by demand and supported with strict adherence to a production by all OPEC members without exception," Nazer said.

Pierre Terzian, editor of the Paris-based oil newsletter Petrostrategies, was quoted by the Times as saying, "it is a major change in Saudi policy. If OPEC does not give the price signal,

New oil discoveries fuel bid for recovery

Plan to boost private sector

DAMASCUS, Syria, May 31, (AP): A string of oil discoveries in the eastern desert and a new determination to boost the private sector are helping Syria climb out of a deep economic

with the help of Western oil companies, the country this year became a net oil exporter for the first time, with revenues of \$550 million forecast by early 1990.

"Self-sufficiency in energy is something you really appreciate when you've never had it ' Economy Minister before, Mohammed Imadi said in an interview.

"The studies show that we have a continuous oil and gas supply for our needs and a surplus for export whenever we need the foreign exchange," he said.

For the Syrians, whose economy has been in such poor shape it barely had enough foreign exchange to cover one week's imports, the oil flow offers the prospect of badly needed

The modest oil boom has come as Syria struggles to reduce annual inflation of more than 65 per cent and service its \$18-billion foreign debt.

Three-quarters of the debt is owed to the Soviet Union, mostly for arms for President Hafez Assad's drive for strategic parity with Israel.

The oil strikes have come at a critical time for Syria, which has

suffered political setbacks in the region and is under mounting pressure from the Arabs and the Soviets to moderate hardline policies that have stymied the Middle East peace process.

Syria has been pumping around 150,000 barrels a day of heavy crude from the Souweidieh fields in the northeast since the early 1970s and mixing it with imported light crude for domestic use.

Prospecting at that time by the country's east bloc allies brought no results, but advanced tech-nology helped Shell locate the Thayyem fields in 1984.

The new wells are already producing around 200,000 barreis a day of saleable crude, raising overall output to 350,000 barrels a day, more than double the country's needs. But because the deposits are

exploration will have to be continuous in order to guarantee long-term supplies," the expert said. Oil Minister Mutanious Habib recently told the Middle East Economic Survey, an oil

generally small and fractured,

industry newsletter, that another 50,000 barrels a day will be added later this year from three new fields.

He said Syria was "evaluating potential reserves throughout the country" in what he called a "crucial year" for exploration.

Ozone layer protection

Global co-operation urged

TOKYO, May 31, (AP): Asian countries need to join an international campaign to protect the world's ozone layer, officials at an Asia-Pacific environment seminar said today. Japanese environment agency chief Masahisa Aoki told participants

that all countries must co-operate to solve global environmental problems, and urged Asian nations to join an international agreement on protection of the ozone layer.

In early May in Helsinki, representatives from 86 countries agreed to phase out chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs) "as soon as possible," but no later than the year 2000.

CFC gases, widely used as coolants in airconditioners and as propellants in aerosol cans, have been linked with destruction of the ozone layer, which protects the earth from cancer-causing ultraviolet

rays.
"Japan has started studying alternatives to the gases, and we'd like to offer our experience in an attempt to contribute to protection of the ozone layer," Aoki said.



KUWAIT UNIVERSITY Office of the Vice Rector for Research REQUIRES A full time **PROOF-READER**

for its Publications Program.

The candidate should be:

- Graduate in English Literature (Postgraduate preferred) with strong Arabic background. Five years' experience in proofreading scientific and technical reports, documents and books.

Thorough grounding in proofreading, report writing and editing technicalities. Flair for original writing/reporting, and ability to translate documents, will be an - Familiarity with production/printing procedures.

Application forms are available at the Office of the Vice Rector for Research, Kuwait University — Khaldiya, Building 2K, between 9 am to 12 pm, Saturday through Wednesday. Closing date for receipt of applications is June 10, 1989.

Fly now pay later with BKME **MasterCard**



Better Than Cash!

For purchasing your Air tickets, paying for Gifts and Travellers Cheques.

BKME MASTERCARD Accepted by more than (2,400) retail stores in Kuwait.











US leading economic index up

Economy is slowing

WASHINGTON, May 31, (AP): The US government's chief economic forecasting gauge shot up 0.8 per cent in April as it reversed course after posting declines in the previous two months, the Commerce Department said today.

The upward turn in the index of leading economic indicators allowed the index to steer clear of the traditional signal of a forthcoming recession three declines in a row.

The index, designed to foretell economic activity six to nine months into the future, had dropped a revised 0.6 per cent in March and 0.3 per cent in

Analysts said April's upturn, which had been widely anticipated, was consistent with the view that while the economy is slowing, there still is enough strength left to power the record peacetime expansion through its seventh year.

"It's wasn't a good bet, it isn't a good bet and it's not going to be a good bet in the fall that a recession

is about to occur," economist James Annable of First National Bank of Chicago said in anticipation

Last month's increase in the index was the biggest rise since a similar 0.8 per cent jump in January.

Offset schemes

UK firms in foreground

JEDDAH, Saudi Arabia, May 31, (AP): Representatives of 50 British firms were in the foreground today on the third day of a conference of Saudi Arabian businessmen as part of the kingdom's efforts to involve foreign partners in so-called offset schemes. Saudi Deputy Defence Minister Prince Fahd explained in a flatement to the official Saudi Press Agency SPA that the aim of giving

them prominence for a special discussion on the offset subject was "to acquaint the private sector of the programme framework with the The Britons in turn were "to see for themselves the economic climate that encourages investment in the kingdom and to give them a good

idea of the level attained by the private sector in our country and the projects that will be carried out in the offset of the Yamamah project." The statements coincided with the talks which Saudi Defence and Civil Aviation Minister Prince Sultan was having in London over suplementation of Yamamah - the name given by the Saudis to the ; two major arms deals that Saudi Arabia concluded with Britain in

The deals, which are worth some \$25 billion, made Britain outrank the United States as number one arms supplier to the kingdom. The tingdom has been pressing Britain to follow the US example of conforming to the Saudi wish to see a third of the value of the deals diverted by the best of the deals. diverted back in highly-technical industrial joint ventures in Saudi

سكالم الكرزوق وصياح الي حكات ادمم. SALEM AL-MARZOUK AND SABAH ABHAARNA WILL Established 1961 Architects . Engineers , Planners ACCOUNTS CLERK

REQUIRED Must be experienced and

computer literate. Bi-linguality an advantage

Al-Marzouk and Abi-Hanna Area 4, Plot 464 Street 4, Avenue 12 Cordoba Tel 5312990/4

Please apply to:

344/0

301/2

584.0

564/4

433.0

302/0

270/0

616/4

91.00

202.0

165/0

61/4

37/5

16/6

2/0

57/0

25/6

15/6

39/0

30/1

60/0

74/2

11/5

35/5

26/2

13/6

14/2

25/1

53/4

53/5

1/3

27/7

19/0

30/0

21/1

SEALED AIR

47/3

22/2

12/6

61/6

40/2

39/0

25/3

11/4

56/7

30/0

65/3

3/0

17/7

73/4

23/0

14/2

10/3

52/0

51/4

32/4

44/0

27/0

132/0

37/2

39/0

4/5

31/0

34/2

9/5

40/3

39/2

32/0

123/0

61/7

37*/*7

27/0

19/0

22/1

66/6

12/6

61/6

40/1

39/2

25/2

11/5

10/0

56/6

30/0

40/3

65/4

3/0

17/7

51/1

70/6

24/3

355/0

49/0

14/2

10/4

51/7

51/4

32/4

44/2

27/1

22/3

39/0

30/7

34/1

40/3

39/0

32/1

40/0

14/0

51/2

37/6

27/3

19/0

68/1

46/4

26/7

-55/5

7/5

38/4

40/5

50/6

5/6

19/0

61/6

35/2

·8/3

13/3

8/6

2/7

28/4

20/1

20/2

123/4

SEARS ROE

SA STH PAC

SHELL TRAM

SHER PLOU

SHERW-WILL

SMITH INT

SMITHK BEC

SNAP ON TL

SOURCE CAP

SPAIN FLIND

SQUAPE D

STONE CONT

SUNDSTRAND

STINCH WIN

SUPER VAL

SOUTHWEST

SWN BELL

TECO FNERG

TEKTRONIX

TELEPHONIC

TELEX CORP

TESORO PET

TEX AMER B

TEX EAS TP

TEXAS IND

TEXAS INST

THOMPS MED

TIDEWATER

TIME INCOR

TEXACO

TEXTRON

TERADYNE

TELEDYNE

SW GAS

TDK

SOUTHERN

SPERRY

SOUTBE

SUN CO

WU	ULL
I ON	DON
Alona	Stocks)
NAME	LAST
ABBEY LFE	265/0
ADT LTD	182/0
ALD LYONS	435/0
AMSTRAD	98.0
ARGYLL GP	202.0
ASDA GP	167/0
BAA	357/0
BTR	368/0
BAT INDS	576.0
BARCLAYS	446.0
BASS	940/0

JAGUAR KINGFISHR LADBROKE LAND SECS LAPORTE LASMO LEGAL+GEN LONRIIO LUCAS IND MAGNET MARKS+SP MB GROUP MEPC NEXT 195/0 P-& O DFD

MAXWELL C MECCA LEI **BEAZER** NTH FOODS BEECHAMS **BERISFORD** PEARSON BLUE ARRW BLUE CIRC PLESSEY RACAL ELC RACAL TEL 201/4 RANK ORG 660/0 RCK1TT+CO 174.0 REDLAND 58.00 REED RHC GRP REUTERS

BOC GP BOOTS CO BR AIRWAY BR AEROSP BR GAS RG **BR LAND** 88.0 BR TELCOM 256/0 589/0 BURMAH OL BURTON 212/0 CABLE&WIR SAATCHI CADBURYS CRLTN COM 863.0 SEARS COATS VIY 168/0 325/0 COOKSONS SHELL COURTAULD SIEBE DIXONS **ENG CHINA** 476/0 STC ENTER OIL 540/0 STORFHSE 161/0 FKI BABCK **FERRANTI** 101.5 FISONS 299.0

SUN LIFE TARMAC GATEWAY 203.0 IATE&LYLE TYLR WOOD 234/0 GEN ELEC TI GROUP 355/0 TRAF HSE GRANADA 349.0 TSB 177/0 GLYNWED T + N 300/0 TRUSTHSE GUARD RYL ULTRAMAR UNILEVER GUINNESS 486/0 UTD MUSPR HMMERSN A 777/0 WELLCOME WHTBRD IN HARRISN C 172/0 WILLIAMS HWKER SID WILLIS FB HILLSDOWN

1098.99

85.43

173.5

615.15

2028.1

134.26

GLAXO

GL08E

HANSON

FT 30 ORD

FT 500 SHR

FT ALL SHR

FT GOV SEC

FT GOLD MN

FT MINES F

FT WLD STG

FT WLD LOC

JIO TR

311/4 657.0 388.0 703.0 PILKINGTON 231/0 262/4 POLLY PEC 290.0 498.0 463/0 445/0 945/0 110.0 583.0 748/0 808/0 RTZ CORP. 499/0 RGLLS ROY 186.5 529.0 ROTHMAN B ROYAL INS 397/0

320/0 SAINSBURY SCCT+NEW SEDGEWICK SLOUGH ES SUN ALLIA

262.0 407/0 510/0 517.0 168/0 090.0 900.0 263/0 637.0 369.0 106.0 228.0 331/0 300.0 432.0 451.0 344/0 251/0 232/0 (Beta Stocks)

CLOSE OPEN 2ND ALLCE 929/0 931/0 600 GROUP 131/0 131/0 A.AMER TS 453/0 453/0 A.B.ELECT 381/0 382/0 A.S.W.HLD 284/0 283/0 AAB KENT 110/0 109/0 405/0 405/0 **DJK HAA** 105/0 104/0 **AARONSON** 44/4 43/4 ADD I SON 180/0 181/0 ADVEST ALEX WRKW 203/0 203/0 389/0 391/0 ALEXON ALLD COLL 141/0 141/0 ALLD IR B 154/0 155/0 155/0 ALLD IR N 145/0 145/0 ALLD LDN 72/4 73/0 ALLD PART ALLIANCE 051/0 051/0 AMBER DAY 50/4 50/4 480/0 479/0 AMEC AMER TST 149/4 149/4

AMERSHAM 493/0 494/0 AMI HLTHC 358/0 357/0 ANGLIA SC 245/0 245/0 ANGLIA TV 288/0 287/0 ANSBACHER 77/0 76/0 APPLEYARD 179/6 180/0 151/0 152/0 APV PLC 103/0 102/0 ASHLEY_LA AUS REE A 235/0 234/0 AUST REED 383/0 380/0 AUTO SECS 290/0 290/0 **AVESCO** 148/0 148/0 428/0 427/0 517/0 520/0 95/4 96/0 244/0 243/0 292/0 292/0

AVIS EUR AVON RUBB 604/0 602/0 B.WEHMILL 257/0 257/0 BAILL JAP BAILL SHI BAIRD (W) BANKER IT 90/4 91/0 BARDON GP 210/0 210/0 182/0 180/0 BARRT DEV 36/0 37/0 BAYNES C. BBA GROUP 200/0 200/0 BEAR BRND 12/0 12/0 145/0 145/0 BEATTIE J 52/0 52/0 BELHAVEN BELLWAY 251/0 251/0 REMROSE 242/0 241/0 **BENLOX HD** 64/0 65/0 210/0 210/0 BERKELEY BHH GROUP 132/4 132/0 BK OF SCO 93/0 93/0 BLCK LE 2 10/2 10/0 BM GROUP 484/0 483/0 RNNETT +F 88/0 88/0 BOASE MAS 74.00 71.00

163/0 164/0

139.21

123.40

BODY SHOP 575/0 573/0 510/0 510/0 **World Indices** PREV-OR PREV-YR 1765.3 1707.9 1455.3 1218.2 1218.7 1008.8 98.99 1103.81 1076.15 926.59 85.88 86.20 87.30 87.03 172.6 171.2 190.2 161.9 615.15 617.49 653:25 565.31 2028.1 2023.8 1978.9 1725.4 141.12

141.17

129.77

BODD I NGTN

London Stock Market Report

142.89

133.32 133.18

136.50 135.97

UK SHARES LANGUISH NEAR DAY'S LOWS IN LATE TRADING

LONDON, MAY 31, REUTER - SHARE PRICES IN LATE TRADING LANGUISHED NEAR THE DAY'S LOWS AS STERLING'S LOSSES AGAINST THE MARK HIGHLIGHTED CONCERNS OVER THE POSSIBILITY OF AN IMMINENT FURTHER RISE IN CURRENT 14 PCT U.K. BASE RATES, DEALERS SAID.

FEARS CENTRE ON THE LIKELIHOOD OF FURTHER DECLINES IN THE POUND SHOULD THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESBANK RAISE ITS INTEREST RATES FOLLOWING THURSDAY'S ROUTINE MEETING. SPECULATION ON SUCH A RISE HAS INCREASED AFTER JAPAN RAISED ITS DISCOUNT RATE YESTERDAY. BY 1515 GHT THE FTSE INDEX WAS 16.6 POINTS DOWN AT 2,113.4, AFTER A LOW ON THE DAY OF 2,107.7.

STERLING CLOSED WITH A LOSS OF TWO BASIS POINTS TO A TRADE WEIGHTED 92.3. IT SHOWED A NEAR 1-1/2 CENT GAIN AGAINST THE DOLLAR BUT LOST JUST OVER TWO PFENNIGS AGAINST THE MARK AT

THE BENCHMARK THREE MONTH STERLING INTERBANK RATE WAS 3/16

POINT HIGHER AT 14-3/8 5/16 PCT.
DEALERS SAID OPINION ON WHETHER THE BUNDESBANK WILL RAISE INTEREST RATES APPEARS TO BE WEIGHTED TOWARDS SUCH A MOVE. MANY OBSERVERS FEEL THAT THE PRIME CONCERN FOR THE WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES WILL BE FEARS OF HIGHER INFLATIONARY PRESSURES.

London Gold

LONDON, MAY 31, REUTER - GOLD BULLION PRICES EDGED UP FROM MID-AFTERNOON LOWS TOWARDS THE CLOSE, TAKING THEIR CUE FROM AN UPTURN IN NEW YORK, AND THE MARKET ENDED LITTLE CHANGED. SPOT GOLD CLOSED AT 363.50/364.00 DLRS AN OUNCE, STILL BELOW THE OPENING 364.25/364.65, AND COMPARED WITH TUESDAY'S CLOSE OF 362.00/362.50 DLRS.

DEALERS SAID BUSINESS WAS ROUTINE THROUGHOUT THE DAY, WITH MOVEMENTS GENERALLY REFLECTING THE DOLLAR'S FLUCTUATIONS. BUT OVERALL SENTIMENT IS BEARISH, AND GOLD IS CURRENTLY RESPONDING MORE TO THE FIRM DOLLAR AND EASING. ANY ADVANCE ON A DOLLAR DECLINE WILL PROBABLY ENCOUNTER RESISTANCE AROUND 365 DLRS.

London Money Market

LONDON, MAY 31, REUTER - BRITISH MONEY RATES ENDED 5/16 POINT HIGHER, REFLECTING AN EXTREMELY NERVOUS MARKET'S BELIEF THAT BASE RATES COULD RISE BY ONE POINT AS SOON AS TOMORROW. AFTER LAST WEDNESDAY'S HIKE TO 14 PCT.

BY LATE AFTERNOON THE POUND WAS AGAIN TRADING NEAR ITS LOWS BELOW 3.11 MARKS, AS FOREIGN EXCHANGE DEALERS REMAINED DETERMINED TO TEST THE CURRENCY'S DOWNSIDE. THE BENCHMARK THREE-MONTH INTERBANK WAS QUOTED AT 14-3/8

5/16 PCT, JUST OFF AN EARLIER HIGH AT 14-7/16 PCT. "14-7/16 IS EXTREMELY BEARISH. IT'S HIGH ENOUGH TO REFLECT EXPECTATIONS OF 15 PCT BASE RATES," SAID UNION DISCOUNT ECONOMIST NICK PARSONS.

	•		٠.:		•		 		ж.				•	200	٠.
٠		·-			- 1	· ·	Μ.			Ŀ.	٠.			•	٠
- 3	. н	O	119		ш	139	 w			- 1		77	•	Ω	়
•		•		•	Æ.		 щ.	n.			ᄄ		_		ø
							 			٠.,			J		٠.

	DLR	STG	DNK	FFR	
DLR		1.5635/45	1.9895/05	6.7445/75	OPG.
STG	1.5732/42		3.1225/65	10.5920/6080	NOON
DMK	1.9818/98	3.117/131		29.40/56	FIX
FFR	6.739/751	1.9882/87	338.8/339.52		FIX
SFR	1.7135/7150	2.6953/6994	86.20/32	25.39/43	HOON
HFL	2.2410	3.5125	112.695	33.235	FIX
ECU	1.04471	0.666821	2.07604	7.04238	CLSE
SDR	1.23744	0.789587	2.48577	8.41645	CLSE
YEN	142.57/67	224.25/55			NOON
	SDR RATE	30/05/1989	OTHER\$	31/05/1989	
i					

LONDON

BR DREDGI 181/0 179/0 BR VITA 259/0 258/0 BRENT CHE 141/0 139/0 BRENT MKR 398/0 398/0 197/0 196/0 BRITAIN SE 168/0 168/0 BRITANNIC 400/0 399/0 BRIXTON E 397/0 396/0 BRN & JAC 43/0 42/0 BROWN SHI 348/0 348/0 BRYANT GP 100/0 100/0 BSG INTL BSR INTL BUDGENS BULLOUGH BULMER HP 168/0 170/0 CAIRD GRP 505/0 505/0 CALENDONIA 374/0 372/0 CAMB ELEC 217/0 217/0 CAMFORD E 272/0 271/0 CANNING W 264/0 264/0

CT GROUP

CLAYFORM

COALITE

CHTRL SEC

COATES BR

COLOROLL

CONNELLS

BORTHWICK 39/0 40/0

115/0 116/0.

79/0 79/0

BR ARROW

RR ASSETS

IC€.FZ.FD IMRY M.DV 469/0 468/0 7214 7214 INDPNOT W 60/0 60/0 INOCO PLC 110/0 109/0 INT BU.CH 193/0 192/0 INT.CITY JAMSN&FIR JOS HLDGS 150/0 150/0 KALANAZOO KALON GRP KELT ENGY CANNON ST 223/0 221/0 KETSOM CAP.RADIO 842/0 842/0 KLWRT CHR CARADON 340/0 339/0 KLWRT O'S CARLCO EN 155/0 155/0 CATTLE HD 73/0 73/0 15/0 15/0 CAULDON CENTL 1TV 776/0 776/0 CHAM PHRR 213/0 213/0 CHARTERHA 21/6 21/6 CHLORIDE 41/0 41/0 CHRISTIES 270/0 265/0

KLURT SML KWIK SAVE KWIK-FIT LAING 'A' LAING ORD LAING PRP LAIRD GRP LAURNCE W LDN & MET 56/0 56/0 304.0 300.0 LDN ATLAN 62/0 62/0 LDN INTL 219/0 218/0 CNTRY OIL 187/0 186/0 LDN UTD 449/0 443/0 LDN&EDIN 276/0 277/0 LEISURE I 155/0 155/0 LEP GROUP LEX SERVC 376/0 378/0 230/0 230/0 147/0 147/0 LIFE SCIE 83/0 83/0 LILLEY FJ LIT LLOYD THP 192/0 192/0 LOGICA LOVELL HD 265/0 265/0

LON (NM)

MACARTHY

MAJEDIE

MANDERS

MARLEY

MATTHEWS

HAUNDERS

MENEC

MENZIES

MCKECHNIE

MERLIN IN

METAL CLS

METALRAX

MEYER INT

MIDSUMMER

ML HLDGSS

MOLINS OR

HONKS IT

MORLAND

MS INTL

N.ENG.IND

NORCROS

NORMANS

NSM PLC

PAGE (M) PENTLAND

PERGAMON

PERRY GRP

PERSIMMON

PHOENIX

NURDN&PCO

NORFOLK C

MINT CHLT

288/0 286/0

245/0 244/0

278/0 278/0

40/0 40/0

209/0 210/0

147/0 148/0

86/0 86/0

63/0 63/0

127/0 128/0

112/0 113/0

343/0 343/0

15/0 15/0

31/4 32/0

147/0 147/0

57/0 58/0

56/4 56/4

26/4 26/0

39/4 40/0

56/4 57/0

12/0 13/0

146/0 146/0

156/0 156/0

188/0 187/0

468/0 468/0

106/0 106/0

355/0 355/0

355/0 355/0

514/0 513/0

272/0 271/0

148/0 148/0

182/0 182/0

313/0 312/0

49/0 50/0

143/0 142/0

83/0 83/0

166/0 166/0

72/0 71/4

136/0 136/0

220/0 220/0

359/0 358/0

274/0 274/0

248/0 247/0

95/0 93/0

243/0 243/0

215/0 216/0

152/0 151/0

62/0 62/0

115/0 116/0

306/0 304/0

246/0 245/0

345/0 347/0

98/0 98/0

180/0 180/0

100/0 101/0

394/0 391/0

249/0 249/0

129/0 128/0

184/0 183/0

200.0 205.0

272/0 271/0

733/0 725/0

145/0 145/0

134/0 134/0

310/0 308/0

35/6 35/4

59/4 59/0

98/0 98/0

196/0 196/0

51/0 51/0 99/0 98/0

62/0 63/0

224/0 225/0

149/0 148/0

80/0 81/0

103/0 103/0

224/0 225/0

M&G GROUP 328/0 327/0

M.C.PACIF 238/0 237/0

MACFARLNEE 228/0 228/0

MERCH. TST 180/4 180/4

MORGAN CR 281/0 280/0

MORGAN GF 274/0 276/0

MOUNTLEIG 158/0 158/0

MOULEN J 435/0 431/0

MRRY, INCM ,217/0 ,217/0

MRRY INTL 217/0 217/0

N.BRIT CA 430/0 429/0

NAT.TELCM 109/0 110/0

NORTHAMBR 301/0 300/0

O'SEAS IT 225/0 225/0

OCEAN TPT 331/0 330/0

OCEONICS 28/0 28/0 OSSORY EST 21/0 21/0

OWNERS AB 78/0 79/0

OXFORD INS 229/0 230/0

P & O WTS 103/0 102/0

P & P PLC 225/0 226/0

PACIFIC A 229/4 228/0

PENTOS PLC 97/0 96/0

PICKWICK 223/0 222/0

POWELL DU 384/0 385/0

PRESTWICH 111/0 112/0

HICKSN IN 264/0 263/0

HIGGS HIL 366/0 367/0

HOMDEN GP 153/0 153/0

HEPWORTH

HEYWOOD W

HMBRO CTY

HNBRD 20P

HNTR SPHR

HOLMES PR

HPOKINSON

HRDY_O&GS

HTV GROUP

HESTAIR

COOPER F 350/0 348/0 COSTAIN COURTS FR 194/0 193/0 135/0 136/0 CONIE (T) CRODA INT 197/0 197/0 CRYSTALAT 131/0 131/0 CTRY PROP 227/0 225/0 LOW&BONNER 217/0 218/0 31/2 31/0 DARES EST DAVIS GOD 164/0 166/0 DAVY CORP 248/0 247/0 DAWSON GP 162/0 162/0 DELTA GRP 325/0 324/0 DEVENISH 306/0 305/0 DEWHIRST 43/4 43/0 223/0 222/0 98/0 97/4 357/0 356/0

DIPLONA DOBSON PK DOMPAS GR DOMO I NG&M DOLLTY CRP 280/4 280/0 424/0 423/0 DRAYTH FE DRAYTON C 539/0 538/0 503/0 501/0 DUKEMISTR 75/0 76/0 DUNDEE LD 330/0 330/0 322/0 322/0 17/4 197/4 196/0 **EAGLE TST** EDIN I.T 44/4 44/0 289/0 289/0 203/0 203/0 247/0 246/0

EDMOND HD ELECTRA ELECTROCH FNAP EMESS 461/0 460/0 EMPIRE ST 178/0 178/0 ENG.INT.J 311/0 311/0 184/0 185/0 169/0 167/0 ETAN_ EUROTHERM 297/0 298/0 EURTNL UT 149/0 150/0 89/4 89/0 EURTNL WT EVODE GRP 179/4 178/0 EX.CO.LOU 236/0 237/0 33/4 33/4 288/0 288/0 172/0 172/0 82/4 83/0 175/0 175/0

F&C EUROT F&C PACIF F&C SMLLR FARNELL E FED_HOUSN 197/0 198/0 FENNER JH 179/0 179/0 FERGUSON 252/0 251/0 FINE ARTS 247/0 246/0 FINLAN GP 83/0 84/0 110/0 111/0 FINLAY J FLMG TECH 191/0 192/0 FRNDLY HO 280/0 278/0 FROGHORE 506/0 506/0 GALLIFORD 98/0 98/0 56/0 56/0 **GARDINER** GEEST 276/0 276/0 GEI INTL 139/0 139/0 260/0 260/0

GESTETNER 293/0 295/0 GOODE DUR 129/0 129/0 41/0 40/0 227/0 226/0 512/0 513/0 GRAMPN HD GREEN KNG GREENLL W 295/0 294/0 498/0 498/0 GRMP TV A 70/0 70/0 382/0 382/0 618/0 600/0 GT PRTLND GUS ORD GVTT ORIE 385/0 385/0

PRIEST (B) 23/2 23/0 PRIEST MA 447/0 448/0 PROPASECUR 181/0 181/0 PROUDFOOT 275/0 276/0 PROV FINL 322/0 322/0 268/0 268/0 RAINE IND H'LND DIS 214/0 215/0 RANSOMES HALMA HAMMERSON 218/0 218/0 RATNERS 834/0 838/0 HAWTHN LE 70/4 71/0 HAZELWOOD 257/0 258/0 HEATH(CE) 484/0 484/0 HELENE PL 32/0 32/4 HELICAL B 339/0 339/0

AUSTRL 1A

AUSTRIA

BELGIUM

CANADA

DENMARK

FRANCE

GERMANY

ITALY

HOLLAND

HOWAY

SPORE

SPAIN

SWEDEN

SWITZER

USA.

EAFE

MOSTD

UК

NEW ZEAL

HONG KONG

219.30

499,00

910.60

WLSON CON WOLSELEY 236/0 236/0 RECHAM EV 639/0 638/0 HOLV&DUD 457/0 458/0 REFUGE GP REGALION 117/0 118/0 WST MOTOR 75/0 75/0 85/0 85/0 YALE&YALO 333/0 334/0 YORK CHEM 350/0 348/0 REGNTCRST RENOLD 325/0 326/0 YOUNG (H) 173/0 173/0 Morgan Stanley Capital International Indices 1/PREV-DAYS/2 305.10 303.60 284.0 306.90 311.30 308.70 287.9 313.10 464.30 464.30 445,3 386.8 602.3 400.10 400.10 400.50 648.20 639.30 493.00 493.10

215.4 260.2 350.7 336.6 464.4 288.5 156.6 216.60 215.40 206.7 1644.3 2154.9 2101.7 2271.2 108.1

130.80 130.00 466.20 462.00 128.3 471.2 377.4 1507.4 1507.3 1483.6 1500.7 296.8 215.9 312.00 309.70 312.70 88.70 89.00 821.50 821.50 742.50 741.60 263.70 262.50 90.3 98.9 89.80 751.0 392.4 816,60 473.1 694.7 746.90 245.1 209.5 1247-1 856.8 1284.8 1280.3 1286.4 140.7 186.30 184.10 184.10 186.7 515.7 632.9 644.70 648.10 648.10 229.4 293.70 296.00 296.00 270.9 408.0 502.00 507.30 503.4

Advertising in the Financial Pages?

915.40 930.40

Arab Times Advertising Department 4816326/7.

NEW YORK

OPEN MID-DAY

493/0 492/0

95/0 96/0

62/0 63/0

204/0 205/0

159/0 158/0

299/0 300/0

201/0 201/0

138/0 138/0

875/0 875/0

290/0 288/0

174/0 175/0

155/4 155/0

162/0 163/0

126/0 126/0

112/2 112/0

13/0 13/0

124/4 124/0

17/0 17/0

74/0 74/0

300/0 301/0

22/0 22/0

127/0 128/0

104/0 104/0

458/4 456/0

45/0 45/0

20/4 20/4

486/0 487/0

150/0 150/0

72/0 72/0

528/0 523/0

489/0 490/0

126/0 127/0

86/4 85/4

61/0 61/0

40/4 40/4

164/0 165/0

187/0 188/0

244/0 243/0

90/0 90/0

75/0 73/0

39/0 39/0

215/0 215/0

173/0 173/0

77/0 78/0

119/0 118/0

55/0 \$4/0

43/0 43/0

113/0 112/0

183/0 183/0

42/0 42/0

22/0 22/0

61/4 61/0

27/4 27/4

379/0 385/0

103/0 102/0

475/0 475/0

354/0 352/0

61/0 61/0

157/0 156/0

64/4 64/0

207/0 206/0

146/0 145/0

198/0 198/0

382/0 382/0 121/0 120/0

370/0 368/0

76/0 76/0

76/0 77/0

184/0 183/0

339/0 340/0

264/0 263/0

283/0 283/0 118/0 118/0

245/0 245/0

137/0 136/0

133/0 133/0

313/0 314/0

224/0 224/0 168/0 168/0

294/0 292/0

424/0 423/0

608/0 673/0

664/0 664/0

290/0 288/0

44/0

U-RNDSWTH 267/0 266/0

U-STNHOPE 211/0 210/0

U-TRNUD W 17,08 18,00

U-TRNHOOD 40/4 40/4 UNION DIS 490/0 488/0

VERSON 36/0 35/4 VG 1NSTMT 313/0 313/0

4/4

10/4

22/0

44/0

10/6

21/6

96/4

RUGBY GRP 207/0 206/0

RUTLAND T 45/0 45/0

SAVILLE G 59/0 60/0

SCT NAT C 51/0 50/0

SEMA GRP 321/0 320/0

SHANDWICK 142/0 143/0

SHERATON S 87/0 88/0

SHIRE INV 252/0 252/0

SIMON ENG 391/0 390/0

SPRX-SARC 237/0 236/0

ST.ANDREW 218/0 218/0

ST.MODWEN 39/0 39/0

STHEND PR 210/0 210/0

STURGE HD 233/0 232/0

T.I.P. EU 164/0 165/0

TELEMETRX 41/0 41/0 TEMPLE BA 249/0 248/0

TIME PROD 240/0 240/0

TONKINS F 250/0 249/0

TOZER K&M 109/0 110/0

TR TRSTEE 152/4 152/0

TVS ENTER 312/0 310/0

U-DEAN&BO 209/0 208/0

ROBINSON

ROCKFORT

ROCKUARE

ROTORK

ROTHSCHLD

SAGA GRP

SALVESEN-

SAVOY "A"

SCHR_GLOB

SCOT HERI

SCOT I.T.

SCOT MORT

SCOT.AM.I

SCT NAT I

SCT NAT U

SECS TST

SELCTV 1P

SINGER&FR

SOUND DIF

SPRNG RAM

SMITH D

STAKIS

STEETLEY

STODDARD

STORMGUAR

THAMES TV

THORNTONS

THROGHTN

TIE RACK

TIPHOOK

TOOTAL

TR CITY

TR PACFIC

TR PROPTY

TRIMOCO

TRIPLEX

TRITON ER

TRSPRT DV

TV SW HLD

U-BORLAND

U-BRD ST

U-BROADUL

U-CITYVSN

U-DEWEY W

U-DURHAM

U-EXPLAUR

U-FERRARI

U-FLOYD E

U-FRD SEL

U-H'ND PT

U-HUGH.KT

U-ISRAEL -

U-HUGHES

U-KUNICK

U-MONMINT

U-MRRYDUN

U-N-SEA&G

U-PAVION

U-SAC INT

U-STH BUS

UNITECH

UTD. INDUS

UTD.SCIEN

VALUE&INC

VAUX GPR

VICKERS

VPI GROUP

WADDINGTN

WAGON HDG

WARD HLDS

WARDLE ST

WATERFD O

WATERFD U

WATES CTY

WATTS B&B

HCRS GRP

WEIR GRP

WESTBURY

WESTLAND

WHITECROF

HILSON BOW

WHEWAY

WEMBLEY

U-CLUFF

TILBURY

SCOT MET

SALE TLNY

. .

GEN DYNMCS

GEN ELECT

GEN HOST

GEN HOUSUR

GEN INSTR

GEN HILLS

A BSCH COM 42/4 42/5 ATLANTIC R 93/3 93/4 AAR CORP 31/0 31/1 ABBOTT LAB 58/0 58/0 ACME CLVLD 10/4 10/3 ADV HICRO 10/2 10/2 AEROFL LAB AETNA LIFE 54/0 54/0 AHMANSON AIR PR-CHM 42/7 42/7 ALASKA AIR 27/1 27/0 ALBERTSONS 45/3 45/3 86/1 ALBMA 8-16 ALCAN ALUN 33/2 33/3 ALCO STAND 29/3 29/5 21/5 54/7 AM CAP SEC 21/6 AM CYNAMID 55/1 AM FAMILY 15/3 15/4 AM HOM PRO 92/4 92/6 AM STNDARD 9/6 9/6 63/0 63/0 35/4 35/5 44/3 44/1 42/1 42/0 15/3 15/4 61/7

AM STORES AN TEL-TEL AMOCO CORP AMP INC AMPCO PITT AMR CORP 61/6 AMR GEN CO AMERADA HE 38/4 ANTHEM ELE 10/5 APACHE CP 12/6 APPAL 8-12 ARMSTRONG ASHLND OIL 42/0 ASIA PACIF ATLS CORP 25/3 AVERY INT 25/0 35/4 31/6 34/4

AVNET INC AVON PRODS BCE INC. BELLSOUTH BELO CP A BETH STEEL BEVERLY BNK BOSTON BNK BSTN-A BNK N-YORK BNK TR-NY BNKAMERICA BNKAM SPEC BOEING CO BOISE CASC BND IN GLD BORDEN BOWATER BR TELECOM

BRIGGS-STR BRIST-MYER BRUNSWICK C 3 INC C HUD G-EL CABOT CORP CAESARS WO CA FREIGHT

CAS NAT GS CAST-COOKE CATERPI TR CBI IND CBS CENTEL CP CHAMP INTL CHAMP SPA CHARTER CO CHASE. MAN CHEMED CP CHEMIC BNK CHEYRON CHRYSLER CHUBB CORP CHUR FR CH

CIN MILACR CIR CIT ST CIRCLE K CITICORP CLARK EQUI CLOROX CMPBLL RES CMPBLL SP CND PACIFC COACHMEN COASTAL COCA-COLA COLECO COLEMAN CO COLG-PALMN

COLUM GAS COLUMBUS-C COM EDISON CONAGRA CON EDISON CONTINENTA CONTL JULN CONTEL CP CONTR DATA COOPER T-R COOPER COM CORNING IN CRAY RES CULLINET DANA CORP DANIEL IND DATA GEN DAYTON HUD DEERE-CO

36/0

49/4

34/1 *02

56/6

20/5

28/6

52/1

6/5 41/7

13/2

18/2

54/0

58/3

69/4

26/0 46/4

92/2

31/2

93/3

35/6 38/5

30/2

47/4

55/6

110/3

19/5

30/5

14/3

DELTA AIR DIAMOND SH DIEBOLD DISNEY .W DOVER CORP DOM CHEMIC DOW JONES DRESSER IN DREYFUS DUKE POWER DUN BRAD DUPONT DUQUESNE DYNAMICS E SYSTEMS EAGLE PICH EASTERN EN EMERSON EL EMERSON RA ETHYL CP . **EXXON** FAM DOL ST FED NAT MO FIELDCREST

29/6 35/3 5/4 25/2 43/0 10/7 84/3 28/4 FLEETWOOD 28/0 FLEMING CO 37/3 FMC CORP FORD MOTOR 48/5 FOSTER WHL 19/5 FRCHLD IND 17/5 FREE HC OG 5/0 FST BANK 24/0 FST CHICAG 39/7 55/0 16/7 FST INTERS FST MISSIP GANNET CO 42/6 45/0 - 4 63/1 GAP STORES GALVESTON

GATX CORP GCA CP

GEN DATA

GEN MOTORS 40/4 GEN SIGNAL 54/3 GENCORP 18/3 78/0 47/0

GENETECH GENUINE PA GEO PW7-80 GEORGI-PAC GIBR FT CL .09 **GOLDEN NUG** 22/4 54/3 GOODRICH GOODYEAR 53/0 GRACE LAR 33/1 GRAINGER 62/6 **GREYHOUND** 33/2 GRUMMAN 22/0 11/2 **GULF RES-C GULF-WESTN** 55/2 HALLIBURTN 30/2 HALLWOOD 5/3 HANNA MIN 24/5 HARRIS CP 30/4 HARTMARX 26/0 54/2

HEINZ HJ HEL CURTIS HELM-PAYNE **HERCULES HEUL-PACK** 54/2 HEXCEL CP 32/6 33/7 HILLENBRND 81/7 HILTN HTLS HITACHI HMSTKE MIN HNDY-HARMN HOLIDAY C HOME DEPOT HOMEFED CP

12/6

19/2

46/7

40/1

39/4

75/2

38/1

29/3

18/0

6/4

15/7

11/1

41/3

34/5

40/3

49/0

38/1

31/3

32/1

45/1

16/7

65/4

21/6

47/2

12/5

16/2

13/0

21/4

48/3

79/6

48/1

42/0

108/7

29/0

25/0

2/0

27/0

9/0

8/3

16/0

35/6

35/6

28/2

174/0

56/2

STOCKS UP 795 DOWN 1092

31/7

108/2

6/3

15/7

18/6

34/3

83/4

40/4

49/0

38/2

31/5

32/0

45/0

16/6

65/4

21/4

47/3

12/5

13/1

21/4

48/3

79/5

48/2

108/7

30/5

29/2

10/4

27/1

9/1 *14

45/4

16/0

35/6

60/2

35/3

28/1

171/0

13/6

55/2

59/2

79/4

69/1

40/1

30/1

51/2 107/2

40/1

1/4

RALS PURIN

RAMADA INN

RANGER OIL

RAYCHEM

RAYMARK

RAYTHEON

RLC CORP

ROCKWELL

ROHM HAAS

ROHR INDS

ROLLINS EN

ROLLINS IN

RORER GRP

ROHAN COMP

ROYL DUTCH

RSS BERRIE

RYDER SYST

RYLAND GRP

S DIEG G-E

SC ATLANTA

SCOTT PPR

SE BANK CO

SEAGRAM CO

SEAGULL EN

SCOTTYS

SALOMON

SARA I FF

REYNOLD ME

38/4

10/5

12/2

83/0

38/6

41/7

25/3

25/1

35/4

31/5

34/4

HONEYWELL HOUGHTN MI HOUSTON IN HUGHES SUP HUMANA INC 31/7 108/1 ICN PHARMA ILL PUR CO **ILLIN 4-08** INDIA GROW INGRSLL-RA

22/4 22/5 8/5 8/6 26/6 26/5 36/7 49/3 49/5 46/7 29/0 81/2 81/0 JEFF PILOT 43/7 43/7 JER PW 8-5 JOHNSN CON 66/1 66/1 SAL-NSHHOL 30/7 K MART CP 40/7 40/6 KAN CI P-L 27/5 27/5 Kellwood 49/5 49/5 KERR NCGEE 20/0 20/0 KEYSTONE 12/0 ٥ 22/0 41/3 41/3 36/3

KIMB-CLARK 21/7 KLM R D AI KN RID NWS KROGER CP 25/1 LEA RONAL 18/0 LEHMAN 34/0 34/0 LENNAR 63/2 63/3 LINCOLN NA 32/7 32/7 LITTON IND 199/0 197/6 LOCKHEED LOCTITE CP 33/4 33/4 20/6 20/5 LOM-NETTLE LONE STAR LOWES -36/0 LTD INC 35/2 35/1 55*/*3 55/1 23/4 23/5 68/4 68/4 5/5 5/5 23/1

LTV CORP LTV 1-25 LTV 3-06B LUBYS CAFS MALAYSIA F 48/1 13/4 48/0 13/4 MGMT ASS M MARIETTA 31/3 31/4 MA COM INC 38/0 MANOR CARE 37/1 HANU HANOV ,11 43/5 MANVILLE MARRIOTT 18/7 18/7 MASCO CORP 9/2 9/2 MATSU ELEC 40/6 57/0 MATTEL INC 57/1 1/0 1/1 MCDONALDS 50/5 42/3 42/4 110/2

35/7

33/7

49/1

34/1 *02

56/6 20/4 28/5 4/0

38/6

52/0

6/4

13/3

18/3

53/1

70/0

26/0

46/6

92/2

93/3

38/6

30/1

47/4

55/7

19/6

24/5

30/5

14/4

30/1

35/1

5/4

25/2

43/0

28/6

27/7

37/2

38/1

48/4

19/6

17/5

5/0

24/0

39/7

54/7

42/6 44/7 2/4 62/7

5/2

5/3

13/5 55/0 59/0 MCA INCORP MCDONNELL 79/5 68/7 MCGRAW-HIL MEAD MERCK - CO 68/4 HEREDITH 34/1 MERRILL LY 30/0 1/5 MESA OFFSH MOBIL OIL 51/2 MONSANTO 107/2 MONTANA PO 40/0 MORGAN JP HORT THIO 46/0

MOTOROLA

32/5 32/5 NCR CORP 66/2 66/3 NEW ENG EL 40/3 NEW PLA RE NEWELL CO NELHONT MI NEWNT GLD 42/2 NI NOH6-10 78/0 NI MOH7-72 46/7 NICOLET IN .09 NICOR INC 22/4 NL INDS 54/3 NOSLE AFF 53/4 33/1 NORTHROP 62/2 NORTON 33/2 NOVO NORD

57/5

54/2

8/5

12/5

MRSH-MCLEN

MURPHY OIL

NAT INTERG

NRI CORP

61/3

37/5

16/6

57/0

25/5

15/7

39/1

34/4

29/6

74/2

11/5

35/2

26/2

2/0

57/1

54/2

8/4

12/4

13/6 NORD RESOU 14/2 25/0 NUCOR CORP 54/0 OAK INDS 1/3 55/2 OCC PETRCP 27/7 19/0 30/2 OCEAN DRIL OGDEN CORP 29/6 21/2 OH ED CO 30/3 OHIO MATT OLIN CORP 26/0 OHNICARE 54/0 ORION PICT PAINE WEB PAN AM PANKANDLE 54/1 32/6 PARKER DRI

54/6 54/6 8/6 8/7 20/2 20/1 18/6 18/7 4/7 23/2 23/2 7/2 7/3 PARKER HAN 28/5 28/4 33/7 PATRCK PET 5/6 5/6 82/0 PULLMAN CO 118/0 116/2 Ō 89/4 PC 1ND8-96 12/6 9/3 9/4 PEGASUS 19/4 PENN CENTR 26/0 128/4 PENNWALT 128/4 40/1 80/2 PENNZOIL 80/2 21/7 PEOPLES EN 52/6 52/5 **PEPSICO** 75/1 61/0 58/6 61/0 38/1 PHELPS DOD 58/5 29/3 PHILIP MOR 18/0

TORCHMARK TOSCO TOTS R US TRAMSAMER TRANSCO EN 138/6 138/? TRANSCO EX PHILIPS PE 23/5 TRAVELLERS PINNACLE W 12/7 TRINITY IN PITH-BOWES 44/7 45/0 TH CORP 20/6 20/7 PITTSON TYCO LABS POLAROID 40/0 40/0 IJAL CORP 24/0 PORTLND GE 23/7 UTD BRAND 45/1 PPG INDS 45/0 U7D TECH PRIME COMP PRIME INNS 16/2 16/2 UNILEVER 30/5 30/7 UNION CAMP 22/1 22/1 PRIMERICA UNION CARB 102/0 101/7 PROCT-GAMB US SHOE 19/3 19/2 PUGET SP-L USX CP. PULTE HOME 16/5 16/4 QUAKER CAT 59/4 59/5 17/1 QUAKER COR 17/0 QUANTUM CH 44/0

12/1

5/5

34/4

2/2

71/4

55/0

9/4

22/2

34/6

30/7

11/4

19/4

40/0

8/0

62/2.

23/6

20/7

17/3 46/4

15/2

28/5

74/6

68/3 US WEST US AIR CP VALERO EN 17/4 VALLEY IND 12/1 VAPCO INTL VARIAN ASS 34/5 W FAT PEPP 55/5 2/2 WAINOC OIL 7/5 71/3 HAL MART 55/0 WALGREEN 9/5 WARNER COM 22/3 WARNER LAM 34/4 WASTE MAN 30/6 WASH GAS L MEADA INLI 19/2 WEST CO 40/3 WESTINGHSE 8/1 WILLIAMS C

25/2 5/6 19/0 61/4 35/2 WILLIAMS E 19/6 WINNEBAGO 8/3 WOLVER WW 13/3 20/7 WOOLWORTH 52/6 39/7 WORLDCORP WRIGLEY WYLE LABS 17/4 XEROX CORP 64/1 46/6 15/2 ZAPATA 2/7 ZAYRE CORP 28/4 28/3

ZENITH EL

Dow Jones Plus Indices

74/6

CHANGE 1.10 2,479.04 2,470.96 TRANS 1,146.02 - 10.03 1,156.05 1,145.38 199.92 + 0.12 199.62 200.21 STOCKS 943.55 - 2.61 946.71 943.16 NYSE COMP 178.18 + 0.07 S-P COMPOSITE 319.21 + 0.16 214.54 + 0.09 NYSE INDS 354.69 + 0.28 NASD COMP 444.16 - 0.05 AMEX IMI INDEX 301.90 + 1.71 NASD FIN'L 513.38 - 0.16 NASD BANKING 465.32 + 0.53 S-P 100 INDEX 297.38 - 0.13 NASD INDS 440.46 - 0.08

Wall Street Statistics "Composite"

NYSE HIGHEST VOLUME	AMEX HIGHEST VOLUME
TEXAS UT 29 3/4 - 1/8	HASBRO INC 21 1/4 + 5/8
CABLETRON 16 3/8 UNCH	BAT INDS 8 15/16 - 1/8
ROLLIN ENV 11 7/8 + 1/2	FIBREBOARD 16 5/8 + 1 3/8
UNION CARB 26 7/8 - 1/2	CONTRACT OF
IBM 108 3/4 + 1/2	71/21
	COT TOTAL
TIME 129 3/4 - 5 1/4	A
POTEL PUR 20 3/4 UNCH	W *
PETROLAINE 29 5/8 UNCH	MU F OLU P 40 C -
FLA PROG 35 1/4 UNCH	GULF CAN R 12 1/2 UNCH
וואט דין כב מארוא	AMDAHL CP 22 5/8 UNCH
NYSE LARGEST PER CENT CHANGE	AMEX LARGEST PER CENT CHANGE
BARRY WRIT 9 7/8 + 1 3/4	
TITAN CORP 2 5/8 + 1/4	8= ==
FLOAT PT 2 7/8 + 1/4	PENN TRAFF 23 5/8 + 2 1/4
UTD MRCHNT 3 1/2 - 1/4	INTEL SYS 2 7/8 + 1/4
	MFG HOME 2 3/4 - 1/4
LTV CORP 2 - 1/8	AMER HOSPL 4 5/8 - 3/8
NYSE VOLUME 73,797,990	AMEX VOLUME 4,913.910
STOCKS UP 618	STOCKS UP 204
STOCKS DOWN 603	STOCKS DOWN 219
30-MAY MASDAQ VOLUME 116.134.500	20mi 217

Wall Street Market Report

NEW YORK, May 31, (Reuter): Wall Street stocks were mixed and have been moving in a narrow range around yesterday's closing levels since the opening bell. Traders were waiting the US jobs data due Friday for further signs of economic direction, analysts said.

The Dow was little changed and near its Tuesday closing at 2476. Gaining and declining issues were in balance.

S.G. Warburg senior trader Ken Ducey said, "it's a battle between the bulls and the bears for command. The market's focus is on the employment data due out at the end of the week."

INFORMATION PROVIDED BY REUTERS FINANCIAL SERVICES

<u>IL lira</u>

Jap yen Bh. dina:

UAEdh.

S. riyal Q. riyal O. riyal

WORLD STOCK MARKETS

PARIS: The Paris Club of Creditor nations has agreed to reschedule 2.6 billion dirs of Mexican debt, originally due over the next three years, over 10 years with six years grace. Jose Angel Gurria Travino, Mexican undersecretary of International affairs, said. The debt package includes export credit financing promises which should bolster confidence in the country, he told Reuters.
Translation of the state of the

International Bond Highlights

res from the Group of 10 May be more concerned about the dollar's surge than with their sole agenda tem of Third World debt when they meet In Berne this Friday.

Paris: President François Mitterrand is to make Third World debt problems the top item on the agenda of the sever industrialised netions' summit he is to host in Paris on July 14-16, trade unionists said.

London: Tokyo Construction Co Ltd is issuing 150 min equity warrant bond due 1993 at par and with an indicated coupon of 4-1/2 pct lead manager Yamaich International (Europe) Ltd.

London: OKB is issuing a 175 min dir Eurobond due June 27, 1994 with a coupon of 9-1/4 pct and priced at 101-3/8 pct, lead

manager J.P. Morgan Securities Ltd said. London: the NSW Treasury Corp is issuing a 80 min Australian dir Eurobond due May 1, 1983 paying a coupon of 12-1/2 pct

and at 93,431 pct, lead manager Bain and Co Securities Ltd sald. Tokyo: Omron Tatelst electronics Co will issued 30 billion yen in 16-year, uncollateralised, convertible bonds in the domestic market, the maker of control components said in a statement.

mn	•	Υſ	
	A 100 C		
-			

PR	.CLOSE	OPEN	CLOSE	GLINDIA	91	90	20	NUK IRON	109	112	108.50
ACC ·	314	313	318	GNFC	37	36.50		NAT INDEX	365.94	112	363.80
ALEN CHEM				GRASIM			116.25		35	35	35
ALW NIS				GSFC		143.75		NOCIL	78o	785	760
ARI FAB				GUJ ALKL	66.50	64		ORKAY	22.25	21	21
ASHOK LEY	79	78	79.50	GUJ HEAVY	11	10		OSWAL AGRO		70	69
ASIA PAINT	167.50	170	156	HERO HONDA	28	27		PEICO	21.50		·21
ATLAS COP	41.50	41.50	42.50j	HIND CIBA	930	940	945	PFIZER	70	68	69
AUTO CORP	80	76	803	HIND COCOA	102	101.25	101.25	POND\$	181.25	177.50	177.50
OTUA LALAS				HIND LEVER	84	83.50	84.25	PREM AUTO	52	51.50	51.50
BAR RAYON				HIND MOTOR	38.25	38.50		RANBAXY	112.50	107.50	110
BK BOND	143	142	143.50	HINDALCO	280	280		RAY WOOL	79.50	79.50	
BLOW PLAST				HOECHST	740	740		RECKITT	188		191.25
BOM DYE	135	136	138		35	35	_	RELIANCE	114	114	112
BSE INDEX	695.28			IND RAYON	85	84		sesa goa	45	43.50	43
BURR WEL		192.50		INDROL	291,25			SHRI FIB	87	86	86.50
CANSHARE	185	175		INGERSOLL	360	355		SIEMENS	70	69	71
CEN ENKA	2420	2410	2425		100	98		SKF	1280	1280	1300
CEN SPG	1800	1800		JK SYN	75	74.50		SPIC	51	51.50	51.50
COLGATE	318.75	320		KIN ENGG	181.50			ST MILLS	255	250	255
CROMT GR	1125	1120		KIR CUMM	75	74		TATA CHEM	108	108	108
DCH	11.50	10.50		KSB PUMPS	395	385	390	TATA OIL	65	61.25	63.75
DEEP FERT	27.50	27		LANDT	83.50	82.50	82.50	TATA POW	315	310	320
DUNLOP	81	78		LIPTON	73	72	73	TELCO	767.50		762.5
EI HOTELS	56.50			MAC RUSSEL		116.25		THAPP AGRO			4000
ESCORTS	62.50	62	62.50	MAD COATS	100	99	100	TISCO	1230	1230	1222
ESKAYEF				MAHINDRA	91	90	91	VAM ORG	159	158.50	
ESSAR SPG	22	22		MAS SHARE	18.35	18	18.25	VARELI	26.50	25	26.25
FOOD SPL	171.25	170	170	HICO	570	570	580	VOLTAS	685	675	695
FORBES	47	47	48	MILKFOOD	185	187.50		WINCO	22.50	32.50	22
GAR POLY	66	67	66.75		90	84	<u>87.5</u> 0	ZENITH	60	60	60 .
GE SHIPING	38.75	38.50	38.50	MRF LTD '	375	370	375	ZUARI AGRO	65	65	65

FRANKRIRT

# 4. (1/2.) 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2						
STOCK	LAST	PR-CLSE				
AEG	210.0	212.0				
ALLIANZ VR	1763.0	1748.0				
BADENGERK	190.0	188.0				
BASF	313.5	314.9				
BAYER	310.5	310.5				
BAYER HYP	376.0	373.5				
BAYER VER	371.0	370.0				
BBC BHF	449.0 444.0	443.0 441.0				
BML	541.5	534.0				
COMMERZEK	238.9	246.0				
CONTI GUMM	283.0	273.3				
DAIMER BEN	676.5	674.0				
DEUTSC BNK	533.0	527.5				
DLW	539.0	541.0				
DRESDNER B	312.0	311.8				
DT BABCOCK FAZ INDEX	171.5 587.12	170.0				
FELDMUEHLE	346.5	585.00 346.5				
GOLDSCHMID	402.0	401.0				
HARPENER	452.0	452.0				
HOECHST AG	316.5	314.6				
HOESCH	260.5	258.0				
HORTEN	248.0	254.0				
HUSSEL KLD	568.0	565.0				
KALI SALZ	203.0	205.5				
KARSTADT KAUFHOF	518.0 474.0	521.5 472.0				
KLOECK H	158.0	156.5				
KLOECK W	161.0	162.5				
LIMDE	726.0	726.0				
LUFTHANSA	180.5	182.5				
MAN	299.5	301.0				
MANNESHAN	245.5	244.5				
MERCEDES	535.5	532.5				
METALLGES	416.0	412.5				
NIXDORF PF	323.5	325.5				
NORSK HYD PHILIP KOM	45.10 580.0	45.60 576.0				
PORSCHE	758.0	769.0				
PREUSSAG	271.4	270.0				
PWA	293.0	289.5				
RHEINMETAL	421.0	420.0				
RWE	292.5	292.5				
RWE P	260.0	263.8				
SALAMANDER	339.0	335.0				
SCHERING	666.0	665.0				
SEL	307.0	312.0				
SIEMENS THYSSEN	546.0	544.2				
VARTA	255.5 376.0	256.0 377.0				
VEBA	296.0	298.0				
VEW	170.0	169.8				
VOI VEHACEN	307 E	700 E				

397.5 398.5

VOLKSWAGEN

HONE	. KO	NG.
STOCK	LAST	PR-CLSÉ
BANK EA	15.90	16.10
CATHAY	9.15	9.35
CAVENDISH	307	315
CHEUNG K CHINA L-P	9.00 13.20	9.30 13.40
DAIRY FARM	705	710
EVERGO IND	2.22	2.32
GT EAGLE	2.22	2.52
M S INDEX	743.87	805.46
HAECO	19	20
HANG LUNG	4.85	4.95
HENDERSON	5.15	5.30
HK BANK	5.90 7.50	6.00
HK ELEC		7.55
HK GAS	18.30	18.60
HK LAND	9.20	9.40
RK TELECOM	4.92	5.00
MK-S HOTEL	5.30	5.40
HOPEVELL	2.47	2.57
HS BANK	23.60	24.20
HUTCHINSON	9.90	10.20
HYSAN DEV	1.39	1.44
JAR MATH	20.00	20,40
JSK	11.50	11.80
KM BUS	7.40	7.55
LAI SUH	132	140
MANDARIN O	0	0
HIRAMAR	6.80	7.10
NÉW LYCRUD Paul y con	10,30 1,05	10.70 1.10
SHK PROP	11.30	11.80
STELUX	2.35	2.37
SWIRE A	18.20	18.50
TA! CHEUNG	4_07	4.22
TV-B	1.10	1.12
WHARF	9.25	9.35
WINSOR	8.80	8.90
WORLD INTL	4.07	4.25

TOKYO											

STOCK	LACT	PR-CLSE	WITCHE OR	4570	4550						
SIUCK	LASI	PK-LLSE	MITSUB CP	1530	1550						
			MITSUB EL	1210	1170						
OTOMOKILLA	2760	2750	MITSUB EST	2420	2440						
AKAI ELEC	845	837	MITSUB KVY	1150	1150						
AOKI	1430	1450	MITSUI CO	1120	1130						
ASAHI GLS	2350	2320	MITSUKOSHI	2440	2450						
ASAHI OPT	947	965	MITSUMI EL	1030	1020						
BANK TOKYO	1680	1680	MICHICON.	1730	1740						
BRIDGESTON	1650	1640	NIKON CHNT	1220	1250						
CANON	1810	1770	NIKKO SEC	1860	1840						
CASID COMP	1430	1400	NIP ELEC	1880	1840						
CHUGAI PHM	1770	1740	NIP KKOKAN	905	897						
CITIZEN W	1200	1160	NIP OIL	1540	1570						
D-ICHI KAN	3350	3340	NIP STEEL	895	894						
DAI NIP 1K	925	9 31	NIP YUSEN	1070	1060						
DAI WIP PT	2390	2380	NIS MOTOR	1560	1560						
DAI NIP SC	1240	1180	NOMURA SEC	3320	3320						
DAI WIP TO	1020	1010	OHBA CO	1280	1180						
DAICEL	1090	1100	OLYMPUS	1390	1340						
DAIWA H .	. 2190	2150	PENTA OCH	1450	1500						
DAIWA SEC	2150	2180	PIONEER	⁻ 3620	3440						
EBRA MFG	2200	2120	RENOWN	1100	1090						
EISAI	2040	2010	RICOH	1310	1290						
FU] TSU	1550	1520	SANKYO	2480	2440						
FUJI BANK	3590	3540	SANYO ELEC	967	951						
FUJI PHOTO	4200	3980	SEIYU ST	2200	2180						
Fulisawa	1750	1730	SEKISUI PB	2070	2010						
FUJITA CP	1 93 0	2000	SHARP	1430	1390						
HITACHI	1700	1650	SHISEIDO	1720	1720						
HONDA HOT	2010	2000	SONY	7700	7400						
ISETAN	2430	2410	SUMITOMO	1370	1370						
ITO YOKADO	3660	3680	TAISEI	1700	1740						
JAP SYN RU	1240	1260	TAISHO MRN	1350	1340						
JAPAN AIR	16500	16300	TAKEDA CH	2430	2450						
JAPAN MET	1040	1080	TEIJIN	898	900						
Kajima	2160	2210	TKO NEW IX	·537.14	5 22.59						
KANSAI EL	4660	4670	TOKIO MRN	2040	2040						
KAO SOAP	1700	1690	TOKYO ELEC	1240	1220						
KAWASAKI H	1180	1160	TOKYO GAS	1110	1120						
KAWASAKI S	1040	1020	TOKYO POUR	5940	6010						
KIRIN BREW	1950	1950	TORAY IND	1030	1020						
KOMATSU	1360	1350	TOSHIBA EL	1440	1380						
KUBATO LTD	1270	1250	TOTO	2450	2420						
KYOCERA	5250	5100	TOYO KKOGY	1010	1000						
MAKITA EL	1930	1820	TOYOTA MOT	2730	2690						
MARUI	2790	2730	AHAMAY	1470	1440						
MATSUTA EI	2490	2420	YANAITCHI	1830	1830						
MATSUTA EL	0	2660	YAMANOUCHI	3580	3520						
MEIJI SEIK	1150	1180	YAMAZAKI	1590	1590						

Tokyo Stock Market Report

TOKYO STOCKS CLOSE UP IN LATE TRADING SURGE

TOKYO, MAY 31, REUTER - SHARE PRICES CLOSED UP IN A LATE BOOST OF INDEX-LINKED BUYING BY INVESTMENT TRUSTS, AFTER WARY INVESTORS SPENT MOST OF THE DAY BUYING MEDIUM-CAPITAL STOCKS IN SMALL LOTS, BROKERS SAID. TRADE WAS MODERATE AS THE MARKET AWAITED A SIGN THAT THE DISCOUNT RATE RISE WILL BOOST THE YEN.

"DISCOUNT RATE UNCERTAINTY HAD CLEARED," SAID CRAIG CHUDLER, SMITH NEW COURT MARKET STRATEGIST. "THE EXPECTED RATE HIKE FINALLY TOOK EFFECT, BUT IT'S NOT REALLY MAKING THE MARKETS MOVE."

THE KEY 225-SHARE NIKKEI INDEX CLOSED UP 189.86 POINTS TO 34,266.75, AFTER FALLING 83.94 POINTS ON TUESDAY. THE CLOSE OF 34,266.75 WAS A RECORD HIGH. THE PREVIOUS RECORD CLOSE FOR THE NIKKEI INDEX WAS 34,191.62 ON MAY 26.

TURNOVER WAS ONE BILLION AGAINST 650 MLN ON TUESDAY. THE BANK OF JAPAN RAISED THE DISCOUNT RATE 0.75 PERCENTAGE POINT TO 3.25 PCT, BUT CURRENCY RATES SHOWED LITTLE RESPONSE TO THE RISE, DESIGNED TO SHORE UP THE YEN AGAINST THE DOLLAR. "THE RATE RISE WAS SUPPOSED TO DEFEND AGAINST INFLATION

FEARS, BUT INVESTORS ARE STILL UNEASY," SAID HARUO NAKAHARU, VICE-PRESIDENT OF RESEARCH FOR PRUDENTIAL-BACHE SECURITIES. THE BROADER FIRST SECTION INDEX, OR TOPIX, CLOSED UP 14.55 POINTS TO 2,537.14 AFTER LOSING 8.68 POINTS ON TUESDAY.

RISES LED FALLS BY NINE TO FIVE, WITH 598 ISSUES HIGHER, 326 LOWER AND 167 UNCHANGED. THE WINNERS WERE LED BY ELECTRICAL, MACHINERY; SERVICE,

AUTO, ROLLING STOCK, STEEL, RETAIL, COMMUNICATIONS, PHARMACEUTICAL AND SOME MANUFACTURING SHARES. CREDIT/LEASE, WAREHOUSE, CONSTRUCTION, NON-LIFE INSURANCE, ELECTRIC POWER, REAL ESTATE AND PULP/PAPER ISSUES LED FALLS.

THERE WAS HEAVY TRADE IN SOME MEDIUM-SIZED STOCKS WITH STRONG EARNINGS AND LOW PRICE/EARNINGS RATIOS, BROKERS SAID. "THE BIG BROKERS ARE DESPERATELY LOOKING FOR SOME STOCKS TO PUSH," CHUDLER OF SMITH NEW COURT SAID.

Hong Kong Market Report

HONG KONG, MAY 31, RELITER - HONG KONG'S MAIN STOCKS INDICATOR TUMBLED ANOTHER 61.59 POINTS TODAY, BRINGING THE FALL SINCE THE LAST STABLE TRADING DAY ON MAY 18 TO JUST OVER 533 POINTS OR 16.29 PCT.

THE HANG SENG INDEX ENDED AT 2,743.87, DOWN 2.2 PCT. "WE ARE STILL NO CLEARER ABOUT WHETHER THE POWER PLAYS IN CHINA ARE REALLY OVER AND SOME PEOPLE FEEL THAT IF THEY HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO GET OUT AT A PROFIT OR MINIMAL LOSS THEY SHOULD TAKE IT, " SAID A BROKER AT A LOCAL SECURITIES HOUSE.

TRADERS SAID INDEX MOVEMENTS WERE EXAGGERATED BY THE RELATIVELY THIN TURNOVER IN COMPARISON WITH LAST WEEK.

.	AMM/	.		JOR LEASING CORP. JOR LIM BRICK	0.79	0.83
\$		000000000		JOR MANAG/CONSULT JOR NATIONAL BANK	0.50	0.50
	ALA-ADDIN COMPANY	OPNG	CLSG	JOR PAPER CARDERDG JOR PHOSPHATE MINS	3.70	3.70
•	ARAB ALUMINUM IND.			JOR PIPES MANUFACT		
'	ARAB BANK ARAB CHEMICAL DTER			JOR PRESS/PUBLISH. JOR PRINTING/PACK.	4.25	1.72 4.25
ا ا ۱	ARAB FINANCE CORP. ARAB INSURANCE			JOR ROCK WOOL IND. JOR SECURIT CORP	1.12	1.11
:	ARAB INT.INV/TRAD.	0.63	0.60	JOR SELPHO CHEM.	1.12	••••
۱ ۱	ARAB INT.UNION INS ARAB INTER.HOTELS	1.11	1.16	JOR WOOD INDUSTRY JOR WORSTED MLL	4.70	470
. .	ARAB JOR/INVST/BK	2.37	2.37	JOR. KUMAIT AGR	0.91	0.91
, 🖂	ARAB PAPER CON/TRD			JOR. PETROLIUM REF JOR. FRENCH INS.	E /E	5.45
	ARAB PHARMA/CHEM			JOR.INV.FIN.CORP	5.45	3.43
	ARABIAN SEAS INS. BANK OF JORDAN	1.65	1.65	JORADAN GULF REAL JORDAN DAIRY		
	BEIT AL-MAL/BEITNA	1.06	1.05	JORDAN GULF BANK		
#	BELGIUM INSURANCE CAIRO AMMAN BANK	1.00	0.95 30.50	JORDAN GULF INS. JORDAN INSURANCE	0.94	0.95
	CONFECT/CHOCOLATE	1.05		JORDAN ISLAMIC BNK		
50 80	DAR AL SHAAB PRESS DAR ALDAWA DV/INV.			JORDAN KUMAIT BANK LIVESTOCK/POULTRY	0.71	0.71
~	DARCO/INVEST/HOUS.			MACH/EQU/RENT/MAIN	0.78	0.80
	FINANCE/CREDIT/COR	0.75	0.71	MAS INDUSTRIES	0.73	0.73
	GARAGE OWNERS OFF	4.60		MID EAST EXCHANGE	1.17	1.11
	GENERAL INSURANCE	2.39	2.63	MIDDEL EAST HOTEL		
i	GENERAL INVESTMENT	1.27	1.25	MIDDEL EAST INS	2.02	2.00
50.	GENERAL MINNING. HIMMEH MINERALS	2.10 0.75	2.10 0.75	MINERALS RESEARCH NAT.FIN.INVEST CO	0.75	0.75
0	HOLY LAND INS.	1.44		NAT/CABEL/WIRE/MF		
_	IND./HATCH JEMCO			NATIONAL AHLIA INS	1.38	1.38
25	INDSTRL DEVLPT BNK INDSTRL/COMM/AGR.			NATIONAL PORTFOLIO	0.97	0.96
	INDUSTRIAL INVEST. INTERN.COM/INV	0.75 0.13	0.75	MATIONAL STEEL ORIENT DRY BATTARY	0.25	0.28
0	1RBID ELECTRICITY	0.90	0.90	PETRA BANK	0.23	0.20
	ISLAMIC INV. HOUSE ITERMED/PETRI/CH	0.64	0.64	PETRA JOR.INS. PHILADELPHIA INS.	0.35	0.35
o	J.TOUR-SP COMPLEX	0.79	0.80	PRECAST CONCRETE		
	JERUSALEM INS. JO TOBACCO/CIGARET	1.26	1.29 19.50	RAFIA INDUSTRIAL REAL ESTATE INV.	1.91	1.91
5	JOR CERAMIC FACTOR	17.00	17.30	SHIPPING LINES	0.63	0.65
_	JOR EAGLE INS.	25.05	25.05			
5	JOR ELECTRIC POWER JOR FINANCE HOUSE	1.20	1.22	THE HOUSING BANK UNITED INSURANCE	1.83 1.21	1.90
١	JOR GLASS INDUSTRY			UNIVERSAL CHEM. IND	_	
_	JOR HOTEL TOURISM	2.30	2.18	UNIVERSAL INS.	0.65	0.68
5	JOR INDUSTRY CHEM. JOR INS AND FIN.	2.54 1.20	2.58 1.20	WOOLEN INDUSTRIES YARMOUK INSURANCE	0.85 1.35	0.85 1.35
	And the Ulb Live	20				
	***************************************	*********	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			*********
_ {	PHI		33.17	es Makati		****
		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	********		*********	*******

CUMPERU	.IAL/IKDU	DIKIAL S	ELION	RC-V	71.70	92.W	90.U
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	LC-A	-29	.30	.30
AC-A	21.75	22.00	21.00	LC-B	-30	.31	.30
ANS	4.10	4.15	4.10	PX-A	-31	.32	.30
GLO	28.50	29.00	28.00	PX-B	-31	.32	-31
PLDT	332.50	335.00	335.00	OIL SEC	CTOR		•
KPSI-A	3.80	4.00		BP-A	-014	-015	.014
KPSI-B				BP-B	-015	-016	.014
SMC-A	249.00	250.00	250.00	LRC-A	-0044	.0048	.004
SMC-B		350.00		LRC-B	.0042	.005	
MINING				OPM-A	-046	.047	047
APX-A	-018	-019	.019	OPM-B	-048	.049	.049
APX-B	-019	.02		OV-A	-049	.05	.049
AT-A	43.50	44.00	44.00	OV-B	-0525	-0550	.052

M	akati S	itock Ma	irket Rep	cri
OFFICIAL	INFORMATIO	N .		
SECTOR	SHARES	VALUE	AVERAGES	CHANGES
C/I	1.138.325	25,380,500	1.249.22	25.18 UP
	67,136,050	12,938,100	5,250,51	126.00 UP
	51,410,000	18,725,920	7.587	0.151 UP
	19,684,375		1,042.01	21.88 UP
900000000000		************	*******************	**************

PHILIPPINES MANIEA

COLUED	C14: 414B	ICTOTAL	CECTOD				
	CIAL/IND				04 50		_
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	BC-A	91.50	92.00	90.00
SMC-A	250.00	252.50	248.00	BC-B	97.50	98.00	98.00
SMC-B	335.00	350.00	340.00	LC-A	.29	.30	.30
PLDT	335.00	337.50	332.50	LC-B	.30	. 31	.31
ANS-A	4.10	4.15	4.00	ZIP	-013	-014	.013
ANS-B	4.10	4.50	7.00	OIL SEC	TOR		
AC-A	21.75	22.00	20.75	STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN
			20.75	BP-A	.014	-015	OPER
GLO	28.50	29.00	28.50				
FER-A	2,40	2.50	2.50	BP-B	-015	.016	.015
FER-B	2,40	2.60		LRC-A	-0044	.0046	.0042
MINING	SECTOR			LRC-B	-0044	.0046	.004
STOCK	BLIY	SELL	OPEN	OPM-A	-046	.047	.047
APX-A	-018	.019	-019	OPM-B	-048	.049	.048
APX-B				OV-A *	-05	.0525	.049
	-019	.02	. 019				
AT-A	43.00	43.50	44.00	OV-B *	-0525	.0550	.05
AT-B	43.00	44.00	44.00	TA	.027	-028	.027
*******				,,.,,			

Manila Stock Market Report

OFFICIAL SECTOR C/I	INFORMATION SHARES 1,617,395	VALUE 21,440,912.5	AVERAGES 1254.66	CHANGES UP 29.96
MINING	780,122,400	20,284,555	4901.52	UP 100.45
OILS	1,138,410,000	36,571,160	7.847	UP 0.159
TOTAL	1,920,149,795	78,296,627.5	1038.88	UP 22.81

SINGAPORE

LAST PR CL G KENT

	NAME	LAST PR CL	G KENT		76	KECK SENG	190	183
			g lumber	160	162	KILLINGHA		354
	ADEF A ADEF B AJINOMOTO AMAL IND		G TOWN		92	M CEMENT	196	19
	ADEF B		G U HLDGS		102	M CONT	148	149
	OTOMONILA	123	GANDA HDG	49.5	50	M FEEDMIL		34
	AMAL IND	133 131	GEN CORP	80.5	81	N FLOUR	316	310
	AMCOL BERJAYA BOUSTEAD	189 189	GOLD COCM		200	M TIN PRT		83
	BERJAYÁ	160	GSI	149	141	M UTD IND	236	23
	BOUSTEAD	147 147	GUINNESS	364	360	M UTD MFG	114	115
	CARLSBERG	570	GULA		28.5	M'SHITA		755
	CCM	328 330	GUTHRI	43	44	ATAW'H	130	130
	CEREBOS	560 555	H L IND.	245	245	M'SHITA M'WATA MAGNUM	295	29
	CHEM IND	328 328	HARIMALI	116	113	MALEX IND		380
	CK TANG	446 440	HAW PAR	312	314	METRO	785	11:
Ì	COLD STOR	348 350	HEXZA	79	78.5	MALEX IND METRO MULPHAIND MULTIPURP	44.5	44.:
	CS HLDGS	48 48.5	INNO-PAC	137	137	MULTIPURP	94	90
	I DKH	505 52n	INNOVEST	107	101	N ST TIME	3/0	3/1
	DMIB BHD	141 141	INSAS	41	41.5	NB TIMBER	99	98.:
	DUTA CON	29	INT MOOD		76	PERLIS	590	580
	DUTCHBABY	422	ISFTAM	695	700	ROTH IND	198	200
	ELEC MAGN	227 202	J SHPYARD	585	585	ROTHMAN M	755	130
	ESSO ORD	352 354	JACKS LTD		186	S PACIFIC		354
	EU YAN S.	250	JC ENT		126	S PACIFIC S PRESS	755	76
ı	FACB	32.5 33	JC-MPH	125	124	S PRESS F	785	78
	F E SHIP	346 352	JOHAN HDG	43.5	44.5	S SHIP	454	45
	F&N ORD	970 970	K & HIDES		112	S'WANG M	192	19
	FEB CABLE	67	K KELLAS		220	S'WANG M SAMANDA SATERAS	163	16
	FED FLOUR	520	KAMBINTS A			SATERAS	52	5
Ì	FIMA RHD	320	MANIMALING V	87 5	88	SIA	1360	137
Ì	FILITEC	23U	AE GUNC	U1 .J	100	STEAM NAR	141	14
	. 501110	930	ME SAMO		197	\$1000 IVA	,-,,	
				•				

Singapore Stock Market Report

SINGAPORE STOCKS END MARGINALLY LOWER BUT INDEX UP

SINGAPORE, MAY 31, REUTER - THE MARKET CLOSED MARGINALLY LOWER BUT THE STRAITS TIMES INDUSTRIAL INDEX EDGED UP 1.07 POINTS DUE TO THO-DIGIT GAINS BY SOME INDEX COMPONENT STOCKS, BROKERS SAID.

THE 30-SHARE INDEX CLOSED AT 1,279.24 POINTS FROM TUESDAY'S CLOSE OF 1,278.17. FALLS LED RISES BY 116 TO 85. TRADING WAS FAIRLY QUIET AND TURNOVER SLIPPED TO 48.4 MLN SHARES FROM 51.5 MLN ON TUESDAY.

DEALERS SAID LATE BARGAIN-HUNTING SAW PRICES RECOVER SOME OF THEIR EARLIER LOSSES.

								77
•			KUW	6 0 (E C				Н
3								Н
•		•••••	***********				*******	١.
3	BANK SECTOR	P.CLS	LT	HIGK	LON	VOL	TRADE	ľ
	-NATIONAL BANK	0.970	0.970	0.970	0.970	325000	15	1
	-GULF BANK	0.360	0.360	0.360	0.360	80000	5	
2	-COMMERCIAL BK	0.265						ı
,	-AHLI BANK	0.315						
	-B.K.M.E	0.325						ł
!	-K.R.E.B.	0.330	0.330	0.330	0.330	20000	1	ı
	-BURGAN BANK	0.265	0.260	0.260	0.260	360000	16	l
	-K.F.HOUSE	0.475	0.470	0.470	0.470	140000	4	l
)	INVESTMENT SECTOR	_						l
ı	-KWT INV. CO.	0.097						l
	-K.F.T.C.I.C.	0.210						l
5	-K.I.I.C.	0.070		- 10-		4		l
	-COM.FACILITIES	0.420	0.420	0.420	0.420	10000	1	l
	-AHLIAH INV.	0.000						l
	-I_F_A_	0.043				/		l
	-INV. PEARL KWT	0.088	0.087	0.087	0.087	40000	1	ł
,	-NATIONAL INV.	0.070		0.003	0.000	00000		
	-KUT PROJECTS.	0.082	0.082	0.082	0.082	80000	2	
	INSURANCE SECTOR	A F70						
i	-KWT INSURANCE	0.570						
1	-GULF INSURANCE	0.320 0.480						
3	-AHLIA INS. CO. -WARBA INS. CO.	0.365						
5	REAL EST SECTOR	0.307						
ī	-KWT R.EST. CO.	0.132				,		ŀ
	-UNI R.EST. CO.	0.056						•
2	-NAT R.EST. CO.	0.180						
1	-SALHIAH R.E.	0.080						
	-KWT R.E.I.CON	0.000						
3	ļ -							
5	INDUSTRY SECTOR							
	-NAT IND. CO.	0.500						1
ļ	-KNT M.P. IND.	0.300						
3]	-KWT CEMENT CO.	0.170 0.385						,
۱.	-REF. IND. CO. -N.A.M.T.CO.	0.000						
'	-GULF CABLE	0.980						
-	-K.PH.IND. CO.	0.166						
ı	-CONT.MARINE	0.280						
	-K.SH.REP.CO	0.045						
	SERVICES SECTOR							
	-OVERLAND TRANS	0.082						
)	-K.N.C. CO.	0.180						
2	-KWT HOTELS CO.	0.000	0.470	0 170	0.470	30000		
		0.140		0.138	D.138 0.080	20000 400000	4	
3	-COM.MKT.CMPX.	0.305	0.080 0.305	0.080 0.305	0,305	40000	1	
?	-KWT COMPUTER	0.148	0.303	0.303				
ì	FOOD SECTOR	0.140						
i		0.150						
ı	-UNTD FISHERIES							
ı	-UNTD POULTRY	0.230						
וי	-KWT FOODS	0.290						
'		0.150						l
ı	NON-KWT SECTOR							1
٠		0.064	-					
ı		0.048		0.047	0.047	85030	1	
- 1		0.082		0.082	0.082	120000	2	
		0.032	0.031		0.031	200000	1	
		0.550						
		0.078						
ļ		0.032 Stock ex						
Į	COMPANIES LISTED			MARKET		-	•	
ı	FINANCIAL SECTOR			HIGH	LON	VOL	TRADE	
ı	-GULF INTL INS	0.000						ı
: 1								

		***************************************	NESTLE PS	1310	1330
-			CE BUEHR I	1060	1085
STOCK	LAST F	R-CLSE	OE BUEHR N	388	390
BAER HDGS	10500	10600	OE BUEHR P	340	345
BALOISE PS	2320	2310	ROCHE BABY	16175	16175
BBC I A	377 0	3750	ROCHE I	88000	85000
BK LEU 1	2650	2700	RUECKVER I	9850	9750
BK LEU N	2300	2300	RUECKVER N	7475	7500
BK LEU PS	317	318	rueckver p	1630	1630
CFV	0	O	RY TR BK	1050	1030
CIB GEIG I	3560	3630	S BNKGSL I	3050	3065
CIB GEIG N	2750	2765	S BNKGSL N	632	636
CIB GEIG P	2775	2775	S BNKGSL P	113.50	114.00
CKM	1250	1300	S BNKVRN I	292.00	293.00
CRED SUI I	2360	2330	S BNKVRN N	268.00	270.00
CRED SUI N	477	475	S BNKVRN P	265.00	265.00
EG LAUFEN	1600	1600	SANDOZ I	10600	10600
ELEKTRONAT	2780	2760	SANDOZ N	9170	9160
EMS CHEM I	4400	4410	SANDOZ PS	1965	1945
GLOBUS I	5750	5775	SULZER N	5050	4900
GLOBUS N	5900	6000	SULZER PS	380	373
GLOBUS PS	990	980	SVB	1670	1670
JACOBS \$ I	6860	6840	SWISSAIR	1040	1000
JACOBS S N	1325	1310	SWISSAIR N	870	860
		FA!			

ARAB INT CO.

AJMAN CEMENT.

NOUSTRIAL SECTOR

3-FUJAIRAN CENT

C-SHARJAH CEMENT

D-GULF CEMENT

JACOBS S P

JELM I

JELM PS

LANDIS N

MERCK I

190 183

354

KECK SENG

LANDIS PS

GULF UNION INS 0.000

-R.K.WHITE CHINT 0.000

SHARJAH INS

0.000

0.000

0.000

0.010

0.010

599

2350

335

1240

765

105.00

594

2325 328

1250

743

105.00

---**-**

W THUR I

W THUR N

LI THUR PS

ZURICH I

ZURICH N

ZURICH PS

	CALL	ONE MONTH	THREE MONTH
LDN	13-7/8 5/8	14-5/16 3/16	14-3/8 5/16
FFT	6.50/55	7-00/10	7.35/45
PAR	8-3/4 7/8	8-11/16 13/16	8-7/8 9
ZUR	7-3/8 7-5/8	8-1/8 8-3/8	7-7/8 8-1/8
BRX	1.65	8-7/16 9/16	8-11/16 13/16
ROM	12-1/8 12-1/2	12-1/4 12-3/4	12-3/8 12-7/8
AMS	7.00/12	7.20/30	7:45/55
TOK	4.17/32 19/32	UNQ	UNQ
ECU	8.50 8.75	8.68 8.81	9.12 9.25

Debt rescheduling

Mexico wins pact

PARIS, May 31, (Reuter): Mexico, the Third World's second biggest debtor after Brazil today won agreement from the informal Paris Club of creditor nations to reschedule \$2.6 billion of its debt, a Mexican official

Jose Angel Gurria Trevino. Mexican under-secretary for international financial affairs, told reporters the money was originally due for repayment in the next three years but would now be paid back over 10 years with a six-year grace period.

He said the debt package included export credit financing promises which should bolster confidence in the country.

About 70 per cent of Mexico's \$100 billion-plus foreign debt is owed to commercial banks. Gurria, who is also Mexico's

chief debt negotiator, said the rescheduling involved \$2.1 billion in principal and \$500 million in interest due over three years from Thursday.

The agreement was reached early today after a two-day meeting with 17 creditor nations.

In itself, the Paris Club deal is a minor part of the restructuring effort Mexico is currently pursuing, which also involves talks with multinational agencies and banks. But Gurria said the promised

credit finance, a rare advantge for heavily indebted nations, was a reassuring element to take back to New York, where Mexico resumes negotiations with commercial bank creditors this week. He was speaking at the airport before boarding a flight for New

Currency rates

KUWAIT,	May 31.	(KUNA):
Following	are the int	ernational
сиггепсу га	tes as quote	ed by local
banks and	announce	ed by the
Central Bar		
	Baying	Selling
US dollar	0.29619	0.29694
Sterling	0.46442	0.46700
Dm.	0.14861	0.14936
Ş. fr.	0.1 70 71	0.17164
F. fr	0.04383	0.04407
It lira	0.0002054	0.0002064
I	ብ ለብንስንንን	A 4474 A

0.0020722 0.0020848

0.78805

0.08086

0.07920

0.08162

0.77147

Interest Rates

0.78523

0.08059

0.07894

0.08132

0.75848

KUWAIT, May 31, (KUNA): Following are the average KD interest rates of local interbank transactions as reported by participants to Central Bank of Kuwait today. Period

Offered l month 9-3/8 3 months 6 months 9-1/16 i year

Inflation rises 9.94 pc despite price freeze

RIODE JANEIRO, Brazil, May 31, (AP): Brazil's cost of living rose 9.94 per cent in May, the highest monthly increase this year, the government said today. The May inflation figures delighted the government, which had expected inflation to reach 10 per cent after readjusting prices on several basic goods whose prices had been frozen in an anti-inflation package

announced Jan 15. The month's inflation increased slightly from April's rate of 7.31 per cent, despite the government-imposed wageprice freeze announced in January, according to the Brazilian Geography and Statistics Institute. The government recognises the institute's figures as official.

The accumulated rate since January reached 120.80 per cent. Inflation for the last six months totalled 184.36 per cent, the ins-

6370

4350 3470

705 4520 3880

1925

4310

1935

titute reported.
In 1988, annual inflation in Brazil was 933 per cent.

ITU meeting suspended

NICE, France, May 31, (euler): Arab delegales day threw a conference of the International Telecommunications Union (ITU) into confusion when they tried to have Israel expelled from the organisation.

The session was suspended after Saudi Arabia. Syria and Qatar, backed by 19 other Arab nations, sought to have Israel thrown out for interrupting telecommunications in the occupied territories.

Some delegates argued the matter should not be discussed at the conference which deals essentially with technical matters.

Advertise and see share For further details

Arab Times Advertising

4816326/7

Computer industry

Milestone reached in China talks

WASHINGTON, May 31, (AP): China is moving to solve a major trade dispute with the United States by agreeing to provide legal protection from piracy of imported computer programmes, or software, US
industry and government
officials said today.
A Chinese delegation last
week sizeed a hilateral

week signed a bilateral agreement with US trade representative Carla A. Hills to cover computer programmes. By law, and indicated that by the end of this year the Beijing government would submit a copyright law for legislative approval, the US Computer and Business Equipment Manufacturers

Association announced.

The industry "views this agreement with the Chinese as a landmark in US-Chinese intellectual property rights negotiations, but we are keenly aware that progress is still merely in the conceptual stage," said Oliver R. Smoot, the associa-

tion's executive vice-president. Only last February, a CBEMA statement asserted that "piracy of computer programmes is rampant" in China.

Industry officials said the agreement was concluded in Washington last Thursday. Hours later, Hills mentioned recent "significant agreements" with China, Taiwan and Colombia on copyright and patent protection issues, but still named China and seven other countries to a "priority watch list" on copyright and patent protection. It calls for intensified negotiations and review by Nov I of the

anti-piracy safeguards.
Hills' office did not immediately comment on the industry statements. A State Department official, insisting on anonymity, described the US-China accord as a memorandum of understanding, which is less binding than a formal

Computer association officials said they understand the Thursday agreement staved off harsher treatment for China in the US government's first application last week of the new 1988 omnibus trade act. Three countries, Japan, Brazil and India, were designated for negotiations and potential punitive tariffs for alleged unfair

The Chinese embassy quoted a Foreign Trade Ministry official as saying in a recent speech in northeast China that "administrative and legislative measures can be taken to protect the interest of the intellectual property rights holders."

Draft regulations on computer software protection should be ready by the end of 1989, and China's 1989 legislative programme provides for submission to the people's Congress of a draft revision of the patent law, the official, Liu Xiangong was

quoted as saying.
Liu also mentioned the traditional Chinese position that intellectual property such as computer software could be protected with buyer-seller contract terms providing for confidentiality. The US side has complained this fails to prevent copying and piracy by outside

Differences over customs and patent protection have kept China and the United States from making the customary fiveyear renewal of their science and technology agreement. Instead, they extended it for only nine months last January.

Trade zone to attract investors

LAGOS, May 31, (OPECNA): Nigeria is to implement an indus-trial free zone for export-oriented industries in which foreign investors can own up to 100 per cent equity, External Affairs Minister Ike Nwachukwu has

announced bere.

Speaking to the Association of Chamber of Commerce, Industry, Mines and Agriculture, he said that the move was aimed at attracting foreign investment and increasing foreign equity

participation in the country. The new system would take advantage of the "abundant resources and relatively cheap

labour in the country for minimised production costs and profit maximisation." The government was also con-

sidering extending the zone to foreign and indigenous investors and granting "tax holidays" on corporate income for three years with an additional two-year

extension. In addition, tax relief would be granted to companies engaged in domestic research and develop-

agement and police at bay.

Japanese double their financial commitment

Foreign investment in US up sharply in '88

WASHINGTON, May 31, (UPI): Foreign investors spent an unprecedented \$65 billion in 1988 to acquire or establish business in the United States, up sharply from \$40.3 billion in 1987, with the largest investments made by the British and Japanese, the Commerce Depar-

tment said today.

Japanese investors doubled their financial commitment in America last year, Canadians increased their US investments almost tenfold, and British investments in the United States rose more than 30 per cent, the department said.

As in past year, the British were the largest foreign investors in the United States, with a record \$21.5 billion in 1988, up from 15.1 billion in 1987, the Commerce Department's Bureau of Economic Analysis

Of 12 major foreign investments — of \$1 billion or more each — in 1988, four were made. by Britons, in insurance, publishing, construction and wholesale

ZURICH, May 31, (Reuter):

The formal topic for the

Group of 10's (G-10) talks

tomorrow and Friday is a report

on how the International Mon-

etary Fund (IMF) and the World

Bank should work together to

tackle debt, but officially say it

offers no new policy initiatives and has already been overtaken

probably use the occasion ins-

tead to talk about the dollar,

whose irresistible rise on world

markets this month has raised

fears of a new inflationary spiral

on the currency front as well,"

one European monetary source

The Group 10 actually com-

bines 11 countries, the United

States, Britain, Japan, West Ger-

many, France, Canada, Italy, the

Netherlands, Belgium, Sweden

The reason for their gathering

is the Dini report, named after its author, Bank of Italy Deputy Governor Lamberto Dini, who

was commissioned to look at the

role international agencies could

play to ease the burden of Third

But US Treasury Secretary

Nicholas Brady did just that in March when he unveiled a plan in

which the IMF and bank would

set aside funds to help some of

world's poorest countries reduce

and Switzerland.

"I could not imagine that they would not discuss developments

and strains on world trade.

Ministers and officials will

by events.

meet in Berne this week.

with \$14.2 billion in 1988; another record, up from \$7

The BEA noted that, like the British, the Japanese made four of the 12 investments of \$1 billion or more, three in manufacturing and the fourth in services. Japanese outlays in real estate were sizeable, but reflected many smaller investments rather a few

large ones.
Canadians were third with another unprecedented sum, \$10.4 billion, up from \$1.3 billion in 1987, concentrated in retail

US business acquired by foreigners in 1988 had assets of \$116.7 billion, employed 643,106 workers, and owned 4 million acres of land. US business established by foreigners and 1988 had assets of \$10.1 billion, employed 33,871 workers, and owned 354,130 acres of land, according

Ellen M. Herr, economist with the bureau, said last year's foreign investments followed an upward trend started in 1984 as

billion in 1987.

trade and food products.

to the BEA report.

US companies biggest investors in Japan

TOKYO, May 31, (AP): US companies were the biggest investors in Japan, while the United States was the top destination for Japanese investment overseas last year,

Finance Ministry officials said today.

Investment by foreign companies in
Japan jumped sharply last year, and
foreign investment by Japanese companies
also hit a record high, they said.

Despite the high yen, which makes investing in Japan expensive, foreign companies increased their investment in Japan

tion, which made US assets cheaper to foreigners. Herr said the trade act of 1988 also might have spurred foreign investment by giving the president authority to block foreign investments or takeovers. Foreigners may have acquired US businesses during 1988 in anticipation of such res-

result of the dollar's deprecia-

Other factors that have made

trictions.

by 46.5 per cent to \$3.24 billion during the fiscal year ended March 31. US companies accounted for 54.7 per cent of the total, said a report released today by the Finance Ministry.

US investment in Japan jumped 89.1 per cent over the previous year to total \$1.77 billion, the report said.

During the same period, Japan's direct overseas investment hit a record high for the fifth year in a row, jumping 40.9 per cent in fiscal 1988 over the previous year to \$47.02 billion, a ministry official said, citing a report released yesterday.

The United States attracted the most direct investment from Japanese companies - \$21.7 billion in fiscal 1988, up 47.6 per cent from the previous year.

A total of \$3.95 billion from Japan went to Britain during the period, up 60 per cent, while Japanese investments in the Netherlands nearly tripled to \$2.39 billion, the report said.

Ministry officials attributed the increase in Japanese direct investment overseas to expansion of overseas production by Japanese manufacturers and of overseas activities by financial and real estate com-

The report counted as direct overseas investment any investment of more than 10 per cent in a foreign company, investment in overseas branches and expansion of Japanese subsidiaries in foreign coun-

tries, the report said. 1987, and in insurance, at \$5.8 billion, up from only \$165 million in 1987. In each sector, Foreign decreased in services, to \$4.7 billion, from \$7.6 billion in 1987.

> from \$4.8 billion. Other major investments in the United States during 1988 came from France, \$3.8 billion, up from \$2 billion in 1987, the Netherlands, \$1.9 billion, up from \$391 million, and Australia, \$4.2 billion, up from \$2.7 billion in 1987, according to the

and in real estate to \$2.8 billion

Surging dollar to be reviewed

Debt plan may take back seat to currency

Debt forgiveness

Ministers from major industrial countries may spend more time airing worries about the surging dollar than Third World debt, Banks look to official aid their sole agenda item, when they

WASHINGTON, May 31, (AP): Commercial banks expect to hear at a meeting in Madrid, Spain, on June 7 what help they can expect from governments in reducing Third World debt, a spokesman for big banks in 39 countries told Congress yesterday.

Horst Schulmann, a West German, heads the Institute of International Finance, which represents 182 institutions, it has its headquarters in Workington.

He was testifying at a hearing on progress under the March proposal of Treasury Secretary Nicholas F. Brady for debt reduction.

"Debt forgiveness is equivalent to foreign aid, but banks are not in the foreign aid business," Schulmann said.

"If banks are concerned into taking large losses under the Brady initiative, they will be unwilling to provide additional ... financing."

Third World countries owe about half their \$1.2-trillion debt to commercial banks, according to Rep. Sam Gejdenson. He chaired the hearing as head of the subcommittee on international economic policy

of the foreign affairs committee in the House of Representative Members of Congress and Treasury Undersecretary David Mulford have warned banks that unless they co-operate with Brady, there could

Schulmann said the Madrid meeting will include Michel Camdessus, the Frenchman who heads the International Monetary Fund. The fund, owned by 151 governments, has promised to set aside a part of its future loans for debt reduction. Directors of its sister organisation, the World Bank, met yesterday to decide what role it will take. Barber Conable, the bank's US president, will also go to Madrid.

"We are not planning to do anything for the commercial banks," said Frank Vogl, chief spokesman for Conable.

"But there are many things we want to do for our member countries,"

Also expected at the Madrid meeting is E. Gerald Corrigan, president of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Federal Reserve system, an independent government agency, is the US Central Bank. It would have an important role in making the changes in official regulations that US banks would like to see as part of a debt-forgiveness package.

The Brady plan has been approved by the IMF board and was expected to be rubber-stamped by the World Bank this week.

That means the Dini report has been "more or less completely overtaken by the tides of

history," one World Bank director said.

The document also reviews efforts now under way to tackle the more than \$3 billion in overdue loans now owed to the IMF,

Poor export performance

French trade gap widens

PARIS, May 31, (Reuter): France's trade deficit widened sharply in April, according to official figures released today, and independent economists put the main blame for the jump down to a disappointing showing on industrial exports.

The seasonally adjusted gap grew to 3.8 billion francs (\$564 million) last month from a revised 280 million (41.5 million) in March, which was about a tenth of what financial markets had been expecting

This time private estimates had ranged between 2.5 billion and three billion francs (\$370 and 450 million).

Exports in April slipped to 93.3 billion francs (\$13.8 billion) from 96.5 billion (14.3 billion), a disappointment after exports rose 6.8 per cent in the first three months of this year.

"First-quarter growth was a surprise. But there is

strong foreign competition and France still has structural problems," said Olivier Eluere, economist with Credit Lyonnais.

He added that France had improved its competitiveness on prices, with a relatively low inflation rate compared with its neighbours. Put he said quality in many sectors was still behind that of its

main competitors, especially West Germany.

Economists had expected April's deficit to grow primarily due to higher oil prices. April's oil bill rose to seven billion francs (\$1.04 billion), as forecast, from 6.6 billion (980 million) in March.

Economists noted that this highlighted France's traditional strength in high-technology exports but left it exposed on capital equipment and consumer goods, where it runs a deficit with West Germany. Japan and the United States.

Australian foreign debt soars above \$100 billion

foreigner investors were contin-

uous economic growth and political stability, an advanced

technological base, and the wave

Also, foreign investments

reflect the strategy of large foreign multinational companies

to expand and diversify beyond their home markets, she added.

Foreign investments in US manufacturing were \$31.6 billion in 1988, up from \$19.8

of corporate restructurings, Herr

SYDNEY, May 31, (Reuter): Australia's foreign debt soared above 100 billion dollars (\$75 billion) for the first time today adding fuel to attacks on the Labour government's handling of the economy from home and abroad.

Net foreign debt rose to a record 103.2 billion dollars (\$77.4 billion) in the first quarter of 1989 -- equivalent to 31.7 per cent of gross national product or 6,450 dollars (\$4,800) for every Australian, official figures

Net foreign debt, which measures total overseas debt minus reserves and lending abroad, totalled just 23 billion dollars (\$17.5 billion) when Labour came to power in March

The government, while agreeing the figures were a matter for concern, was quick to point out that companies outside government control had built the foun-

dations of the debt mountain. "It must be realised that 61 per cent of foreign debt was owed by the private sector, 14 per cent by the state governments and 25 per cent by government authorities. The federal government has no net debt," Prime Minister Bob Hawke told journalists.

The figures, at the top end of market expectations, had little immediate effect on the Australian dollar which hovered around 74.80 US cents in volatile trading.
The dollar, which has fallen

about 15 cents in four months amid concern over Australia's trade deficit and debt problems. collapsed 2.5 cents early on Monday after Moody's credit agency warned it might downgrade the country's rating.

Treasurer Paul Keating, the government's economic architect, scoffed last night at opposition demands that he return from an international financial conference in Paris to put the country's affairs in order.

Should I stay at home and wring my hands and say 'what should we do?' when the policy settings are in place?" asked Keating, attending a meeting of the Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

Other ministers queried the US agency's competence, claiming Moody's statement was inspired by politics and a desire to 'get even' after Keating called Moody's incompetent for its first downgrading of Australia in September 1986.

On Tuesday Moody's said it would speed up its review of Australia's AA-1 rating, the second highest it grants, because it was "chagrined" the possible downgrading had become a political football.

Fed reluctant to ease credit

outlays were mostly accounted

for by one large investment, the

Foreign investments in the oil sector surged to \$4 billion from \$1.1 billion in 1987.

In wholesale trade, foreign investments rose to \$2.3 billion

from \$1.3 billion in 1987. In ban-

king, they advanced to \$1.8 billion from \$924 million.

Bid to curb dollar rise

NEW YORK, May 31, (Renter): The Federal Reserve is reluctant to loosen its monetary policy to restrain the dollar's rise, particularly as the battle to curb domestic inflation has not yet been won. analysts said.
"The Fed achieved just above what they feel is the

billion in 1987, with more than

one-half in "other manufacturing," mainly publishing and rub-

ber products, the BEA said.

Foreign investments were \$6.9

billion in machinery production,

up from \$2.8 billion in 1987, \$3.3

billion in primary and fabricated metals, up from \$1.1 billion, and

\$2.9 billion in food, down from

Outside manufacturing, out-lays were largest in retail trade, at

\$8 billion, up from \$1.2 billion in

\$4.2 billion.

right balance with the domestic economy and now they are being pressured from the international side to change it," said Robert Hormats, vice-chairman of Goldman Sachs International.

With inflation running near six per cent annually, domestic considerations are the US central bank's key motivator, analysts said.

'I would strongly argue against any fundamental Fed policy easing until it can be justified for domes-tic reasons, particularly inflation reasons," said David Jones, an economist with Aubrey G. Lanston

Nevertheless, by raising their own rates, key US trading partners are intensifying the pressure on the Fed to reduce interest rates and hold back the dollar, which has surged in recent weeks to its highest level in two-and-a-half years against the mark and in oneand-a-half years against the yen. The latest move came from the Bank of Japan,

which on Tuesday said it would raise its discount rate 0.75 percentage point to 3.25 per cent, effective today. The move, widely expected, is seen as a reaction to inflation worries as well as a deteriorat-

If market speculation pans out, West Germany may also soon increase its interest rates. And analysts are suggesting more and more that the latest round of interest rate adjustments may qualify as a new policy initiative co-ordinated by the Group of Seven (G-7) major industrial democracies to stall the dollar by making the interest rate differentials between the United States and other countries less

Last week British banks raised their base lending rates and the National Bank of Switzerland floated its emergency Lombard rate, allowing the rate to rise in accordance with market forces.

The missing piece is the Fed, economists said. But the Fed is a reluctant participant in any interest rate move. Some economists argue that the latest rate hikes overseas were motivated by domestic inflation worries rather than by the dollar.

Economists argue that if indeed there is some agreement among the G-7 nations to adjust interest rates to bring the dollar lower, the Fed will engineer a very slight easing in the federal funds rate to perhaps 9.50 to 9.60 per cent. The federal funds rate, at which banks lend each other money overnight, has been near 9.75 per cent over the past week.

"The Fed is committed to work within the spirit and framework of the G-7. If they had to take some action they would do it within that framework, but it wouldn't be much," one analyst speculated.

Mexico to

bank plan

to cut debt

NEW YORK, May 31, (Reuter): Mexican officials will meet com-

mercial bank creditors later this week to discuss a bank proposal

to cut its debt by about 20 per

cent, bankers close to the

in foreign debt, is the Third

World's largest debtor after

Brazil. The banks' debt reduc-

tion proposal "certainly feel short of what Mexico thinks is

adequate," one banker said.

Mexico had originally reques-

ted a 55 per cent reduction in

some of its existing debt, bring-

ing the value of the debt closer to

its secondary market value -

about 40 cents on the dollar yes-

"They (Mexico) want a 55 per

cent reduction, and in the best of

worlds we want a 15 per cent

Mexico, with over \$100 billion

negotiations said yesterday.

reply to

Tough new policy

US-Japan trade friction grows

PARIS, May 31, (Reuter): The United States has begun to drive home a tough new international trade policy in a bid to open up fresh export markets despite growing friction with Japan and major Western allies.

US trade negotiator Carla Hills has shown no sign of softening Washington's hardline stance in talks with Japanese officials here and could draw heavy fire today as the Organisation for Economic Co-

operation and Development (OECD) starts its annual meeting. The looming trade row looked set to dominate the two days of talks among trade, economy and finance and ministers, along with widespread concern that policy-makers have yet to find a way of reversing the dollar's surge this year.

The US currency's persistent strength, shrugging off a 3/4 percentage point rise in Tokyo's official discount rate yesterday, has posed a dilemma for all major trading nations.

It has pushed up import prices in Europe and Japan and at a time when organisations such as the OECD are projecting increasing inflation, while it has given a fresh boost to already strong protectionist pressures in the US Congress.

"I think currencies are going the wrong way considering the fun-damentals," said Australian treasurer Paul Keating.

Hills, who took office this year as trade representative, arrived in Paris to strong criticism from Washington's trading partners after her decision last Thursday to name Japan, India and Brazil as nations pursuing unfair trade practices. Japan and several European countries argue that her move, under

the 1988 US trade act, goes against the spirit of international negotiations and threatens to subvert the work of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), the global trade body. Those complaints are expected to be voiced loudly in public today

when ministers deliver speeches to a plenary session of the 24-nation OECD and in private bilateral meetings.

But preliminary talks between Hills and Japanese Trade Minister Hiroshi Mitsuzuka yesterday showed no easing on her stance.

"This US administration will use all of its trade policy tools, including those that Congress has insisted that we use in the 1988 trade act," Hills told reporters after the talks. Washington argues that it is fighting to open up Japanese markets for

supercomputers, forestry products and satellites for the good of all trading nations. If negotiations fail to overcome barriers, the trade act

reduction," one banker said. "We have to negotiate a compromise. That is what they are coming back for." Talks between Mexico's delegation and the banks will resume today or tomorrow. A meeting of the full bank advisory committee and the Mexican

terday.

delegation is expected this evening at the earliest, bankers said. Angel Gurria, Mexico's chief debt negotiator and undersecretary at the Ministry of Finance, met Western creditors in Paris at the weekend, bankers

He was expected to return to New York last night or today. having discussed the banks' proposal with Finance Minister Pedro Aspe.

Mexico may be forced into a major currency devaluation if it can not agree with commercial bank creditors on a new foreign debt package by mid-June, banking analysts said in London.

. thodel.

HADOLD STR

Economists fear Mexican nationals, who hold an estimated

holdings were sent out of Mexico, it would wipe out the country's foreign exchange reserves and the government would not be able to defend the peso," said an analyst with a Latin American

Strikes subside in South Korea, but worker discontent persists

SEOUL, May 31, (Reuter): South Korea has survived another spring of labour unrests, but activists and workers say the underlying problems are still unresolved. This year's strikes, now tapering off from the active "spring offensive," have

made clear to government and big business that workers are still not content. The Changwon Industrial Complex, which houses about 240 companies, was one of the hardest hit by strikes that swept South Korea with unexpected

force for the third year in a row. Some 3,000 workers at one factory in the southeastern city, staging a 22-day strike in April and May, piled up hundreds of television screens to keep man-

This is a battle for wages. We want some of our company's profits but the

political and economic analysts work everything out so that the facts speak against us," said one worker. Deputy Premier Cho Soon said strikes

in the first four months of this year cost South Korea 2.63 trillion won (\$3.95 billion) in lost production. The government has said many strik-

ers are influenced by leftist elements and that violent actions, if deemed to be antistate, will be quashed, by police action if necessary. South Korean consumer prices rose by 7.1 per cent in 1988. The Korea Development Institute, a government think-tank. said price increases for this year were

likely to surpass the government target of five per cent. that was hit by the 22-day strike must year and more than doubled in some

spend about a week's salary to take a family of five out for a traditional meal near Changwon, according to union officials who put the daily wage of the average worker at 6,419 won (\$10).

The monthly salary of a mid-level

manager at a securities company in Seoul looks reasonable in comparison at about 1.2 million won (\$1,800) after taxes. But because of a complex real estate system under which rent is most often paid for long periods in advance and mortgages are non-existent, he must put

and between 50 and 100 million (\$75,000 ikely to surpass the government target of ive per cent.

A worker at the factory in Chongwan average of about 30 per cent in the past

down millions of won (thousands of

dollars) just to rent a two-bedroom flat

"Where am I going to get that kind of money?" One worker asked.

The largest labour grouping, the Federation of Korean Trade Unions (FKTU) and the Ministry of Labour (MOL) have agreed to concentrate on increasing the minimum wage and cutting the maximum work week.

The statutory minimum monthly wage in South Korea this year is 144,000 won (\$216), a more than 25 per cent raise over the 110,000 won (\$165) at the beginning of 1988, the first year a minimum wage system was enforced. The working week, presently 48 hours, will be reduced to 44 in July 1990.

The MOL appears genuinely committed to introducing the new wage standards, but continues to maintain the

hands-off attitude that has become its trademark over the past few years."The government must show how the future will be ... it is trying to show such things. President Roh Tae-Woo has a very strong will to overcome these problems, said Agn Chong-Gun, deputy director at the MOL's labour policy division.
But, he said, if the strikes continue, "I

think we do not have any special measures. We must regard such strikes as the work of labour and franagement." Trade unions say most workers make well over the minimum wage but say

many firms still violate standards. They also say the working week is much longer than officially stated. "It's very dificult to achieve liveable wages — it would mean a 100 per cent

increase. We are working step by step."

\$40 billion of domestic assets, will begin shifting investments abroad if no sign of progress appears soon. If just 10 per cent of those

development bank.

AN ARAB TIMES SUPPLEMENT

'Made in Italy' a way of life

Italian fashion comes of age

IN the end it wasn't the Italians who miraculously healed the national clothing industry. On the contrary. The tonic treatment, the impulse came from the wardrobes of the Germans, Americans, French, Swiss, English, Dutch and Japanese, which were thrown open and filled up by the "made in Italy" mark. It was a long march, the export one.

Ten high-fashion signatures who up to then had been dominated by Paris started it off (Simonetta, Fontana, Fabiani, Antonelli, Schuberth, Carosa, Marucelli, Veneziam, Noberasco and Wanna), and 4 leading lights on the preta-porter, knitwear and boutique front (Emilio Pucci, Baroness Gallotti, who was called the "Weaver of Capri", Avolio and Bertoli). Giovan Battisti Giorgini was the person who convinced them that it would be profitable to throw off the Parisian yoke, to create models as Italian as possible, and to aim at foreign markets. Giorgini was a gentleman of the old school who, as a buyer for American shops and department stores, seasoned his work with passion and faith in the Italian output.

It was 12 February 1951. Those 14 converts to Italian fashion gave a show in Giorgin's Florentine home, in front of a handful of American buyers.

The idea caught on. The bunch became bigger each year: Capucci, Irene Galit-zine, Forquet, Mirsa, Krizia, Missoni, Lancetti, Mila Schon. There was to be dispersions, feuds between Florence and Rome. But it was the sign that there really was an Italian fashion which also showed

up as balances, foreign sales and profits.
...The "made in Italy" adventure had taken off. It never looked back and it made a great leap with the launching of off-the-rack high fashion and with the decision of its leading actors to move their shows to Milan. The first to do it was Walter Albini, in 1972. He was followed by Ken Scott, Cadette, Krizia and Missoni, for whom the Florence platform had become too small and seemed too crowded. Milan, where Armani was emerging and Versace was in gestation, attracted "signatures" from Florence.

The designers put on their collections all over, in hotels, showrooms and old restaurants. It was a rather precarious geography but logistically strategic because of the alliance between design

Success The success was enormous and it exploded in 1978, when the runways of ready-to-wear fashion were concentrated in one single pole, "Milan Collec-tions", flanked by Modit for the boutiques and the second lines and by 'Milan Sells Fashion". Paris' monopoly

was by now just a memory. Its supremacy was first equalled and then overtaken. The Italian look was no longer a wager. From the middle of the Seventies, the long march of export became a gallop, a spring forward. In 1974, only 14.2 per cent of total sales

in the woven clothing trade were placed on foreign markets (Chart 1). Four years later, they had more than doubled: 33.5 per cent. In 1979 they counted for 34.4 per cent. In 1980 there was a volteface of six and a half points. But, three years later, exports represented 36.9 per cent of sales revenue for a value of 3.465 billion lire: 15 per cent more than the previous year. The ascent continued in 1984 and 1985; 37.2 per cent and 40.2 per cent of the global turnover. In 1986, despite the fall of the dollar which penalised us with regards to competition, the export per cent reached 40.8 with an 8.1 increase in value and 9.3 in quantity with respect to the boom of 1985. The credit balance came to over 4,000 billion lire: an important item among the few credit ones in the balance of trade, an income which com-

pensated for the oil deficit. To give a more "palpable" idea, with



A model displays an evening dress by



Feminine but with aggressiveness and personality — this is Krizia's fashion statement for women.



Armani's splendid models descend the Spanish steps during the Rome spring tashion shows

regards to the wallet, of this reality, you only have to recall that in 1970 we exported dresses, jackets, trousers, skirts, suits, shirts and corsetry for about 138 billion lire. Sixteen years later, those billions became five thousand. From 1976 to 1986 our foreign sales grew at an annual rate of 23.5 per cent, with an increase of 72.3 per cent, 441 per cent in real terms.

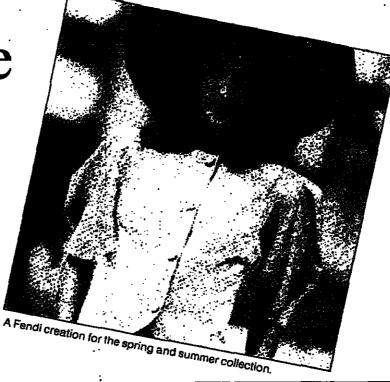
There's a comparison which can help to grasp the dimensions of the phenomenon. The United States export in a year what we export in two months.

One can really speak of a miracle. If one wasn't aware of the work, effort, anguish and entrepreneurial courage which lie behind the economic data, the statistical tables and the percentages, the image could be that of someone terminally ill whom the water of Lourdes has cured and magnificently restored to life. The clothing industry was certainly sick, and seriously so.

The experts judged it to be exhausted, a mature sector, they said. And there was no magic wand. The miracle consisted of many elements: a mosaic with many tesserae and a scenario which had rendered certain paths and certain choices com-

pulsory. "Domestic difficulties pushed the better equipped firms towards exports," explains Adriano Benvenuto, secretary general of the Association of Clothing Industrialists. "the home market was saturated. Consumption was dropping. Imports at rockbottom prices from Korea and Taiwan pushed out our lowrange production.

The competition of certain clothing manufacturers, which the state had rescued, distorted the market. They sold at low prices in order to keep afloat. There was a ridiculous oversupply situation. The only thing to do was to find outlets abroad, stepping up an export trade which until then had been embryonal and



pioneering.

The cost of a labour, which was already one of the highest of European countries, forced us to find those outlets in the high and medium-high consumption ranges, because otherwise we would not have been competitive.

This meant that the fashion content

became all important, because of the alliance between the industry and the designers who were emerging, such as Armani, Versace and Ferre or those who ere already high-fashion names such as

Clothing manufacturers also started to pay close attention to the fashion factor, to creativity.

This implied a radical policy of quality, encouraged by a top-rate indus-trial system of great value and ancient tradition: the textile one.
We already had an excellent founda-

tion for constructing the export skys-craper. Just think of Biella, and Prato for wool. Just think of the silk town of Como which is unrivalled in Europe, because the French have let Lyons collapse. Textiles are the basis of the "made in Italy" business, the lymph of the fashion system. Our strength lies in the complete cycle: spinning, finishing, dyeing and printing, weaving and making-up. And this also applies to knitwear. A continnous cycle, without weak points, complete in all its links. Which also guarantees flexibility, an essential entrepreneurial element for rapidly adapting production to the trends and metamorphoses of the world market."

But you had to know what you were about and have courage and managerial inventiveness. In the Seventies, our European competitors had been slow to move forward, short-sighted about the need for innovation, by now imperative in order to come out of the crisis and lookto the future. Their lack of ability or will to innovate worked very much to our advantage. At the end of Seventies, we started to reap the benefits of this gap, which was not so much technological, but rather involving strategy and organisation of work, of output.

In 1979, the Italian clothing industry had a work force of 219 thousand (the figure refers to firms with over 20 employees), and had a 6 billion dollar turnover with exports of more than 2 billion. West Germany had 257 thousand employees and an almost 11 billion dollar turnover, but its exports were much below ours with a billion, 690 million dollars. The same for France which, with a work force of 271 thousand, had a turnover almost equal to ours, but sold about half what we did abroad. In 1982, Italy exported men's clothing for 870 EUA (European unit of account equal to 1315 lire), against Germany's 399, France's 280 and Great Britain's 256. In women's clothing we were beaten by a short neck by Germany



The Basile woman is elegant, relaxed and fashionably simple

(878 million EUA against Italy's 815,) but we left France, with its past supremacy in this sector, far behind. This slight difference in the market

between men's and women's fashion is a constant in our exports. It was only in 1986 that it was reversed. But it's too soon to say if this trend will be consolidated. Historically, men have had the hon's share, with an increase of 1657 per cent and 1127 in real terms from 1971 to

However, Italian clothing taken as a whole (male and female fashion, underwear and accessories) has long been at the head of European exports.

Fifth largest supplier

Italian presence in Kuwait strong

By Roberto Luongo

FOLLOWING the moderate expansion of the Kuwaiti economy in 1988, Italy, has reconfirmed its position as the fifth largest supplier to Kuwait, with exports totalling \$323 million with an increase of 7.6 per cent in respect the previous year 1987.
Italy's share of the Kuwaiti

market in 1988 stood at 6.5 per cent. The value of its imports from Kuwait, mostly crude oil and gas, has reached \$468 million

(-51 per cent respect 1987).

The main Italian exports to Kuwait are gold, jewellery, machinery, furniture, shoes, clothing, marble, building materials, bathroom accessories and leisure boats.

But looking around in the main streets of Kuwait City and Salmiya or in the main commercial centres, it is possible to find everywhere the "Made in Italy" tag which suggests that is not only a product but mostly a style of life — the Italian style of life that is gaining prominence all over the world. Who doesn't know about Ferre Armani, Versace, Valentino, Krizia, Missoni and other designers, stylists, artists, artisans in all the sectors, that have successfully supported and developed the Italian indus-

It's important also to underline the fact that Italy in the last decades, has developed enormously the industrial sector especially in the advanced technologies like process control systems and computerised systems for factory automation. It has also shown significant increases in sectors other than



Italian Trade Commissioner

Clothing is an important Italian export to Kuwait.

"traditional" or the "mature", as in the case of electrical machines, in which Italy is in the vanguard. Specialisation has also improved considerably in some sectors in which, on the whole, it was not so successful in the past. These are the sectors of machine equipment machine tools, machines for textiles, for agriculture, for packing, for rubber processing and equipment for telecommunication

This clear improvement in the industrial field has led Italy to be among the selected group of the most industrialised countries of the world (the G-7). Now it is preparing itself for the 1992 rendezvous

when the European Union will be realised.

In this frame, Italy's relations with Kuwait, should not be seen only in what the trade figures represent, but also in the strong economic co-operation established between the two countries.

Italy is particularly involved in Kuwait's industrialisation and several projects, also on a joint-venture basis, have been executed by Italian companies. Meanwhile, Kuwait, through the Kuwait Petroleum Italia and the Q8brand has improved it's presence in Italy in the important oil field.

Other sectors, in which Italy and Kuwait are improving their relations are investment and finance. Italy is an important European financial centre, and there are several opportunities for the Kuwaiti financial institutions or businessmen to invest there. Industry, agriculture, tourism and real estate give a great range of choices. Kuwaiti investors can count on Italian financial intermediaries and

banks that are available to give them the necessary support. Italy and Kuwait are two friendly countries that are working



Italy is involved in Kuwait's industrialisation and several projects, on a joint-venture basis, have been executed by Italian





From gentlemanly beginnings in the 1890s, Italian soccer has seen wars, political manipulation, and the advent of big business. In 1990, post-industrial soccer will live its finest hour.



World Cup Madrid 1982 The jubilant !talian team proudly display their trophy after Italy became world champions beating West Germany 3-1.

Satellite-beamed images have increased the numbers of remote, arm-chair viewers, and depleted

the ranks of those who once flocked to the stadium.

Allegiance to team colours has

dropped away, replaced by a sim-

identification with the match-

day heroes into a hooligan

expression of repressed or

depressed energies, in a post-

industrial society that exalts the

strong and pitilessly crushes the weak. The genteel origins of thgame seem far away.

ple desire to see a good show.

Football support has been transformed from a sentimental

Impressive estimates for World Cup in Italy



TWO million six hundred thousand ticket holders. Sixteen million television viewers. These impressive estimates for the 52 matches of the Italia '90 World Cup highlight one of the key novelties of the 1980s: the rate of growth of the football industry, the most popular spectator sport of the modern age. In November 1988 FIFA directors met in Zurich to decide on prices and sales outlets for tickets to the forthcoming world championship, a job made complicated by the different nature of markets around the world. If tickets are sold out, total earnings will amount to more than US \$140 million gross, according to estimates produced after the FIFA meeting by Italy's Banca Nazionale del Lavoro. The Rome final will net the biggest sum ever registered for a single sporting event, with the 70,673 tickets bringing in US\$6.2 million.

Though dwarfed by the huge sums involved in TV coverage, these are impressive figures — and righly so. Televised sport is after all only a substitute for the real thing. This is specially true of an event like the World Cup, with the higher-than-average excitement quotient given by sudden death eliminations.

The high-voltage atmosphere of knockout competition has its energy sapped by the tube. Television highlights good and bad technique, but fails to capture emotion. Soccer thrives in its natureal habitat, where the on-field action is made more gripping by the chants and displays of the rival fans. In fact, it is often the stage offered by the World Cup that stimulates the fans to invent ever more spectacular forms of support, like the famous Mexican 'wave', first seen during the World Cup there in 1986, and since exported all over the sporting world.

The purchasers of those two million six hundred thousand tickets represent, therefore, a vital element of the 1990 World Cup. From June 8 to July 8. 1990 soccer aficionadas from all over the world will converge on Italy for the big event. It's now up to the organisers of the 1990 Italian championship to put together a mass happening capable of defying hooligans and the violent element which brings soccer into discrepate.

Italy to host World Cup in 1990

Soccer: Italy's magnificent obsession

By Antonio Ghirelli

ROM its beginnings, as a largely British import practised by middle-class amateurs, to its present billion-dollar, megahyped form. Italian football has assumed, chameleon-like, different colours.

It is no secret that football and other sports were exported from Britain, together with the industrial products on which her prosperity depended.

The official history of the oldest British club in Italy dates back to 1893, when the oddlynamed "Genoa Cricket and Athletic Club' was founded by the more refined members of the British colony there.

It was only a few years later, after protests from clerks in the port shipping companies and engineers working on the Ventimiglia-Rome railway, that it became the "Genoa Cricket and Football Club."

From the beginning, however, locals were also allowed to play, provided they dressed like gentlemen, tie and cap included.

Though soccer, and the ball itself, were of British provenance, Italians took to the game with alacrity. The numerous athlette clubs in Piedmont already had football teams in the 1880s, while the first official Italian club was the International Football Club of Turin, founded, before Grenou, in 1891.

Soccer in Italy really got off the ground in 1898, when these two ciubs decided to start an Italian championship, at first confined to Liguria, then extended to Lombardy (AC Milan was founded in 1960, with a strong Continental contingent) and the Veneto. Players were mainly middleclass and imbued with the amateur ethos, though passions ran ever higher among younger players and speciators of all ages. Foreign influence remained strong, with numerous English and Continental players and coaches spreading the game to palermo. Naples and Rome, in friendly challenge tournaments, or following the same routes as

trade goods.
Soccer for the masses
It was the First World War

that transformed football into a pher-omenon of mass appeal.

The awesome impact of the conflict blew the existing social

fabric to smithereens.

Peasants were called up to fight in the front line, far away.

from their fields, and women were employed for the first time in factories and public services.

At the same time, society's

economic basis started going through an upheaval matched only by the Industrial Revolution at the start of the modern era. In Chicago, Henry Ford had created the first mass production lines for cars: mass production techniques with all the social consequences they entail, soon started ripping through the Italian world of craftwork and artisans in a process that is continuing to the present day.

A new mass culture sprang up, and sport became an integral part of it, whether as individual exercise or large-scale spectacle. It was soccer that soon revealed itself as the popular spectator sport par excellence.

Phenomenon Mussolini, the one-time socialist, realised the importance of the phenomenon and, neoreactionary that he now was. resolved to use it as an insand imperialistic propaganda. A new national championship was set up. stadiums were built, the sport expanded enormously. The energies poured into soccer by the regime soon made the Italian team into a high-performance machine, running on the highoctane fuel of national sen-

World Cup winners in 1934. Olympic champions in 1936 in Berlin, in 1938 Italy repeated in Paris the success it had achieved four years earlier in Rome. Public enthusiasm, sent skyhigh by these extraordinary exploits and by the stirring spectacles offered by the leading clubs (great teams like Juventus. Ambrosiana Inter. Bologna, Roma and Napoli), was fanned by the press and the new mass medium beginning to enter homes in the Thirties, radio. Match commentaries assumed fairy-tale or mythic proportions in the hands of the inimitable Nicola Carosio.

Although the Fascist regime used sport as propaganda for its ruinous creed, it also established the game both on an organisational level and in the hearts and minds of the public. The tragic debacle of the Second World War destroyed the structures that had been so patiently built up by the Italian League and by CONI, the Italian



National Olympic Committee.

The foundations were still standing, though, and the interest of the man in the street was as strong as ever. With this to build on, recovery was swift, but it was not so easy to defend the sporting world (especially sports like boxing, cycling and soccer)

it was not so easy to defend the sporting world (especially sports like boxing, cycling and soccer) from the grasping attentions of the nouveaux riches and from speculation on the part of the shady breed of business operators now thronging the back rooms of football clubs.

The government's lack of concern for sport was highlighted by CONI's having to finance itself with the proceeds from the state football pools. Commercialisation was given free rein, with all the advantages, drawbacks, glitter and tinsel it entailed. If the spectacle was enhanced, ideals were sacrificed, much as happened in other areas of "show business." Structures remained solid, however, growing ever stronger and more extensive as media advances magnified the appeal of international competition, at club level, too — the popular impact of the European

Cup is a striking example.

The fourth stage in the history of Italian soccer started in the Seventies and is still with us; the 1990 World Cup will hopefully see its apotheosis. It has been marked by two developments which are perhaps having an even more revolutionary effect on Italian sport than the First World War: the pervading influence of TV, and the consequent encroachment of advertising, particularly in the shape of sponsorship of teams or players.

On the legislative side, a third novelty has radically altered the

relationship between players and clubs: the abolition of the so-called "lifecontract" which tied a player to a club much as a slave to his master (though of course it protected, the interests of clubs who carefully nurtured talent, and kept transfer fees unnaturally low).

Today, TV, sponsors and freedom of contract have combined with almost limitless mobility across frontiers to give the game an even more spectacular dimension; the memories of pre-war players fade, their names are those of shades, Homeric heroes.

Italian FA: ninety-year success story

NINETY years of soccer story mirror ninety years of Italian life. The game has always expressed the country's changing moods, sometimes even providing a first pointer to the direction the country as a whole

Italian soccer has always been part of a larger reality. It has grown as Italy has, with excesses and contradictions spawned along the path to progress and international prestige, to reach its present form: a great mass phenomenon of economic, social and sporting importance.

The Italian soccer world boasts a striking record for sport, with a population of almost three million inhabitants' (fully paid-up players today number some 2.915.535), meaning that one Italian in thirty belongs to an officially registered club—not to mention the incalculable numbers of purely amateur players.

The first championship, played out on a small field on the outskirts of Turin in 1898, lasted the space of a single day semifinals in the morning, final (won by Genoal in the afternoon.

Today, ninety years on, 800,000 matches are played each season in the various senior and junior championships, and the average Italian, according to recent figures, pays to see a match three times a year.

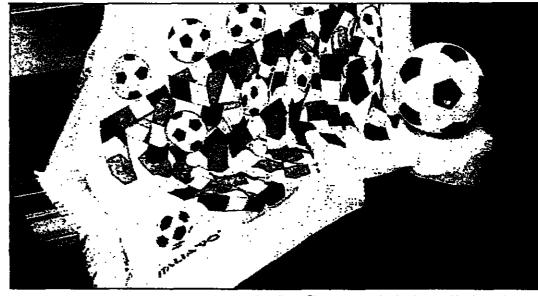
As to achievements on the field of play, three World Cups (1934, 1938 and 1982), an Olympic title in 1936, the European Championship in 1968 and no fewer than 14 international trophies at club level make up a sizeable booty. As it passes the ninety-year

mark. Italian soccer is showing renewed vigour, under the guidance of its governing body, FIGC (the Italian Football Association).

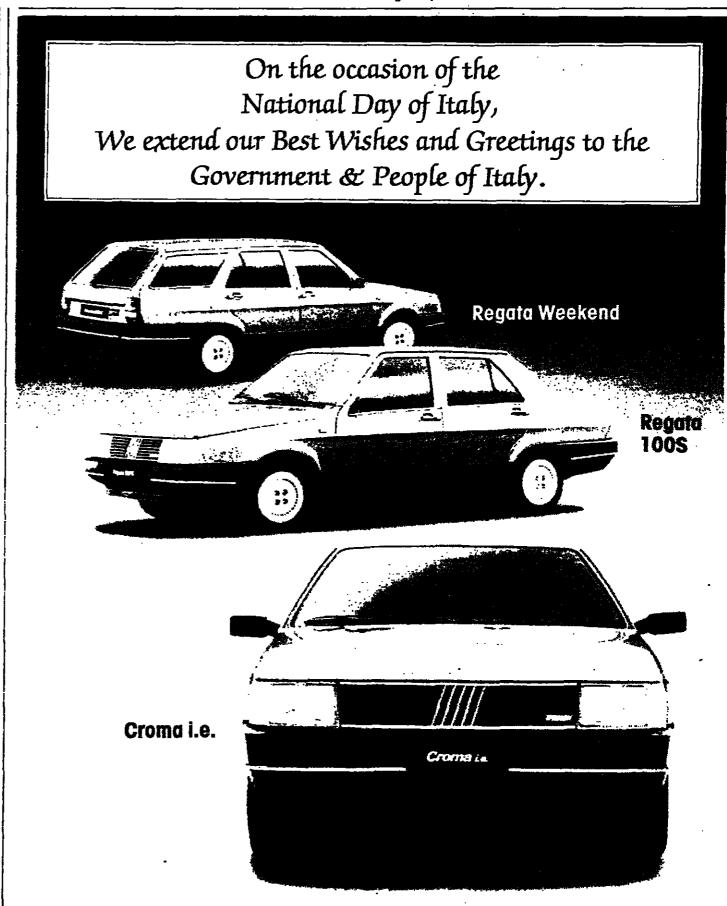
After two years provisional

management, this organ is again functioning as it should, showing considerable courage, energy and hard work in tacking the game's perennial problems.

Antonio Valentini



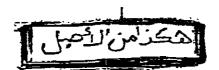
Souvenirs are already being prepared by Italian firms. Picture shows bathrobes and bathtowels designed by an Italian firm in Milan.



AHMAD SALEH AL-SHAYA& PARTNER CO. FLAT LANCIA

P.O. Box: 26766 Sofot, 13128 Sofot --- Kunvoil. Tel. 4839490/1/2/3 Fox. 4848040 --- Telex: 30012 BNSHAYA KT.





Italian director films his latest opus

Cine-master Fellini feels the need for room

By Deborah Young

ROME: Just as the opulent coffeetable tome A Director At Cinecitta comes out - a whimsical autobiography by the director who has been the Italian studio's symbol for 30 years -Federico Fellini is shooting a film at the Pontini Film Studios, once famous as Dinocitta, later as Empire Studios.

An act of betrayal? Cinecitta addio? Neither, Fellini assures. just a need for more room. The nature of this film call for flat horizons all around, open spaces, the feeling of a plain; sky meeting earth. You can't find that at Cinecitta anymore, with tall buildings closing off the

Many years ago he did screen tests for his mythical, never-made Voyage Of G. Mastorna at Dinocitta. "It's the pilot film I propose at the end of each of my films to get started on another," form which Fellini says he has borrowed episodes and characters as well as its threatening, surrealistic atmosphere. "Tve made it under other names."

The new film, Voices From The Moon, is set vaguely in the plains of northern Italy and in a town - now under construction --- meant to be so typically banal that it is "invisible." Pic toplines two of Italy's most popular comics, Roberto Benigni and Paolo Villaggio, and features a cornucopia of talented young comedians. The subject comes from a novel by Ermanno. Cavazzoni, The Lunatics Poem. Benigni plays the visionary madman Salvini, a cross between the poet Giacomo Leopardi and --



Federico Fellini and Robert Benigni during shooting of Voice From the Moon.

Pinocchio; Villaggio is the Prefect.

Three weeks of shooting were done over Christmas with the French actor Sim before producers Mario and Vittorio Cecchi Gori suspended operations to renegotiate a co-production contract with RAI.

After an enervating wait, during which time art director Dante Ferretti (working with Fellini for the first time) built his main set on the backlot, the coproducers came to terms on new percentages. Also involved is French producer Cinemax.

At the root of the problem, according to the Italian press, was a budget now estimated to be \$5million higher than the original \$9 million. While admitting that hasty

optimism may have led us to underestimate the proportions of the enterprise," the director denies ever knowing what his films cost. "Those who name figures have an interest in inflating them."

Fellini has no share of his films' profits. He shrugs philosophically, "I'm not interested; I get bored. Every time I've taken a percentage I've never got a lira back. I ended up selling my percentage to lawyers.

While Fellini waited for his film to begin again, he sat behind his desk "lke a bureaucrat," but a strange one. Hundreds of coloured pens and pencils were arranged in neat boxes in front of him, along with a magnifying glass, scissors, glue and a huge pile of doodling paper.

Shooting stopped on Jan 9, "like a train whose tracks have run out," sayd the helmer. "Ever since La Dolce Vita, I've created a crew of friends who help me fabricate tracks." These include Tonino

Delli Colli and Nicola

Piovani, cinematographer and composer, respectively. on Ginger And Fred, Interview, and Voices From The Moon. Maurizio Millenotti is handling costumes. Scripter Tullio Pinelli worked on the film treatment, but Fellini himself is producing "the real script" on a day-today, sheet-by-sheet basis, keeping assistant director Gianni Arduini and production organiser Pietro Notarianni on their toes. Not a film about

madness, Fellini

emphasises, Voices aims to capture "the voice of reality -- innocuous, domestic, everyday banality that ends up as a threatening vibration." Yet above all it is to be a comic film filled with clowns — the director's first love. "My most authentic inclination

His next project could be a portrait of Venice, which Fellini is astonished has never been attempted. He dreams of using a pointillist technique to capture the mysterious fascination of this melancholy place." Meanwhile, his American project — "Amerika from Kafka — seems to be in limbo. "I hope I can pick it

is to make people laugh.

Likewise suspended is a 3-time attempt to help wealthy allies buy up the rights to his films, an undertaking that reached a dead end each time. The first try was with Andrea Rizzoli, who owned six himself. After a year and a half, Rizzoli's lawyers produced an "identikit" of who owned each picture. Then TV potentate Silvio Berlusconi "bought the rights for eternity and has continued to make sausage of them," says Fellini, a zealous opponent of the incessant commercial interruptions cut into films on private TV stations.

A second attempt came from Aldo Nemni, the businessman who produced And The Ship Sails On. In what Fellini calls "a rather triumphant project,' Nemni tried to buy the negatives of all his films and send the director on a 3-week promotional tour of "all the cities of the world." The third try was made by Gaumont chief Daniel Toscan du Plantier.



Director Liliana Cavani directs Mickey Rourke in Francesco

audience exodus than others. Manfredi Traxler, topper of academy, Italy's oldest artfilm can afford to take a loss on a film,

distributor says: "We feel drop in admissions a little less. Spectators who see our films are the Another longtime artfilm buyer, BIM's Valerio de Paolis, ones who habitually pay more attention to cinema anyway." Traxler and other distributors of "quality" may be feeling the

audience squeeze a little less, but they're suffering from rising prices for pics as much as anyone. The cost of art films - the sort of product no one wanted a few years ago — has skyrocketed as more mainstream distributors

get into the act. Films that went for \$50,000-100,000 a few years ago now cost

with bigger acquisition budgets

up to three times that. "This sort of film is worth only so much. You won't ever have a blockbuster. We can compete with other art distributors. It's the big companies, owned by someone like Berlusconi, that that drive up prices with high bids," Traxler says.

agrees. "The big groups are driving the prices up for us. A few flops, for us, are very hard to digest," De Paolis says. Per Traxler, prices also are

being pushed up by American companies that don't know the Italian market and continue to ask too much for their films. All of Italy's artfilm dis-

tributors were in Cannes looking to fill their slate for next year. Academy usually releases

about 10 films a year. Academy, which has Salaam Bombay, Red Sorghum and Chocolat for the current season, has scored in the past with Paris. Texas, She's Gotta Have It, Down By Law and Wings of Desire.

Traxler also unveiled Academy's move into production at

BIM topper De Paolis, who needs up to six films, is a big buyer. BIM already has four films lined up for release next season, including Michael Caton-Jones' Scandal and The Handsome Priest, produced by De Paolis' Nickelodeon banner. Sacis is distributing The Hand-some Priest world-wide.

Italy's largest production/distribution house, the Cecchi Gori Group, set up its artfilm distributry last September.

Amedeo Pagani, topper of Cecchi Gori Classic, says the group released six art films this season and plans to launch 12 more in the next. He'll be looking for several films

"The audience for this type of film is increasing," Pagani says.

Italy's household appliance industry: has it reached a peak?

An interview with Sergio Pusca Director of Foreign Trade for the

Q. The household appliance sector is considered to have reached its peak in development, "Le Monde" the French newspaper, recently mentioned

new vitality in this industry in Italy. Who is right?

A. "The market has certainly reached its peak and exists almost exclusively for replacements. But it is also true that the industry is facing this situation in a dynamic way. Taking the example of what Electrolux has done with Zanussi, other firms have begun to follow in the direction of takeovers. It has become a clear fact that to remain aggressive on the market, an international scale is essential, concentrating both on solid large-scale economies and on the possibility of spreading out the country/risk factors, together with substantial investments on innova-

Q. The Italian industry in this sector has a two-sided makeup, half the companies belong to national producers, and the other half to multinational firms. What are the advantages of this formula?

A. "The advantages of belonging to multi-national firms is obvious and I refer to what I have just said: it presents the possibility of using enormous financial means on research and in production investments, strongly reducing currency and inflationary risks. National producers who carry out commercial and production activities in the majority of countries will find it increasingly necessary to enter the multi-national world of business, (some have already begun this process), if they want to remain leaders rather than reducing themselves to filling in small market gaps or possibly disappearing altogether."

Q. According to research done by the London School of Business, the real news on the market is the leadership role assumed by Electrolux. What have been the positive effects of this position for the Italian Zanussi?

A. "By becoming a part of a multi-national group, Zanussi has realised great advantages, mainly increases in production which can then be more widely distributed all over the world, and being able also to acquire supplies for the other trademarks in the same group. Other important advantages have resulted thanks to the complementary nature of efforts, investments, know-how and in technological innovations. Lastly, the role which the contribution of huge amounts of capital, made available by Swedish stockholders, played in the reactivation of Zanussi must not be underestimated."

Q. What role do you foresee in the near future for Zanussi within the Electrolux empire?

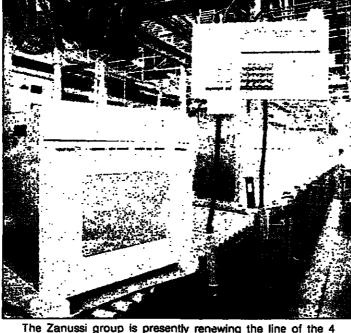
A. "It will maintain its role as a leader. Zanussi represents, in fact, a well established tradition, as well as a great capacity of manpower, ideas, and technology, and not to be forgotten is the reality that it is the largest productive pole in Europe for household appliances.

Q. The crisis of overproduction in European household appliances has stiffened the competition between the various producers and has, at the same time, made product diversification policies necessary. What are the guidelines for the production-sales strategy which Zanussi intends to follow?

A. "In the production field we will undoubtedly continue with product diversification in order to adapt them to the various markets and market sectors which interest us most. On a commercial level, we will follow the best trademark strategies, taking advantage of the favourable situation of a wide range of available "brands" in the Zanussi-Electrolux-White conglomerate.

Q. Among the various products (dishwashers, refrigerators, etc.) which are those which lend themselves best to aesthetic and/or mechanical

A. "All of our products, also because the market and the buyers' needs are constantly demanding new ideas and changes. We must not lose sight of the fact that our clients will expect household appliances which are more and more intelligent and reduce to a minimum the users attention and control. The '90s will see the beginning of the great revolution in home systems.



The Zanussi group is presently renewing the line of the 4 divisions of cold, cooking, clotheswashing and dishwashers.

The automatic house where all apparati for domestic chores and services and for entertainment will be tied into a hierarchal co-ordination command regulated by a computer. There will also be important developments in the direction of energy-saving, (less detergents, alter-

Q. What about prices? A clothewasher today costs slightly more than it cost ten years ago. What is the marketing position worked out by Electrolux, which, according to the London School of Business, is assuming the role of price leader?

"The Zanussi-Electrolux policy is without a doubt that of 'good value for your money', in other words, guarantee a good product value for the sales price, which must be adjusted competitively to quality and performance. I would say that quality has become an absolute necessity to have any future on the market, and even if this will produce, in the beginning, negative effects on consumer prices, in the end it will content the same consumer with an overall savings, economically and time-

Q. The factories will undergo a vast industrial reorganization. What results do you expect in terms of efficiency increase and technological innovations?

A. "The radical industrial reorganisation which began when Zanussi became part of Electrolux is still taking place. We will see the first results within this year at Susegana, where we are completing the most important robotised factory in Europe for refrigerators, (the yearly output will be one million, one hundred thousand pieces). We have also begun working on the automized clotheswasher factory in Porcia, an installation without rival in Europe for this sector. The technological investment is enormous: 280 billion lire over several years. Important technological advances will also be proposed by Zeltron, our institute for applied research which is known world-wide and participates in the European programmes Eureka and Esprit."

Q. In conclusion, what are the prospects for Italian exports. Where are the weak points and which are the winning ideas to develop?

A. "Italy is the largest producer of household appliances after the United States. Only this fact is sufficient to demonstrate the commitment which our country's industry in this sector must dedicate to following and maintaining this leadership. (which is its strong point) and to fending off the threats of international competition which are continually more aggressive, along with the ever increasing pressures from Eastern Europe.

Unfortunately, the weak points are in large part out of range of direct control of the industry. They depend, in fact, on the conditions of inferiority in which the Italian production system finds itself due to inflation, national deficit, inefficiency of public services, insufficient industrial incentives on the part of public administration, or in any case inferior to those which our international competition has at its disposal.

Last but not least, there is the burden of labour costs for which the state is largely responsible, together with the resulting unreasonable fiscal and worker compensation quotas."



AHED M. S. ALKHATIB & PARTNER CO. W.L.L Tel: 2422583/2434416/2414899

Original ideas, trends, innovations put Italians on top

Household appliances: Italy is No.1 in Europe

By Dario de Vico

THE latest recognition comes from the wellknown French newspaper, "Le Monde" which dedicated an entire in-depth article to Italian electrical household appliances.

"The peninsula is the second largest producer in the world. The leading manufacturers, Ariston and Candy have become models for management for the entire sector"; these were the terms used by French journalists who even contrasted the vitality of those Italians in the household appliance industry with the lack of policy decisions at the summit meeting between the twelve heads of government within the European Economic Community.

What has actually changed in the Italian household appliance industry to stimulate such an enthusiastic consensus? What are the new trends, innovations, original ideas which have pushed the national industries for refrigerators. clotheswashers and freezers to the top in Europe?

One thing seems certain: what was considered just a few years ago as an industry with nowhere to go, condemned to come to drastic terms with a stagnating crisis of overproduction, and a market with little or no growth rate, has, instead, acquired a new and unexpected vitality. This is true to such a degree that some observers have gone beyond just a passing word of praise and have identified in the structure of the Italian offer, half in the hands of authentically national companies, (Merloni, Candy and Ocean) and half belonging to foreign firms which have over a period of time, taken over Italian producers (Swedish Electrolux with Zanussi and the Dutch Philips with Ignis), the real key to success.

in the words of "Le Monde", "Italy, the second largest world producer of electrical household appliances, with 13 million pieces a year, following the United States (18.5 million), has brilliantly emerged from a crisis which, during the '80's provoked the purchase of the Italian Zanussi by the Swedish firm Electrolux, and public management control of Indesit."

To survive in these difficult years, companies such as Ariston and Candy have relied on progressive marketing techniques and extremely flexible production management which has permitted them to achieve a strong lead over other European trade-names in the sector.

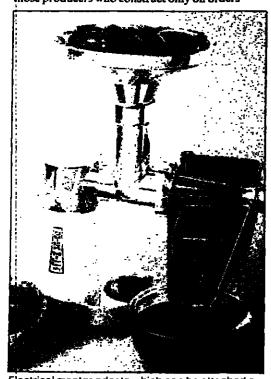
In a difficult market (European production remains in conditions of overcapacity), where the competition is assuming more and more the role of authentic giants (the first seven control 65 per cent of sales), these companies today must succeed in squaring the circle: produce in large series a widely diversified range of products to please, at the best price, all European consumers

The latest deals concluded by Italians in the nousehold appliance field with the incorporation of Indesit into the Merloni Group and the purchase by Candy of the controlling interest in the French company Rosieres are but only two important steps on the road to the hoped for squaring of the circle.

The map of the household appliance industry The household appliance industry in Italy can be proud of its long established traditions to the point where, despite the crisis of the last few years, the national sector is still composed of 120 companies which employ a total of 45 thousand people and has a turnover which reached more than 6.550

Within these companies there are industrial groups capable of offering an entire range of products, but there are also other firms which

import items from abroad to complete their offer. There is, moreover, an increasing importance of the phenomenon of third party sub-contractors, those producers who construct only on orders



Ejectrical meatgrinder to which can be attached a tomato-juicer apparatus

from other firms which in turn take on the responsibility of selling these items in a type of informal division of labour and roles.

The most up to date analyses in this field by now consider this squadron of third party producers (between 10 to 20 firms), as a physiological component of the appliance industry, capable of furnishing the larger companies with that integration in range of products necessary to sustain the impact of an difficult and crowded

Several noteworthy companies stand out in the sector of Italian household appliances such as the Merloni-Ariston-Indesit and the Electrolux Zanussi. It has been the consolidation, at the end of 1987, of the company in Fabriano, headed by the ex-President of the confindustria. Vittorio Merloni, and the Turin firm which was leading the market in the '70s and was, in the recent past, reduced to the state of a Cinderella, which has permitted the newly formed Group to rise to top position, at least as far as the Italian market is

According to information furnished by

Databank, in fact, 20.9 per cent of the pieces sold in Italy come from the Merloni Group against 19.4 per cent produced by Electrolux. Following up the two leaders is Candy of Peppino Fumagalli which

An Italian dishwasher with speed 15-minute wash-

has a firm position with 13 per cent of the market. Just behind is the Ire-Philips with 11.1 per cent and Ocean of the Nocivelli completes the five Italian

leaders with 7.3 per cent. If Nocivelli closes up the front line of large-scale producers, following closely behind is a just as

interesting second string, consisting of wellrespected names such as Smeg, Siltal, Iberna, Iar and De Longhi (the principal contender with the Merloni Group for the Indesit takeover) The thirteen million finished products a year

which are produced by factories located in Italy allow this country to hold first place on the production.

Italy's closest competitor is West Germany which produces 22 per cent of the European total. It is followed by France with 11 per cent. Spain and Great Britain each with a tenth of the total, while all the remaining countries together do not account for more than 9 per cent.

Confronting the quotas produced with the demand level of each individual country, a clear fact is evident: Italy, West Germany and Spain are obliged, whether they like it or not, to place beyond their borders a significant number of refrigerators, washing machines, and dishwashers, and Italy is the country which has the greatest need for export, since it produces twice the quantity which the domestic market can absorb.

This factor has produced in the last ten years the

import-export exchange policy so aggressively pursued by Italian groups and industries in the sector. If we also consider the fact that Italy, West Germany and France are all markets which are almost identical, it is clear that France is the country which offers Italian firms the best possibility for export, in view of the fact that it does not have a domestic production quota able to cover internal demand. This same reasoning is valid also for Great Britain, a long-standing outlet for Indesit products.

If we pass from the offer-country ratio to consider the incidence of each single group in the industry, the market leader for Europe is Electrolux, which alone sells about a fourth of the total production. Philips is second with 14 per cent and Bosch third with 11 per cent. The first Italian firm in the rating is fourth and is clearly the Ariston-Indesit conglomerate with 8.5 per cent of the market. France follows with Thomson, 8 per cent and West Germany with Aeg and Miele, 6 per cent and 5 per cent. Between these two German producers is the Italian firm Candy, with a respectable 5.5 per cent. Following up is Italy's

Italian Trade Commission — support and services from the Italian govt

Promoting Italian trade

THE ItalianT. 1de Commission(Italian Institute for Foreign Trade) is a public agency organised on a world-wide basis, which operates in accordance with the directives issued by the Ministry of Foreign Trade. The institute's headquarters are in Rome, and it employs about 2200 people distributed among its headquarters, its 39 local offices in Italy and its 77 offices in foreign countries (five of which run trade centres).

The principal function performed by the institute is the promotion of Italian exports by providing firms with commercial and market information, assistance and consulting services for the presentation, introduction and sales expansion of Italian products in foreign markets.

How it works

By informing Italian firms about markets, transportation and customs, currency, taxation and insurance regulations, as well as providing all the information required to establish contacts with suitable foreign importers, as indicated on each

By assisting business companies in market iden-tification and policy decisions concerning product distribution abroad, and offering by utilising the upto-date electronic instruments which constitute SICE (Sistema Informativo Commercio Estero), a range of services that enables companies to achieve their export goals.

By promoting exports through the implementation of commercial and geographic policies, in concert with his offices abroad and the related production sectors in Italy.

By holding courses of foreign trade studies at its headquarters and in the various regions of Italy, in order to train specialised managerial personnel.

By collaborating with a special category of professional experts in the agricultural field to promote Italian fruit and vegetables, flowers and garden plants, agricultural and food industry products. For foreign business companies, I.C.E. promotes and provides a full range of information. assistance and consulting services in order to facilitate preferential selection of Italian products by these companies and their establishments of the related contacts.

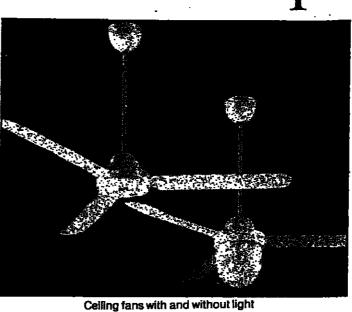
The Italian Trade Commission is located in the Al Salkiah Complex, entrance No.1, 3rd floor, Postal address is P.O.Box 25084, Safat 13111, Kuwait, Telephone 2447582,

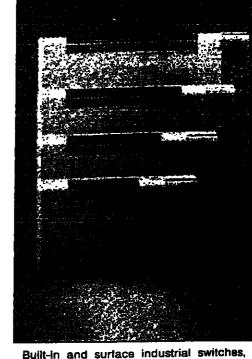
2447500. Telex: ITRAD 23483 KT. Fax 2438773.

Ocean with an impressive 3 per cent.
On a world scale, Italy is second only to the United States and even precede Japan. Italian managers sustain that Italy is also the most innovative and up-to-date in the field and for this reason is the focal point for market strategy on the part of all the large producers. This explains the enormous interest shown in the past by Electrolux and Philips in taking over Italian companies and the same interest shown today by the American giant Whirlpool.

Observation

Another fundamental observation corroborates in confirming the pivotal position held by Italy in the household appliance sector: import-export movements among the large commercial areas (USA, Europe, Japan) is practically non-existent and this is due to the requests from the clients who are too diverse from the norm to justify an adaptation of product characteristics. Moreover, the expense burden for transportation (due to the large physical volume of the appliances and the light weight) is too high for an American or Japanese product to be competitive in Europe.





Built-in and surface industrial switches, particularly useful for air-conditioners

2430B44





Just for

laughs!

Two women were talking at party, and one said.

Look at that awful-look-

ing man over there ... isn't

he hideous? I think he must,

be the most unattractive

man I've ever seen in my

"That happens to be my

husband!" said the second

icily.
"Oh dear," said the first, covered in confusion,

I'm so sorry."

To which the unfortun-

ate wife replied. "You're

South America: many traditions

The Americas are longer from north to south (15,000 km) than any other land mass in the world, ranging from the islands of Canada in the Arctic to Cape Horn, the southernmost tip of South America, less than a thousand kilometres from Antarctica. Canada is rich in scenic beauty, from the lakes, forests, and snow-capped mountains of the north to the golden wheat fields of the western plains. The cowboy, the paddle-steamer, and the blues singer are all part of the short, but exciting, history of the United States. Civilizations flourished in Latin America over a thousand years ago. The Maya Indians built hoge temples such as El Castillo at Chichea Itza.

The Americas

THE Americas are two continents — North and South America — that stretch almost from the North Pole to Antarctica in the south. They are also known as the 'New World', because before they were discovered by the Europeans they were completely cut off from the rest of the world. To the east, separating the Americas from the Old World', is the Atlantic Ocean. The vast Pacific

Ocean lies to the west. Included

Americas are the islands of the Caribbean Sea — Hispaniola. Cuba, Jamaica, Puerto Rico, and a number of smaller islands. The southern part' of North America, from eastern Mexico to Panama, is often known as Central America. The two continents are connected by the isthmus (narrow neck of land) of Panama.

The Americas are named after Amerigo Ves-

pucci, an Italian seafarer who explored the Atlantic coastline of South America in 1497, five years after Christopher Columbus discovered the 'New

America were formerly colonies of Spain, and Spanish is their chief language. The other one, Brazil, was formerly Portuguese, and the people speak a form of the Portuguese language. Brazil occupies nearly a half of the continent's area and

> Much of the interior of South America consists of tropical forests, treeless plams, and mountainous land. Few people live there, and most of the large cities are located in the coastal regions. More than

has nearly a half of its

inhabitants.

World'. The name

'America' was first used

for the continent of South

America. It gradually

came into use for North

America, too. When used

today, the term 'America'

is taken to mean the United

States of America. Latin

America is a term used for

Central and South.

America, including the

South America

South America live in

republics that have been

independent since the early

1800s. But these countries

have been slow in develop-

ing their resources, and

millions of people still live very much as their ances-

tors did hundreds of years

Nine of the ten older

republics of South

Most of the people of

islands of the Caribbean.

COUNTRIES OF SOUTH AMERICA Map Key Country

- 12 Argentina Buenos Aires
- Bolivia La Paz
- Brazil Brasilia Chile Santiago
- Colombia Bogota Ecuador Quito Falkland Is. (Br)
- Stanley 5 French Guiana (Fr), Cayenne
- Guyana Georgetown Paraguay Asuncion Surinam Paramaribo

2 Venezuela

Uruguay Montevideo

Caracas

three-quarters of South American lies in the tropics. The equator crosses the continent near its widest point. To the south, the continent tapers sharply, and the southern tip is less than 1,000 km from Antarctica.

The western coast of South America borders the Pacific Ocean, and is dominated by the Andes Mountains, which rise along the entire coast. The longest mountain range in the world, they are second only to the Himalayas of Asia in height. There are several active volcanoes in the Andes region, which is also shaken by earthquakes. The eastern part of the continent is also mountainous. The Guiana Highlands, which stand less than 1,500 metres high along Brazil's northern border, are covered largely by tropical forest. The Brazilian Highlands rise to as much as 2,884 metres (Pico da Bandeira) along the Atlantic coast, but inland consist chiefly of tablelands and rolling hills. In southern Argentina, the Patagonian

About three-fifths of South America, the central part, consists of plains: the grassy llanos of the north, the tropical rain forests of the Amazon basin, the scrublands of the Gran Chaco, and the farm and grazing lands of the pampas in the south. The narrow Pacific coastlands vary from the swampy forests of Colombia and Ecuador and the deserts of Peru and northern Chile, to the fertile farmlands and forests of central Chile and the stormy fiords and islands of southern Chile.

plateau consists of flat,

rocky tablelands.

South America is a warm continent. The lowlands near the equator are hot and humid the year round. The southern part of the continent has cool summers and mild winters. Only high in the Andes is it cold. There is heavy rainfall (averaging over 1,500 mm a year) in the tropical

regions of the Amazon basin and along some coastal areas.

The continent is notable for its mighty rivers. The Amazon has the largest drainage basin in the world and is fed by over 200 tributaries along its course. The Orinoco, which flows along the Colombia-Venezuela border, through Venezuela to the Atlantic, has more than 400 tributaries. The most important inland waterway, however, is the Rio de la Plata system, which serves Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Paraguay, and Urugauy.

Most of the people of South America are descendants either of the Spanish and Portuguese settlers or of the native Indians, or both. Some countries, such as Brazil, also have large Negro populations. The continent has abundant natural wealth, but living standards are generally low. Most of the land is owned by a rich minority. On the other hand, there are the agricultural workers, the small holders, and the Indians, who are nearly all poor. Many migrate to the cities, and live in terrible conditions on the outskirts, in shanty towns which they build themselves.

More than half the people work on the farms, ran-



Agaucho rounds up sheep in Brazil.

ches, and plantations. But they raise barely enough food to feed their families, while much of the fertile land owned by the rich lies idle. Many countries have begun programmes of land reform, breaking up some of the huge estates and giving them to small farmers.

The development of South America, however, has been hampered by unstable governments. In most countries, the military wields the power. As a result, there are frequent revolutions, uprisings, and military coups.

Most of South America's chief exports are agricultural products such as beef, coffee, sugar, and wool. Oil, however, is the most valuable export. most of it coming from Venezuela. Other important mineral exports include copper from Chile, iron ore from Brazil and Venezuela, tin from Bolivia, silver from Peru, emeralds from Colombia, and bauxite (aluminium ore) from Surinam and Guyana. As a result of South America's mineral wealth, manufacturing industries are being developed, too.

It was the continent's mineral riches that attracted the Spanish and Portuguese adventurers in the 1500s, after the discovery of South America.



seated dignitary, from the in southern Mexico.

sorry ...?" Russell couldn't swim, yet when he fell into the river and was floundering around desperately, what did his callous friend say from the safety of the bank? 'Russell — if you don't come up for the third time, can I have your sheath knife?'

"After we'd been married two years there was the patter of tiny feet around the house.

"You had a baby?" "No - mice."

"Why aren't you married?" "I was born that way."

Mrs Jones and her little daughter Karen were outside the church watching all the comings and goings of a wedding. After the photographs had been taken, everyone had driven off to the reception and all the excitement was over Karen said to her mother "Why did the bride change her mind, Mummy?"

"How do you mean, change her mind?" asked Mrs Jones.

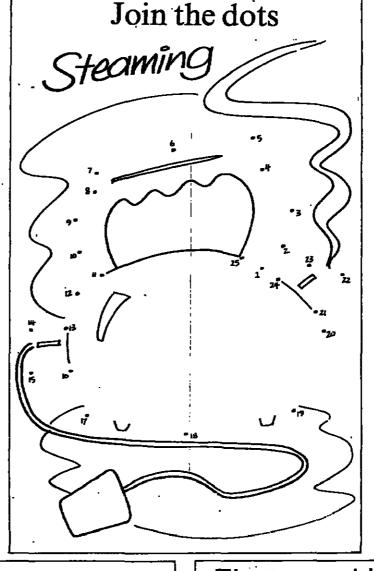
"Well," said the moppet, "she went into the church with one man and came out with another!"

The insurance salesman was trying to persuade a housewife to take out a life insurance policy. "Now supposing your husband were to die," he said, "what would you get?"

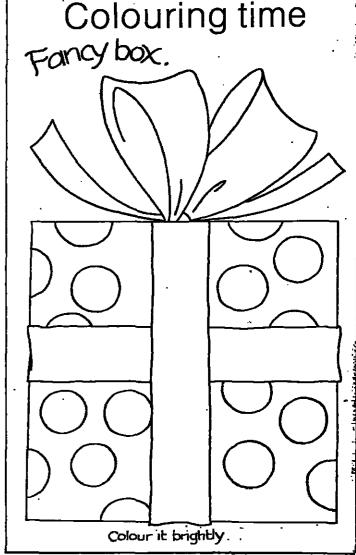
"Oh, a Labrador, I : think," replied the housewife. "They're always







also known for their architecture, metalwork, and textiles.



Dear Junior readers,

June is the month of high summer. It is the month of light evenings when it is hard to be early in bed. In all northern countries it is summer, but in the southern half of the world it is winter.

- The 21st of June is known as Midsummer's Day — the longest day in the year. When the sun rises earlier and sets later than on any other day. It is also a day of magic, when fairies (if you believe in them) feast and dance from midnight to down.

Many years ago, in European countries, people used to light bonfires on Midsummer's Day to encourage the sun to shine. They would hurl burning discs into the air and roll blazing wheels downhill in imitation of the sun's journey across the sky.

in England, a souvenir stands to remind the people of this ancient tradition. A great circle of stones at Stonehenge was built for the festival of the sun. And, believe it or not, in some parts of the county. Comwall, south of England, people still light fires on the 21st of June.



Word search **ALL ABOUT**

FLOWERS ASTER

LILAC LUPIN BLOSSOM BULB MIMOSA CARNATION NIGELLA CLARKIA PANSY DAHLIA PEONY

FLAG

SALVIA SEPAL TRITON TULIP

] G] NLD QEU VIOLET

M O S S O

Clue: A sweet smelling bunch (7 letters)

Firsts and lasts

Even though aluminium is one of the commonest metals in the earth's crust, it was only used by man for the first time a century

The first snowflake with a crystal pattern that exactly matches that of another snowflake has still to be found!

Scientists have suggested that the Mediterranean Sea may have first been a waterless desert in the early history of the earth.

Monasteries were first given that name because the first monks were hermits who withdrew to be alone. 'Monos' is the Greek word for 'alone.'

The last building constructed inside the old city walls of the Yugoslav city of Dubrovnik was built two hundred years ago.

William Hunt first developed the modern safety-pin in 1849.

The first long-playing record (LP) only appeared in 1948.

The first gale warnings were given in 1861.

The Norwegian explorer Roald Amundsen was not only the leader of the first successful expedition to the South Pole in 1911, but also commanded the first navigation of the North-West Passage five years earlier.

Henry VIII was the first English king to be addressed as 'Your Majesty.' Before then 'Your Highness' was always used.

No permanent memorial for great showman

Poor showing for Raj Kapoor

By Firoze Rangoonwalla

A YEAR has passed since Raj Kapoor died on June 2. He had gone to Delhi to receive the National Award, in a weak state of health. He became even more ill and had to be hospitalised, where he fought a famous battle for life. for one month, before giving in.

There were attempts to name the road around R.K. Studio, Chembur, as Raj Kapoor Chowk. There were also plans for a stamp and statue in the memory of India's tramp or little man, a la Chaplin. But soon news began to leak out that the R.K. Studio itself may be sold or changed to industrial property, as it was not running well and tax arrears had mounted heavily.

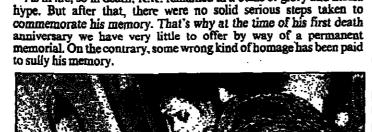
His three sons could not get together and finance a permanent memorial, museum or hall with glimpses of his work. They were not even able to start Henna, his dream project. Shashi Kapoor had done better by building Prithvi Theatre in memory of his and Raj's father.

A complete book on Raj Kapoor might have partly served the purpose. One by Malti Sahay and Vimal Dasnayak was found to be two abstract and highflown for a man of the masses like R.K. Another by his P.R.O.

Bunny Reuben, released after his death, has turned out even worse, as it indulges in salacious stories about his personal life and the socalled romancing with heroines including Nargis, Vyjayantimala, Padmini etc.

The book published by the National Film Development Corporation is huge and costly, containing dozens of vulgar photos, while its contents are lean as well as damaging. The overall image we get of R.K. is a man given to endless drinking. gambling, late nights and adventures with women. To make the book gossipy, the writer keeps harping only on this aspect, and goes blank on the art, craft. theme and technique of films, to which R.K. devoted his life.

Despite all his claims of long friendship, Reuben does not seem to know the real Raj Kapoor or to understand his language and his cinema. It is a typical approach of a highly-paid publicist, looking at the movie



As in life, so in death, R.K. remained in a blaze of glory and media

Actress Rekha pays her homage to the late Raj Kapoor.

mughal only for opportunities of drum beating or sensational

The book could have carried insights into R.K's psyche, provided unknown anecdotes, brought out rare items from his completed and shelved films, even published photos of old artefacts as memorabilia. But it only keeps on chasing R. K. pursuing skirts. As it progresses, it brings up more and more obscene photos and words.

The death anniversary is being again marked by a revival of

R.K.'s films and other token gestures. But a lot was over-played during Raj's month long illness and soon after he died.

Two retros of his films have been held. Tributes have been paid on TV and songs from his films shown and infinitum. The complete set of the movies and songs has been issued on video and audio cassettes. Two documentaries have been made on him for foreign and Indian networks. The market potential is exhausted. But the real Raj Kapoor is still missing.



Madhvi: has a lot to say about herself

Star interview

Madhvi speaks out

Q. By now you have worked in many Hindi films, including those with Amitabh. Don't you feel you have still not made the grade? A. I don't know what 'grade' people talk about. One's gradation is

one's own satisfaction on the work done. Q. I mean as compared to other heroines, especially the South's top

names like Sri Devi and Jaya Prada A. Both of them are friendly with me. We may be professional rivals but we never take it seriously. So why put us into categories? Each

has her own. If we go in the rat or cat race, it is at a great cost. Rather than compete, it's better to have an ambition. Mine is to be a good actress and be remembered by people even after I die.

Q. But you are also taking up all kinds of mass films.

A. If I don I, then I will have only one or two releases in will be forgotten. As an actress, I belong to the people. So I can't do only classic roles as in Ek Duje Ke Live. Of course, senseless films make me unhappy but at least I am entertaining the people. For the artistic urge, I do regional films.

Q. How did you start your career?
A. My real name is Vijaylaxmi. I belong to Hyderabad and we speak both Hindi and Telugu at home. I started dancing when I was eight. I made my first film at the age of 15. People told me it was a very dirty line and women were not respected. But I got good film makers. So I stayed for good.

Q. And in the Bombay's Hindi industry? L. V. Prasad is a veteran. When he told me to do the second role in Ek

Duje Live I could not refuse, I got rave reviews. And I stayed on Q. But you were some revealing costumes too, as in Kalyug Ki Ramayan A. It was to show a thematic point. Also to prove at least once that I

could be glamorous. Q. Do you add your personal life to your characters? Yes, as I don't copy others or take them as a model. I also do a lot of

observation of various people, how they walk, talk, behave etc.

Then I fit the behaviour to the needs of the role. Q. How do you react to gossip? At first I used to take it seriously, like when I was linked with Kamalhasan. Then I took it in my stride. But if someone rightly

criticises my work, I will try to find out what went wrong by seeing

Q. And plans for marriage? A. Five more years in the industry. After that I may concentrate fully Of the two married heroines,

who left many films incomplete, Anita Raj has come back to the studio līghts. She is taking up fresh offers

o, to replace troublesome heroines. But Padmini Kolhapure determined n-

ot to come back, though her long Anita delayed *Daaia* is due for release. Sh will be happy producing and also doing playback singing. Finally it all depends on whose husband is more keen on the wife as a star.

 After the debacle of Shahenshah. Tinny Anand is concentrating more on acting than direction, though his devotion to Aminbh is no less. For the tall hero's Agneepath directed by Mukul Anand, Tinnu has accepted a role which requires his scalp to go baid in a very odd shape, like a con-crete road with a little grass on both sides. But he got his head shaved willingly and is also displaying it at functions to receive awards on behalf of Amitabh. Perhaps he does not realise that his tall friend has done a

... ● While Pati Parmeshwar was with the censor and in legal trouble, its heroine Sudha Chandran did not help it in any way, but kept dreaming of getting the National Award for her role. However, that has gone to another. Southerner Archana, for the Telugu film Dassi. Poor Sudha will have to content herself with some magazine award or resort to buying up one of those Patkar Hall awards, where some people hold such func-

• Kabir Bedi was all praise for the ceiling of twelve films on each star. He said it will help the industry to stride up and so on. But it is all because he as well as daughter Pooja fall under the ceiling. He has hardly five to six films in negative roles and she only two. If he gets signed for more than 12 he may sing a different

 Poor little Neelam, imported from Hong Kong, still looks and behaves like a Japanese doll. This provoked nese doll. This provoked Farha to belt out against her and call her angrez ki aulad. Well, Neelam is at least better than Hyderabad ki:

 Vijay Shanti of Eeshwar at last got a second Hindi chance on the recom-mendation of Vinod Khanna. At the launch of Muqaddar ka Badshah, the

Star quotes

BAPPI LAHIRI: I openly admit that I copy tunes. People like it. So why not give them such tunes? Even imitation requires talent. I know exactly what kind of a tune to lift. AAMIR KHAN: Why did Rishi Kapoor compare my future with that of Kumar

Gauray, meaning that I will soon be nowhere. He could have done it with his brother Rajeev Kapoor too.

KIMI: I believe in my religion and I am a good Catholic. I used to go to church every Sunday. But after becoming a star it is not possible. Even then, one has to "bribe" God for the

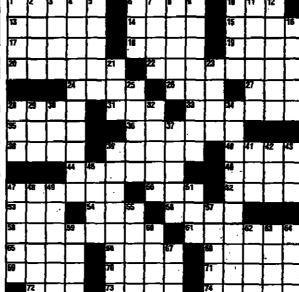
ANUPAM KHER: When I was coming up, Manmohan Desai advised me to sign as many films as possible. He said that industry people give work to the busiest and not to someone who is freely availa-

SRI DEVI: In "Guru" I did not want to do the kissing scene with Mithua and I didn't want the duplicate doing it either. I can't go to every person I know and say: "I didn't kiss, I didn't

AMRITA SINGH: It is very common now to cheat the other person in love. I think nowadays while failing in love, people set aside that thing cailed beart. I have myself experienced this truth.

macho here took full advantage of this with the actress and asked lensmen to keep on photograping them. This angered director T. Rama Rao, who fired the poor stall photogra-

TODAY'S CROSSWORD



52 Luge 53 Dined

54 Romaine

61 Antenna

cerise

the -

73 Honest

74 Linked DOWN

1 Imitation

4 Cowboy's

product

6 Hatchet's

2 Grotto

5 Agave

3 Later

58 Black Kettle

was one

connection

66 Minute particle

69 Perry's creator

70 "And day's at

Browning

72 Sun. speech

65 Carmine and

68 Veldt family

ACROSS

a wounded knee? 6 In the center of 10 Douglas.

for one 13 Vietnam city 14 Accomplis 15 Ace 17 Declares

18 "Nana" novelist 19 Roman emperor in 69 22 Famed Oglala

chief

24 Ancient kingdom of SW

27 Dir. from NYC to Boston '28 Aquarium 31 Chatter 33 Lake Ontario

35 Stratford's river

36 Consecrate 38 "Return of the -39 Cupidity 40 Symbol of

44 Swindle 46 Son of Jacob "- and yet so 50 Royal abbr.

relative "Wuthering Heights' locale 8 Cove

9 Final resting place for Wild Bogarde Bill Hickok 63 — fixe 10 Hoodwink words

47 --- bleu 48 The rest 49 Goad 51 Scandinavian goddess 55 Pry

59 North Sea 60 To be, in Blois

64 Society page

painting 16 Cowboy

competition 21 Trail 23 Outlay 28 --- Mahal 29 Street map

abbr.

30 Approving gesture 32 Smooth-barked

Stagecoach company. 37 Swerves 39 Famed Apache

chief · 41 Conger

43 Sundance or Cisco 45 Alençon

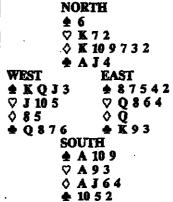
57 Indemnity

62 Actor-author

GOREN BRIDGE

BY CHARLES GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF THANKS FOR THE HELP

deals.

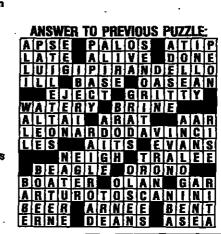


The bidding: North 1 💠 Pass 3 ♦ Pass 3 NT Pass **5** ♦ . Pass Pass

Opening lead: King of \$\Delta\$ Position at the table can be a crucial factor. Whether you are first or second to play to a trick will often determine how many tricks you can take from a given combination of cards.

We are not enamored of North's decision to remove three no trump to five diamonds, despite his unbalanced hand. His six-card diamond suit was a source of tricks at no trump, and the 11-trick contract would have failed but for skillful play by his partner.

Declarer won the opening lead in



North-South vulnerable. South hand. If he picked up the trumps without loss, declarer's only problem was to avoid losing two club tricks in addition to the heart. If he broached the suit, he could accomplish that only by finding a rather fortuitous lie of the cards and guessing the position. But there was a sure-trick line.

Declarer ruffed a spade and drew trumps in two rounds. After ruffing his remaining spade, he cashed the ace and king of hearts before surrendering the lead with a third round of hearts.

It made no difference to declarer which defender won the heart trick. With the major suits stripped from his hand and dummy, whichever defender gained the lead could not play one of those suits without yielding the game-going trick via a ruff-sluff. Yet, when either defender broached the club suit, declarer was guaranteed two tricks because he possessed the ten. Best would be for West to win the heart and shift to a club, but declarer has only to play low from dummy to endplay East when he wins the club. Try it.



THE WIZARD OF ID

By Brant Parker and Johnny Hart

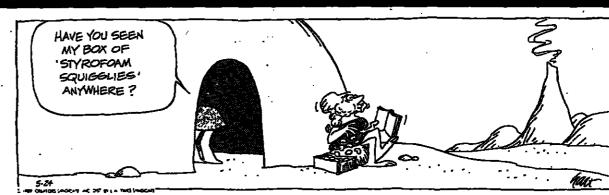






B.C.

By Johnny Hart



YOUR STARS



Aries (March 20 - April 18)

You will have an opportunity to make amends and should take it. You will need all the patience and orbearance you can muster to cope with the situation. You should make sure you are not a 'backseat driver.' Be resolute.



The Moon's better influence coupled with that of Saturn and Uranus will help you to evaluate an innovation. You should take your responsibilities a little more seriously. Do not expect more than you deserve. Be sincere.



Gemini (May 20 - June 20)

You will be able to use your abilities to their full extent and the results will be good. Venus' better influence will enable you to increase harmony. You should make sure you do not waste time.



Cancer (June 21 - July 21)

You are more liable to lose your way, so do consult a map and do not be too proud or shy to ask. You will be in high spirits and are in danger of acting too much on impulse. Do not allow yourself to be persuaded against your better judgement. Be less solemn.



You will easily be irritated and

should do your best to restrain yourself. You should avoid playing with fire. You will be able to find the solution to a personal problem that has been dogging you. Be help-



Virgo (Aug 22 - Sept 21)

Make sure you do not allow letter to accumulate. You will be able to help a friend who has suffered a bereavement. Have a little more faith in yourself. Be self-reliant.



Libra (Sept 22 - Oct. 22)

You will be better able to distin-

guish what is from what is not important. There will be a lot to do and you should just get on with it. Do not rest on your laurels, though they are substantial. Be tolerant.



Instead of being angry at yourself over a mistake you have made, just try to ensure it does not happen again. You will be able to do something more constructive. Do not think you have nothing further to learn. Be sympathetic.

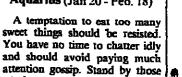


You will not be able to make quite as rapid progress as you would have wished. Never mind, if you work steadfastly you will be able to catch up. You should go out of your way to ensure that you do not give offence. Your lucky numbers are 8 and 12. Be respectful.



You should try to keep calm when those around you are behaving what you consider to be foolishly. You should also try to be just a little more patient. Give others the benefit of any doubt. Be reliable.







who have proved to be good friends



something practical. Αn inpleasant matter should be attended to right away — putting it off will not improve matters. Try not to take everything quite so seriously, but do avoid frivolity. Be fair.

THE Thumbsucker Report has just been released. Written by Dr Alfred Thumbsucker, the report deals with the problems that parents have communicating with their children, and the inability of those children to communicate with anyone.

on family life.

me, "admit that they didn't have much luck with childrearing, but they all have the same defense, 'Look what we had to work with'. "In your report, what do

you consider to be the main

barrier between children

"Most parents." he told

and their parents? "Rock music," he replied. "When teen-agers turned to the Grateful Dead for all their needs, parents lost control over them. It is not generally known, but as soon as a child is born in the United States, the doctor inserts tiny Walkman speakers into its ears. The Walkman is activated when the doctor spanks the baby. and it remains on at full volume right through

college. "You're going to make the front pages with that

one.

The Art Buchwald Column

Thumbsucker

"As the child grows up he or she spends every waking moment listening to music, and tuning out on everything else. Parents were always under the impression that when a young person shook his head, he was answering either 'yes' or 'no' to a question. They had no idea that the kid was only keeping time to the Rolling

Stones. "Didn't it ever occur to a parent that something other than thinking was going on in their offspring's head?" I asked.

"No, it didn't. Parents were happy to see their children snap their fingers because it meant that they were still alive. Some teenagers found that the audio level of the Walkman was not strong enough for their rock music habit, so they put large radios on their

shoulders to enhance the sound. They also installed loudspeakers in their bedrooms so that nothing else could be heard in the house.

"With so much electronics at their command, it's no wonder to converse in any spoken tongue. This is the reason that parents never get a response when they shout, 'Why don't you do what I tell you?' The child has no idea what his father or

that kids have been unable mother is saying."

"How can young people get by without communicating?

"Most of them have discovered early in life that no matter what they did, they would always be housed and fed. Knowing this, there was no reason for them to try to figure out what was going on in the

world." "At least they know what they want," I said. The generations of rock

music fans, all of whom are

still wired with Walkmans,

country. They are doctors,

are now becoming the

labour force in this

lawyers and oil tanker captains, but they all keep time to Bruce Springsteen." "Did you interview a lot of people for your report?" I asked him. "I talked to many parents but they were more confused than helpful. The children were something else again. Every time I

had I not known that each and every one of them had a Walkman implant." "Then your findings are based more on your own knowledge rather than on

asked a question, they

clapped their hands. I -

would have been worried

rolled their eyes and

what anyone said to you?" "That is correct. But it does have substance. I have never met a child who listened more to his parents than he did to Michael Jackson.

1989, Los Angeles Times

راجكيوركى كملى يرى ان كے خواب يو خواب بى رب

ود حنا" شروع نه ہوسکی " آر کے اسٹوڈ یو بکنے والا ہے

کے اسٹودیو کی مالی حالت کائی تا گفتہ یہ ہوگئی ہے اور اس مر مت بھاری نیکس لگا یا میاہ ہے اوا کرنامت مشکل ہے۔

فاظت مجی انتمائی معمول اور توبین آمیز باس كماب س راجكيد واليك تراني عوادى مياش اور عورول كرسيا ک روپ می ادارے مائے آتے ہیں جک ان کے فن ا ك ك راجكهوريش مقبل ومحرم ربي-راجكيور ت ايت قري تعلقات اور دوى ك بلد

ك أن اور زبان كوبالكل مجد منس كليب المنافي مذكا شرت كار وف كالح بى روين فراجكيورك دعكات فن في كمانيان ي نفال سكام ادراى كاز حقددا يما بهد واجكب وكي نميات عاصوم كوشل اور اس كي ممل و ادميري فلوي سعاياب بخري ح تساور بطور ياد كاري ش ارسكاقا۔ ليكن ان مب باتول كى يجائے اس فريادہ سے

رادیب دربی ای ای ای ایک بلداس کے برعمی ان کی یاد کر رادہ سلطانی بروہ براہی سرحے براعا کی ایک اور اگر اقدول اسکور اور براہی این کا موقد پراس کی یاد گار المبحد وردہ خم کی ایمی بیش کی آئیات کے ذراجہ نیش کیا گیا ہے واجب کہور کے میں آر کے اسٹوذ یا کے اطراف کرات کوان کے نام سے انتقال کے فیرا بعد کی دی براس کی اقدار مناظر مناظر مناظر کر کے داریک کو بردیش کی گئا۔ بیش سے کئے نیز اس کی بالی اقدال کے محمل سیف اور محافظ میں میں اور کے محمل سیف اور محافظ کی تعرف میں کئی ہے۔ بیش سے کئے نیز اس کی بالی اقدال کے محمل سیف اور محافظ کی تعرف میں کئی ہے۔ بیش سے کئے نیز اس کی بالی اقدال کے محمل سیف اور محافظ کی تعرف کی کئی۔





داجكيور كودو يون كوانقال بوئ يك سال كاع مر كرريكات ود شريديارى ك عالم من بيش ايرارة حاصل كرف ك الت وفي من فق كدوبان ان كي حالت حريد التر بوگی جس فی پیار انتمی استال می داخل کرانا پر الیک او تک زندگی اور میت کی مشکش میں بتلا رہنے کے بعد بالآخر راجكبور فيردال دى حى-این زندل کی طرت موت کے بعد می دائ کید زرائ ا بلائ كى زينت بنارب ليكن إس كياد دوان كي ياد كار كو المول عَفل دين كے لئے عجيد كي سے كوئى كوشش سيم، ولى ك وجب كر آنان كي بليرى ك وقدر جي كول فوس زياده فش صادر ادر باس في كرف راكما ي

کی نان کی اوش واقع شنادی کر نے اور مجمد نسب ویڈ یوادر آؤٹو کیسیٹ کے لئے جاری کے تھے۔ قبر مکی کرنے کے مصلے اور کل کرنے کے متعوب بھی پیش بجنے اس انکامی یہ خبر بھی گشت اور مکی فی دی کے لئے اس پر دو و متاویزی کلیسی بھی پیار کی کرنے کلی کہ آرکے اسٹونو کو فرونت کر کے اے منتق مسلم کسی بھی اصل واج کہور آن بھی نظر میں آیا جائيادي تريل كردياجائ كاس كي وجدية الى كى كرار ب

ور معاش التصال کے فلاف جرائت معری سے احجاج بحی

ے سال کے پہلے روز دلی کے قریب ایک منعی شر صاحب آباد میں موای تعیز کے فن کار صفاد ہاتھی کا تصابوا

وْرام " كُوكُل باش" وَيْ رُديه في كد الماك عرال

کا محریس ارنی کے فیجوان کار کن معدد ہاشی پر فیث بڑے

و سرس پرون کے وجودن دار میں معدد پائی کر دوت چرے
اور اس کی آواز کو پیشد کے آخر دیا ہے۔
مغدد ہا جم کے قل کے توروز بعد تی ویلی شریار ہواں بین
الاقباق تھی پیلہ منعقد ہواجس شریعار تی قلم ایر شری کی ممتاذ
متیوں نے شرکت کی جو قلم ایر شری کے تعلق سے مختمر اور
اس می بیاتی کمہ کر اسنج سے درخست ہو گئے الیے بین بدب

شانہ اعظمی کانام پیارا کیا قواس نے دو لوگ القاظ میں مفرد باقمی کے سید حملہ حمل بر حکومت کے دید کی خمت کی

با ی سے بعد حلت کی جموعت نے دوید ی خرمت کا استخدال بارٹی کے خلت کی خرال بارٹی کے خلت کی خرال بارٹی کے خلت کا مقدد ہائی کے خل میں حمرال بارٹی کے اسم اسم رہ کی کا مقدد بارگی کا مقدد لیا تھا جس کی تخییس فائٹرو لیا تھا جس کی تخییس فائٹرو کی اسم کی تخییس فائٹری کی جدید کی جدید کی میدان کے اسم سوال۔ فلمی میدان کی کی استخدال بیان کی ل

جواب. بم قلى بيلت التي تي طامت الكاكر شريك مونے کے ارب می سوج رہے تے لیکن علامتی تار نمیں

تحص الذايس فلى ميلدك إبراه تجاج كرف والول كم ساته

شال ہو گئے۔ اس دوران می نے محصر بد معورہ دیا کہ

كونك قمام ممان احجان كرف والول كوشين وكي تحف اس الحقيد على المحات في وى ك ذريع خطاب كرا جلب

إناني ين احدادت كالماركرري على كري وي والول

ب چیس کے بیات کا استان کا استان کی کار سرد کے لیا اس پر کیا تھا نے میرے التھ میں صفور یا تھی کار سرد کے لیا اس کی کر التھا انسون نے کیرہ بند کردیا تھیان کے اس دند پر بے در ضر

کرتی رب<u>ی بی</u>۔

ميں يد تسليم كريا بول كديس فير مكى دهنول كى نقل كريا

ستارول فى باتلى













(حكنامن الأجل

پة سيس رخى كيومير، مستقبل كاكمار كروس كيول

موازنه كروما باس كاثمايه مطلب يه بكر من بحت طار كس كالمس دبول كاحالاتك واس مطيط ساسية بعالى كور













سیاست زندگی سے جُدا نہیں جو سکتی ، دیکن میں یاری کی سیاست۔ کونہیں مانتی ، شباز عظمی متازید تی منت ورامہ فکر اور این اور کار مقد باتی بندگی فاحوی القیاد کرنے کا علان کریں جس را ترین نے کے بدر ملت مثل میں منتقد میں دیا ہوں کے بدر ملت مثل میں منتقد تی دیلی میں خت اس کے احتماد کیا کہ بدان میں اس منتقد تی دیلی میں خت اس کے بعد جوہواں میرے افتیاد میں تھا۔ تی میلسی سوال۔ کیا آپ کواس حم کی تقریب کوسیای بیان طور پر بھی اعمار آزادی کاپر این ماصل بے کھو لوگوں نے بازی کے لئے استعال کرناچا ہے تھا؟ ن مصب معمل مرمع ہے ماہ: جواب۔ یہ ایک سائ تقریب تی معددہاتی کا مور اللہ کردیں لیکن اس سے لوگوں کی محرور تید أوال الخ من قبل كما كما كما كما كما كما كما كما و عن الما و المن المعنى عن المرازي م عومت وقت كويواس

التحلي في مركاري حقيل كواس مد تك يوكلاويا كه حكومت ملم والكرول كي جيك ومك اور تكري في معنى موجاتي اكروه کواب تمام مرکاری بردگر آموں آدر نملی ویژن ست شاند اُعظی اس بیات کودل سے تشلیمند کرنے کدان میں ہی کے اُیک فتکار کویک اسٹ کردینے کا علان کرویتا پڑا۔ کوکس بعد می ست کل کردیا کید ہے۔ کراں کے اپنے تھرات تے او ایک تمام آوازوں کو سکتے تھے اس مال آئے کامیراتھدی تھام اس بلیٹ قارم مراد دائم سکت و آپ کی هدنوائی در کر عمی ۔ آئی کواشال کروں۔

أف دِ قُ اسْمُرِين

شادی شده جیروئنوں کی واپسی 'لمبو کا ٹنجاد وست اور جایان کی گزیا

تبلكوهم واي كي التسل ازى - بوارى مدحاكولب كى فلى رمال كى بانب ابادة يراكناكرنا برا إيجران لوكون كى طرف ست ايادة كو تويدكر ليما يراج مال ين چذم تبرايادة كي تعليم كايد كرام كرت بن-

كيربيدى برقم إداكار ك في إره ظون كي مدمقرد ك جان كا ماى ب- اس كا كناب كواس طرح فلمايوس وي ترك يكور بعل كالوس طري البي ين با می اس صلی زدین آج مے گئے ۔ کیرے اس اس وقت سلمول کروار کی ای چو کلیس میں جیکرا کی بین کے اس دو کلیس میں۔ آگر دوبارہ سے زیادہ قلس سائن کر لے وجھر اس كاراكسان برل جائے كا۔

بے چاری جمونی تیلم پر جس الگ کٹک اور جایان کی گڑیا کماجا آے فرح کو بہت ضر ایک ہے۔ اس نے شام کو "اگریز کی اولاد کمد کر پکارناشروع کر دیا ہے۔ جرشلم اس حدر آباد کی اولادے تو کسی زیادہ آئی ہے۔

"ايشور" كى ديج شائل كوونو كيد كى مقارش برايك اور نيسى بدن الم ل كى ب- مقدد كالدشاه كى مورت يراس تدرست وتوكايرو في مورس كى اس اواكاروت بوراقا كمدافها إس فوقر كرافرت إلى الدوب شاق كي تصوير سين كي الماس كاس بنوب ك دائر كرفى داماداة كوبت خصر آيادد انسل في جارب فوكر افركو خوب

شادق شمه ميرو تول مى جنول فى كى قلمين ادعورى جمور دى تعين ان ين انتقار ج ابددوارداسنوايوكي ردفني من المخيي - اساب بيطان كرفوالي بيروكول كي في ظلمس يش كي جائي الله البنت يد من كولها يوري فلمول عن دوياده كام تدكر في كافيها. يدي من ف ب- اس كي أيك هم " واما" كان أخر كيد تماكش كالتياري مام دو میں بدووں کر فاور گانا گانے میں زیادہ فوق محسوس کر ری ہے۔ اب دیکھنایہ ہے مس كاميال افي يوى كو بحيث اشارد يصف نداده دليسي محموى كرے كا۔

ششاه كى دى طرح ناكاى كى بعد ئينو أنفذ انركش كى بجليدًا واكارى يرزياده تيجه وسوات الماعاء عالى كالكوس كل كوس ألب- مكل أسكا قام ا کی بھٹی وہ اجا تھ کے ساتھ ایک ایداول کر دہاہے جس س اے انتمالی جیب طرز کے منے کودب می وی کیا کیاہے جس کے سرے دونوں طرف بال میں اور چد اصفاحیت فيكن عينويد مول دا كرفيرد مرفيد كربت فوشب بكداب دو برتقريب على اى روب عن اجتاب كالمرف ي الوارة وسول كراب عالبات مس معلم كراس كالبو دوستاس طرح اس كى تلك تحييرما ب_

" بن برميشود " سفر اود قافل شاجول عن جكرى مولى ب ليكن اس اس اي كى يرو أن سدها چدرن كوكولي فاص فائده دس بخي بلب البسدة إحدول كمالي يحل



انيتادا خاور بدهني كولمابوري كسي منظه يرتو كفتكو

اعهالی ستهدو نیجیان سکاس دویدی محت ذمت کرتے ہوئے کا کہ آگر آپ اس کو جمہورت کتے ہیں توکیر اس احجاتی بطے کوٹلی دیوں پر کول پیش نسم کرتے ہیں۔ آ





سوال . آپ والموت مجايدبات؟ سمرر؟ یواب ۔ آپ جاتی میں کہ بیرا ملم اعر سزی سے تعلق سے ا من مجھے جو اہمیت وی جاری ہے وہ اس وجہ سے کہ سل شاند اعلى بول الك ايكتريس بول المست مي جي ي اپ آپ کو للم ایز سزی سے ملیحہ دسیں سجھانو پھر ہیں خور کو

ے مائش میں عول اور یہ میرے کے بعض اوقات مسلسین جاتا ہے ' عمل جو بھی کرتی عول اوگ می کستے ہیں کہ عمل ذاتی نام و نمود کے لیے کر دی عول ہے۔ بعنی عمل بھی آباد تی یاد کرنے دوکتا اور ش اس کے لئے ریس کو قسد دار عمر آئی موں جو تھے ہر معالیے میں بیرو تی بنا کر چی کر دہے میں انسی مقدر ہائی کے آئی کو تمایاں جگد و بی جائے جو ا تمول نے میں کیاور تمام حالات کوشٹی خیزی عطار دی۔ سوال۔ آیک خبریہ بھی ہے کہ آپ پر دور دوش پر آئے پر پایٹن لگ کی ہے اور تمام سرکادی کمیٹیوں سے جواب معاس اردين كونى لم مس اكرية ع تھے بیروئن سے زادہ کاورج ل جانے گاور لوگوں کی تیجہ امل واقد (مفدد بائی کے قل) سے بہت جانے کی اور ب موال . کیافالت آب کو ساست می مقال دول انجام دید پر مجور کریں گے؟ جواب محص معلوم کر ساست کب زندگ سے

سىكلاعمىية يك بليك لمسطى 🔔 شان أعظمت كمن خرج فلم انذسنري كافرائنده نه مجمول امير سفاس إت رِ بخت احْجَاجَ كِيابِ بِحِست بِهِ كَا كِيَابِسَ ظَمَ الأَسْرَى سَد وتم وابسة بواس سفرة وكويمي نعين ميااود كماكه تم بير وأن في

منگوم دی بو ' میں اول تا آخر تقم ایرسنری کی بی ایک ر س جوں ا برصتی سے پہل بست نم لوگوں شاس حمر کی خرجوں

جدا يوتى بي مساي طور پردايست بونا جايتي بول ليكن يس بارق بونیفینکس کوشیمهایی می کسیمی عادید بر تفق پر ساست از اعزاز جد کولی واقد چی آنا جاوریم سیاست

موال آپریا اوام عائد کیاجات که آپ نے می مرت کے لئے کیا تھا؟ ریکی شرت کے لئے کیا تھا؟ جواب یو اختانی افتانہ الوام ہے کہ عمل نے

صرف شرت ونمائش ك ليترسب كياها مي لك عرص

والوس كى حمايت يل وربعت مي يحدير كى الزام لكات

واتد بين اس كاستعداك محاستسال كفارف أواد

ب واس معامل كوحريد مستى اور شرت بل جائ كى

محكمرال بإرثي كمسلخ سود مند تابت نسين بو كا أيك إيساطك

عن وجموريت كادعويدار اور علم بردار بوبال أيك تحص كو

ا بیندنیادی من آزادی کی سزالتی بوتو آپ نود سویش که جم مراحت نیادی من آزادی کی سزالتی بوتو آپ نود سویش که جم

بواب نی مورد (اخر) عوای درات لکورب ین عمر نامی کام کیوش مش کست معدداتی ک

بس سے کماے کہ اگر وہ ای درامہ کو جس کی چی کش میں

مغدد إلتى كوائي جان عدائم دهونا يزادوياره صاحب آباد

على بيش كرنا جائتي بين توشي وبال آف كم الحريز رمول

سوال .. کیابائی کے قتل کا آپ کے کام پر کوئی اثر

س مم كى جميوريت عي مانس في مديري

عليحدور كمناجاتي ول حس كامتصد ميري واست فائدوا فعانا ے اس ایک فاص واقد پر بھے سے کما کما کما کا اگریں

می المون بو وات بن می ای آب کوبراس سامت

ر وى نىمى

"ہنسے ہے " ہیں سجيده اوركروي سيانيال مزاح کے روپ میں سريش کرگئي ہيں

(the > 4 2 2 1/2)

" منتهجة "منظرام كاتخليق كيابوللكايملكام احد تغريق ڈرامہے۔ کماجا آکہ سائپ کا کاناسو آے اور مجبو کا کانارو آ ب لین مطرامام کی طرب کامیڈی مشابدین کو پہلے میل متكوا في محيور آخر كار فقد لكان مجور كروي ب متاز ڈرامہ نوس کے کریڈٹ میں " نیس مر نومر" جیسہ برو کرام شال ہیں۔

واجات موسط طبقے کے مسائل اور الدار کو اجا کر کرتے میں۔ آن کے معاشرہ می جموث منافقات رویہ اور دوحری اقدارایک ای در آنی مین کرشال بوشی بین جن سے چنکارایاه ممکن نظر نسمی آباء بیت می بنیده اور کردی سی بیان حرات معکن نظر نسمی آباء بیت می بنیده اور کردی سی بیان حرات كروب من كى جاسكتى بين ليكن اس حقيقت يت بحى الكار مكن سي كراعلى إف كاوال لكمن معمل بات سي اس کی کاسٹ میں سروز سزواری ناصر کا کردارا واکر رہا عدد اصراور فول کے نیل وقلہ روانس سے دراس کی ایتدا بحق ہے۔ اس میں میں انترکام بردائی تشکو جدی ہے۔ ناصراور غرل اناكى خاطر تمن طرن جموت وفريب كاسارا ليتي بي اور خوابول مے محل تقمر كرتے بي اس كى تفسيلات قاتل ديد للب يرختم بولك - معين اخرشناو كارول اواكر رباية اورلیتونیدی کارول کرری بین باب این کر دارس بوری اتری

اس درامے کی ایک دوسی جست شعبہ پولیس کی کار کروگ ہے اور د کھایا کیاہے کدان کارویہ عوام کے ساتھ كياب عامر كورة بوت يكي ك مشدكي كي رورت درن كرائ آلات الى يووركت بتى بي الالى ممب جَيِد عَل كَي موجود كي تهانيدا إصاحب كايد أكر داريى بدل والتي بيد ليك فتكار عمر شريف جس كي مقبوليت كأكراف عوام ش يوهنا جارب أيك السي فتكار كارول اواكر رباب جو خیال دنیا کاب من بادشاه بادر ورام کاندرورام کرربا ہے۔ واقعات اس تیزی سے کروٹ ید اتے میں کہ مشاہرین اندازہ شمیں لگائے کہ آئے کیاہو گا۔ ورامه نولس سيدورامه اقساط مي فلمند كياب اورم قسط

كودليب ترين عافى كى بد بمتري بوماك مظالمام حقق دنیات قریب زرج اور نیشن کی طرف به کاؤ کو کشرول عل رکھتے۔ ہارے معاشرے عل ایکی تک اڑکوں کو الگ ممو المرريخ كي اجازت ميس لمي اور برخاص وعام اس حقیقت آشار کی مقرام اس مالی می ماری حقیقت آشار کی طرف کی می است معاش کوفاسا آنکی طرف کی میں . وطن سے دور درماندہ تحقع ہوئے خود جلاوطنوں کے النے جن كي روحي اور تمنائي افي مرزعين سے وابسة بين بي ورامد ليك اليمي تفريخ طابت بوسكا ب اور يجد و ير ك لئد ياران وطن كوايتي يادول كى يادى يادول سداور ملاول سدوايت كر ريتا ب حاليه برأ توب دورش اكر مطلوي فودكو

(اس درامه کی دیم بر تیست انتسیسی دیم یو فاحیل فون تمر م ۳۹۲۲۲۱۷ نیم سے کے لئے و اہم کی تھی)

مسكرات بنية بوع بات بي توسط الم والني قال حسين

ہیں۔ ذرامہ کی نشتول کا متقائنی ہے اسے آیک ہی نشست

ل و کھنے کی کوشش نہ کی جائے واسے و کھنے میں زیادہ مزا

مختلوت الآاجا ابول بهي بس يوني ليك كر موسيق ي لظف الدوز بوناجابتابول ورسال بردهناجابتابول دوسول كم مائير محوسا الركث اور تيش محياتا جابتا بول حين سكواش كم بارت على بلت كرناجي بحي بحي برت كل جاما

للوائن أداويات تغييم قرين فودون وأستاني هوازي هماغيم فانزاست وان في بروويرمذ ويوخيونهم المعروفي

ً اس کے بے شار دوست میں سکین چند می اس کے قربی درست مين جنس وه كرشته من سال علما آراباس كا تاره توس باس من و بلاكامردم شار مى ب و دانتمانى ماده الخلس ب اك اور صاف لوكون كويند كر ا ب وه خود بھی ائی صفات کا مالک ہے۔ جما تیر کا ستاروں بر حقیدہ سی ہے لیکن وہ قسمت کو ایک ہے ہیں کہ یدائش کے وقت عی خدا آپ کے مقدر کو لکھ وہاہے جی کہ شکہ اور بھر سے دور مَنَاهِ بِال بَعِي آسانول بِينَ هُ عِيمِ مِوجِاتِي مِنْ ائی بونےوالی بری کیارے بی اس لے کما "أت إكتالي موناطات"

......أورخوش اخلاق

..... اور مختف تقريبات ش مير عمراو بو" "زين ادر نوبصورت"؟ " دونول کا متران ہو " " نمن کی پیندی شادی کرو همے؟ " " دالدين اورميري بيند" "كيلازيه حسن كويسد كرت بو؟

" تى مى " مىراس سے كوئى تعلق سى اور ندى اراده ے کانیاور زوریب وال ی میرے ایتے دوست یں اس اس = زياده كخد منين " من سنى اور كفنياتهم كى شرت كا خواممندسس" أكر آب ميراموازد عمران خان ي كررب میں قویم نے کافی شرت حاصل کی ہے۔ میں ساری و نیامی فيلار بتابول جبكه ومات أثر ممالك من ي كيلاب میری اس سے کوئی وطنی سی ب عی و وراقع ابلاغ کے بدے عی کم دبا بوب اور جماعیر کا کمنا چواور جائز بھی ب أعداتى شهرت نمي لى جس كاور متحق قل وواسد المراف ایسے لوگوں کو بھی و کھاہے جنوں نے مجمی کچھ نمیں کیالیکن انسین خوب شرت لی۔

" شايد عن زياده باتس سي بكمار آبول عي يكمي ے مجی ام و تمود کی خواہش کا ظمار سی کیا۔ میرامزان بی يجعيم آثمه سال بعدائي محنت كالجل نصيب بوا 'اس

ے پہلے بچھے مجمی انتادالہانہ معقیدیت مندانہ استقبال حاصل مس مواقعاء أيك كهلازي كواية وطن عدوصله افراكي يي خواش موتى ب اكراس كى كأمياني كو يحربير اغراز س مرابا جائے قودہ آئمدہ اس بہتر اور شائدار کار کردگی کا مظاہرہ ، کرنا ہے" - وہ تمام کھیلوں اور کھاڑیوں کے ساتھ بکسان سلوك تسي كرتيس بالخصوص كركث كوبهت بإحاج ها كر بيش كيا جاتا ب جَبِد شف ميون من مي كولى فاص ات نسی حتی که ده عالمی چیئین محی نسیل میں میں ان کی شکایت نسين كروبابول ش جانها بول كري كيابول اور ميري فوتى كے لئے كى كانى ب يھنور نازب تھاس كى تعلى پداوسى كدورائ الماغ بير ماج كيسلوك كرت بي الدوازي جراخيال ب كدونياس ايماجونا آياب اس كو الميت محى نسروى جات ... " كافى فراين مطوم بوتى يو؟"

" من الكاسلمان سنى بول " ليكن ميرااعان منبوط ب جب مجى جمال مجى موقد ملاب تماز برهابون برسال عمو کی سعادت بھی حاصل کر آبوں اده بعد پاکستان کی سیاست مجد می نسی

إِنَّ أَي الرَّالَى جَمَّرُول لللَّ وهَارت من بعري ولَّ ب " مجصيه وملي كربستد كهبوات " اور كن ياتبل برو كه بوما ي؟ " " من ابنے دوستوں کے ساتھ موک کے کنارے چولے میں کھاسکا میرے مات بھے بری طرح کھر لیے

شور وفي كونية كوني تقسيد كالرايد كاي تى ال 'دەشى دىكار بابول " ـ

عامها يكارد برابر ينهو تع محع شدت سعسوم هذا إلى المالا يسم المالية بالمراد بروار مالله دماند لى كواله

وواسيخ برسم بعانی طور سم خان کی یاد نسی بعلاسکاجس نے اسکواکش کورث میں جان ویدی تھی ۔ اسے شکایت ہے کہ اسے اتن شرت نہیں ملی جس کاو مستخق تھا۔ نادیہ حسن سے اس کی ودیتی ہے اور بس۔ وہ والدین کی مرضی کی شادی کر ناچاہتا ہے

آگر مبار کباد پیش کی۔ جهاتكميركي والده انتمائي شفق وعليم خاتون بين وه ييشه ستراتى ربتى بين انهول فيتايا "جماتكير كوتمحى غسر مين آیا ہے" جماعگر کے نیک والدین کے علاوہ اس کے لیک یدے بعائی اور بمن بھی میں دونوں شادی شرو میں جما میر ائے قام بھانجوں 'بیانجوں اور بھیوں اور بھیوں اور بھیوں ہے والماند مجت كرنا ب- زيب كاكمتاب " مارے واجادے

زیب کی والدہ بھی قان فیدی و فروش سے بیان کیا ہارے میں اور ملا امت خیال کرتے ہیں "۔ اور فیقت اس ایم مقالے کی دات ہم سب کی دیون پر آتھیں میں جمالیرا ہے ان اور کوں کامت خیال دیمان پر آتھیں گاڑے :وئے تھے چوتھا تم اس تدریجان خز تھا کہ مقابلہ شفقت کا یہ عالم بے کداے کھیل کے دوران جب مجمی دو و كين كى بجائ يس ف وعائي ما تمنا تروي كروي اورجب في دور كاوقد ملات ويده ما مراجى بيني ما المادان

تھا۔ طورسم خان کی فریم کی ہوئی سیاہ سفید تھویم جراتگیرخان ك ميذلول اور فرافيول مع يعرى وفي شيش كى المارى ك اور آورال بمرحوم طورسم قان كى يارى اور خوصورت يني زيب في بحث بوع كما "جب بالمان مقالم بي وشي المرت فرق ك في برى في بيرى أكول س أموثل

كراس البم مقايل كي دات بم مب فيلي ويرثن ير أتحصيل

فاصاریتان کر دیاتھان ہے کہ کر میری ڈلیل کرتے ہے کہ وابيد به طرز عمل ميرك في والتي يوام يشان كن تحاكو تك طرت ان کاطرز عمل میرے حق س مر ابت اواش انسيسية ابت كرسكاتها كمشرابنا كحويابوامقام ووياره حاصل

دواروں پر آورال اس کی تعمیری صاف متحرب رکش فرانگ دوم کی زمنت برحاری تعمیر کس دوم کی مِن شاء ارزان لئے کمزامتراراب نمیں والے بھین کی تصوير عن ريكث تحاد الظر آرباب اور ايك جكد وه كركث ے مشہور کھاڑیوں کے درمیان دکھائی دے دہاے۔ بیان تک اے فتح حاصل میں بوئی میں دعاؤں میں تی معروف کے ساتھ چند کھے گزار کرا ہے بیایاں سرت حاصل بوٹی وقول کی بات ہے جب وہ جماند میں کر کن کھیا کر آ ری۔ می کے دویج کے قریب ادارے پاوسیول نے جمیل ہے۔ البیض اوقات میں بروقت سکواش کے موضوع پر

ضعل اور بنالى طبيعت كاواتع بوا قااس في الع بعانى يه جماتكيراب سكواش سي كيل سكالت اب رينازة بوجانا درخواست کی کہ وہ ابو ت کر کر اسمی کلب جانے کی ا اجازت في رير روش خان في اس درخواست كو تيل م جمع يقين تفاكر عم اعابرا مس جنا كدوه مجمعة بين لين أيك كرت بوء انس كلب جائى اجازت ديدى كين بديمي كما كروه زياده محنت فه كريه والسلمرة انمول في ايخ كيل كا آغاذ كرديا- اى دوران ان يربرناك دو آييش كرسكابون ادر ش فاصل كيا"

لكين يه يهمرن كحلازي اس وقت بهت خصد من تعار « برفش اوین فائنل میں دیفری کافیصلہ بستہ بی خزاب تھا " " وورس كياره سالون عن سكواش كيلية "رب بين نيكن وه رفری پر میمی اتا برہم نس بوے انسوں نافی بات جاری و محى اس كافيمله بست ي تراب تعاد اس كي جلَّد ير أكر كوني ا چاريفري بويا ويل تمن يا چار سيث من بي مقابله جيت كميا

"كياتمس ايانس نكاكراس كامروز دون؟" " بناكير في من مو كما " بن واقعى من فسد بن فنالكن يحصاسبات كالحي فدشر فاكر كس على خالم يكاليندد ياجان - ودفائش كيم تعاود عن سيس جابناتها كسي يم كاس سرى موقد كواته بي وافرول جامكيرفان ۔ ایس سری موقع ہو ہے ہا ہے دول ہے ماہیر مان سفر شرت سے محموم کیا کو محق نملی تصب کی ماہ براس کے ساتھ و حالمانی موری ہے " آپ کون ہے ہے لوگ آپ کو منطق طریقوں سے و حوک دسیے کی کوشش کرتے ہیں۔ بظاہر توبیع کے شریف اور ایمان وار تھر آتے ہیں لیکن موقد لئے علیہ آپ سے بداعمانی کر جائیں گے۔ عمل اکستانی مول اور ایک عالی دیکار و کورار کرنے جار باقعاد فاہرے وہ کسے اے پرداشت کر سکتے تھد عالانک راؤنی مارش آسریلین ب لكن بيرسب ليكستى ذبنيت بكراوك بين اورانمول فيوى

چما تيرخان بعض الدين كى اس دائے سے بر كر اخال منیں کر آکم اہم خان اور روش خان کے زمانے سے سکواش كاسيار آج ككيل ك مقاط من بت اعلى تحاد ان دنوں کھاڑیں کے مالات بحت سل تھے ، کھیل یمی تبتالتا يترتس مواكر ماتحد والدوخواط بعي أسان تقييز كالازول م کوکی زیاده دیاؤیا تاکاوشیں ہوا کر اتھا 'ادسین تہ توائی جسمانی ماخت و صلاحیتوں کے بارے میں کوکی کو محی جیسا کہ جس اواكرتى بم روزات بانج چه كلف مثل كرتي بي اوركم و يش يورك مال كميلا كرت من جيك وه دن س چندي محند الملاكرة مقد اور سال عن دوياتين مقابلون عن مرك بوت تصد عالى سكواش من جال تقرياليك في عمراور متعد محتن چار سو کازی اور سدودے حرالے رب میں دباں ہم اعلیٰ مقام بر قائز میں ان تمام صورت حال فے مقابل کوبست مخت اور محلی بنادیاہے" ۔ یدائی باتس ہیں جن كالمط كلاذون كوير كزمامنانس فحا-جنا كيرخان مسل جان فيرخان سيدس طرح فكست

کار ای کی کرال عادات کی اگر آب ان اسباب ر مور کری والیا او ایمان بک معمل کے مطابق تعر آ يهد ان ونول وه كاني كهيلا قلد كاني زخي يحي وا اور يحم رُینگ کی کم دو گئی ایم دواینا اوراز کور قرار کھے کے لئے محلاجلا ماهمهاء على ووليك يت عرم اور معمد سيمظر عام پر آیا۔ دوروزاند بانچ سے تھ مھٹے پورے ذورو اور الکن مے متواش کھیل ہے اور سیمل کے بھی میری ہے ۔ من بر كر ايوس مس بواقعا محصر اين كروري كالندازه

و کیاتھالیں بعض لوگوں نے اپنے نامناسب روہوں سے جھے

الكون سغيريك كمالك اعاور دور كالمارى

ے قالا۔ موسم بحث وظھوار ہوریا تعااس نے چنگ کو

اڑائے کے لئے اسان پرچ مادیا۔ سفید بنگ ہوا کے دوش پر

اوهراد حرامراری تمی اور ب مدیملی لگ ری تمی اروگرد کرے بچرمند بینگ کی تعریض کردہ تصوب مندینگ

بجابجاكراست دادديية

پندرہ مال کی ممریس جمانگیرات لیل کی تعلیم حاصل ورزش اور مشتنت وردر کھے کامشورہ ویا قالین جمانگیریوا کر سفاور سکواش سیکھے کی غرض سے انگلینز آکیا تھا۔ اس معمدی اور ٹیلی طبیعت کا واقع ہوا تھا اس فے اپنے بھائی ہے بیسے کے کہ جد جد کی خرص سے انگلینز آکیا تھا۔ اس وتت تك دوعالى شوية جيبن شب مي عامل كرد كاتما- جن دفول وہ انگلینڈ میں قاائی دنوں آس لیابی اس کے ہمائی کا انقال و کیاتھا " تھیل کے دوران ی طورم کا حرکت قلب بند مواست سكواش كورمث ش كركر انقال موكماتها بھین میں وہ جسمانی طور پر کانی کزور قعاات برنیا کی معی

شكات بوكى قى - ۋاكنول غاس كوالد كوات خد كند كاد يعر كليل كامداد بى كتروا وواتى مى مترادد

كى سے در يافت كرنے على شرائي ند أكر و كھائي۔ التع ووعل ميول كالبة جدبات كي روم عند كر كام برج اسد (۱۲۴ جولانی تا ۱۴ اکست) آن بعث آمانی سداختهال می آئی می لذاخود کواس سے دور میس اخطرات سے کھیلئے کی کوشش نر کریا۔ کمی والى منذ كاعل در يافت مو كليو آب كوريتان كر تمريب

- (ام يون ١١٢ بولال)

أن راه من بحكت كالمريث بالمافت كاسدالي اور

(۲۲ رانگست تا ۲۱ رمستمبر) زياده كجرانه جمع كريس- أيك اليادوست جو كمي مدمه ہے ددچار ہوا ہے اس کی مد کریں۔ خود پر زیادہ بحروسہ

رن مران کی اور (۱۲۲ ستمراً ۲۷ اکتوبر)

اہم اور فیراہم باتن میں فرق جائے کی کوشش کریں۔ كافى كام المجام دين ين الذال بي توجد وس الى كام يليول ب نداتراض طالك ان كي الي مكر أيك هيقت بدر واشت

(۱۲۳ اکتوبرتا ۲۱ رنومبر) ائی کسی فلطی پرخود پرخسہ ونے کی بجائے خیال دکھی کہ استدوائي فلطى ند موف يات زياده اليرى كام كي قابل موسك يدخال مري كراب آب كوحود كي سيخ كي

وتفات کے مطابق آب اتی زیادہ ترقی نہ کر پائس کے

آم اس من كي من نص أكر آب وبيت هن محرك

ري و كامياني ول - حديد وكيين ولائم كد أب عمل

خس کریں سیم ۱۵ او ۱۴ کی تجرین قاتل احزام بیش ۔

ڈورک مانڈھنسی *توش بھنے* والی مفید بیزنگ ، جیسے ڈرتیناکہ اسمان پرالمری توشیے کر کراس کی **بھری** کیسیلیاں ٹوٹے جاڑ

الن يدى

(۳۰ دسمبر ۱ ۱۹ محوری) آپ کا طرانسده لوگ ب دقیقی و ترکتی کرد بین اس وقت خام خی احتیار کرنسکی وشش تریی - زیاده میرد برداشت کامظام، کریں۔ دوسوف کو بھی شک و شب سے فالدوافات فالوضادي - فالمارم وريش.

جمالليم فال في بول ي اين بعائي طور م فان ك

واست الي عقيد تمدانه بدبات كالحدار كرداد وعاليا

اس و از مذات ستداد الخياور آنفس ذيذ با آس طور تم

خال اجهاتكير خال كا آليق قعاليه ووانسان تعاجس كي طرف

جاتیہ مان بیشہ بیکھا را تھا۔ میں انسی، آپ کی مرائیوں ہے

مابتابول ان كاحرام كر آبول ان سيار كر آبول و مح

ان كى شدت سے كى محسوس بولى بي يحصان كى بحت ياد آتى

(۲۰۱ میزری تا ۱۸ تروری م ر یاده منتی بیش کمان که از دار کریس- فنول باش نه کریں اور نے می الجبول پر قبد ویں۔ وہ لوگ جو آپ کے افتح ورست الات بوائے ال

ر وازوری : ۱۹۰ بارج ۱

آج آپ کچھ مملی کام کریں گے۔ نسی ہوشگوار معالمہ ک فری طور پر تماکی اے التے میں کول قائدہ میں بوگا۔ بر ایت کو جیدگی میں تالی آئم کی اوقت نے کامی مظاہرہ

ين محل ع Jr. 10. 2.4.90) آن يو تبطيل كرن كا وقد في كالداس برتيد

ویں۔ حالات سے شنتے میں بہت زیادہ صبروندواشت کی مرورت بول - اس بلت كالحي خيال دب كد آب يتي دوكر ام كرن والل عن ت نس ير-

1361 (١٩ مرايريل تا ١٩ مئ)

عايد مطاروار زيره كم طريطا يراست كى في يزكا جائزه ليف على مدسف كى إلى دسد داريس كورياده عجيدكي پردا کریم- حیثیت سے زیادہ کی توقع نہ کریم- تھی

۲۰۱ متی تا ۲۰۰ حون)

آئ آپ ای ملامیس سے بربر وائدہ افعاس کے اور اس کا تھے می اقعام مل ہو مگ بیش کے بھر اڑات ہے مقابمت ش اضاف على كامياني موكار وتست ضائع ز كرير. فكاراح إم بنيل-

آمان پر ڈولتے میک ملک سرتی باول اٹن کیلیاں کرتے چرنے تھے۔ بداری آمہ آمہ می بدار کے ساتھ ساتھ بست بدارمی آئی۔ برطرف چھیسی کی چھیس آمان پ

چلیوں کی طرح تھ فی تھر آئے لگیں۔ شام کے سائے وصلے

ا بی سیاه بری بری آنگھیں افعاکر آسان کی طرف دیکھاس کی

ملك أسان في إيامتارول بحرا أيل ازايا- سفيدينك

ودست دور دواس کے پاس می میٹھی تھی کئے گئی۔

بجؤت كاصفنه

يسل وفاص طور يراب جايو كويتك إزانا وكدكر توشى

ے دیانے ہورما تھا۔ اجانک ڈور ختم ہوگی اور مالک کے ماتھ

الكن سفيدي ك جلدى سبكي فظرول ساوجل وكل يدي

سفیدیننگ کوده هرمادی دعائی دیں۔ سفیدیننگ کادر خاب دعن کے علاقے کی طرف تحاجب

ددوخمن كيمب حقريب بخي واسفايك يكى أواز

كونى بات تسيس ى "أيك في افرى أواد آلى-

محقی کے میں = یں کے نیس باتا۔ یں ا آپ کی

ای بھے ناماری ماری بائی س لی میں اے دی کے ا

يد يجداس راز كوجان يكاب است فوراً لي جاؤاور مل كر

ی وقی کر کسد باتفا۔

ے کل کی۔ بچا اس سفد فلک کے بیصدوز۔

مايوس بوكر مكرول كولوث محيسوات فيصل ي

دونیمول کے درمیان کر کت میں درباتحالیک فیلدر ون بعر رشوت خور کی انو تھی سزا عمى كولى في شديد المراة الحرفاد ميشمين كي خلقي سد نمايت آسان کیجاس کی طرف آیااس نے کی پکر کر فوٹی ہے گیند ا جعالنا شروه کر و <u>i</u> الشخيش كبتمان بحاكمة والأياور خصه يديولا " اللائق! يه كياكرر بجبوع كيندوالي مجيئلو يه نوبال تحا وه ويكيمونيت مين تيم ارن كديت بي" -

أيك بوزهي عورت كارومال كرسيا قريبتي أيك لتجا آدي ميضافعة سندومال افعاكر يوى في كورينا جابا تو بھتے ہوئے اس کام خورت کے باتھ سے چھو کیا۔ كمرور تظروال عرست فكما " شكريه! بجهة زيوزيندنس."

> عج- (ملزمت) تساری افری خوابش کیاہے؟ طزم۔ جناب 'آم کماؤں گا تن- من کاموسم شیں ہے۔ طرم۔ جب تک انتظام کر لوں گا۔



هادون على جمل ، تمتص شائمين جمل رااهمود



مليكان كالكِ فجرمتقرب كدشا لي ويستنام سكايك ش اوالك الى من حومت ك تغريا دو مو كاركول ف موبائي موست کے دوسیئر افسرول کو کر فار کر لیاور رشوت خوری مے جرم میں ير مرعام استب تان كر مويز ديے ان افسرول مى ساك معاشيات كالمرقطان دومراتران كا سر کلری مشیر

ككب (يدف) ديموور بيس ممي فررى ي يرا- مرجلب يدمجي ورقع كدمس فوصورتى ي تيري

- بدع کرکیے کھی ہوگیا در - جناب میشی کرچے کیا تھا دُوائيور- جناب شيشير چره كياقا مالك كياتم ني شيشي دينمي تمي ؟ ٍ درائيد - يانس- وواس آدي كي جيب من حي دويري كازى كي في آياتها _ ایک مورت فی این سملی سے کما "اب کی کرمس پر بیاں کو

كونساتحفه دوكي؟' " "اگر ميرك شيرك تين تين يجدات تك كدر عبابر رمنك محموزاتهم السم نياذيذي دوكي شنزاد سيل اسلان ساحر المرف يجت وجوالاكل كوالكش مي كيا كتيم بي يجاف كمانومارو المرف كما وريرسول كرجيات كماده تكاوير

ایک بچداسکول سے دوڑ آجوا گھر آیاادر انجیال سے آ مل ان آن من اسكول من الناجها كميا كدا سكول كم ما ريكارة ورواليان غسر سيولي اور فيس وكياكرت كالحم عربيا في المني وراكب أن الكول عن والدوور أيا-

. مرزامنسیریک استاد.... کونے میں کھڑا ہوا ٹر کا بتائے کہ محود غرقوی نے مِندوستان بر <u>كنز عمل كن تم</u>ي لزكا ... پية ميں۔ ... اجعانتاؤ كه قطب منار كمال واقعب؟ احار فری مجمع مطوم شین استاد ... د کیابات مولی حمیس کمی موالی کابواب شین آنا كل يس ية مب كويد مارى بالني الأكري - تم اس وقت

لڑ کا ... جناب ٹی اپنے دوستوں کے ساتھ سیر کے لئے کیابو استاد شرم نسيس آتي ليك توسوال كاجواب نسيس ويا-وومري طرف كررب بوكر مير كمالت كمابوا تقا الركا مر أب محت بياني كيل إلى رب بن شروكل كايمزيز من في الماول. إلاكا فقيرب تم يمك كول التحتي

گڑھے کے اعمد دیتے ہے۔ فراور مادہ باری باری ان اعلان ير بينتي بين ون كو فت ماده اعنول پر بينتي بهاك وه كرم فقير. بأكه تي اور منجوس كافرق مطوم بو-رين اور فروات كواعدول يرجعات.

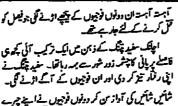
مأننس وانول نے ایک نمایت بی حماس ترازو ایجاد کیا ہے اس ترازد کے ذریعے ایس چے دل کاوزن معلوم ہو سکے گا بنیں عام طور پر بوزن کراجا آ ہے۔ مثال کے طور پراس را دوے پہلے کاغذے کوے کاورن کرنے کے بداس پر أيك بنسل مصافيظ لكاديا جائفا ورتجردوباره كاغز كاوزن كيا وأع تبا أماني فظ كاوزن كباوا مكائب دوده دين والادر فحت

المريك من دوده وين والاليار ورحت كامراغ الي ات مكاد در شت كتي برد رفت ايك موف اور بعض اوقات اس سے محمی زیارہ بلند ہو آ ہے۔ جب وورھ حاصل كر المقعود وقواس كي تفيل موران كر كرم تن يجركه الية ين- تفش عرس كودوده يرتن ين جم باربتا

ہے بڑار عمدے۔ ایک عمل نمو یافتہ

شرّ من اميرادر بعض ادقات ٢٠٥٥ مير لمياه واسب اس كا وزن ۵۰ کو گرام سے لے کر ۱۳۵ کو گرام تک مواے شترمریم کے سراور کرون کے برحس ہوتے۔ اس کی اتھے مجى بولى ين اور برنك يردو يتي بوت بي - زشرم غ میول کارنگ مرابراوی یا کالابوبات اده شرمرخ کے مرون كارتك بكابوا باوروجهامت من محى تدريجوني بول

شرمن ليك يزر فاريره بحرية از نس مكا. إم کے چھوٹے جموٹے پراہے تیز دوڑت وقت متیازن رکھنے یں۔ شرمر فی کے دونائے کی و قار ۵۰ کیل فی محند ہے اور وہ اته بردنار كم عدكم أدش مل كر برواد كم مكاب ال المكي كمي الدمفبرط بوتي جريفك وقت دوين إيك إيك كو أمير حاما إور مرى كواور الكسني تعلامك من زياره ت زياده ۵ مه ميز كاقاصله الح كرليماب. شرمب كا دواك ودك بركاور ورمشس يكن وہ خوراک کو جشم کرنے کے لئے بیش اوقات بدے چر لوت كم يمو في توادرد مرك يري الله الماب شرم عن تمام ير خول سے سب سے بدا اور تي ہے۔ اس اعراك كي المبالى ١٥ مد ما ميني يمر اور دواس ١٣ مد ١٥ سينى مرتك مواب شرم اب الدايد الداكم كر



ادحرسفيدة كائن مولى جدامول كياس بني- جدا شائي شائي كي آواز من كروونول فوجيول في اسيد چرب مامول الدي المارى المكاكر والمن كالمسلط موالي كرى وي اور اتفائه مائے سفید چک از ری تھی۔ سالافق ليكن سفيدة فكسفوه كرى شكريه كماتحة والبس كروي اور دو مرے فی سے کشے لگا۔ " داه کتی خوبصورت و تنگسب " مرے پاس بائم نیس بیلنے کاش ایک بازک ی چنگ ہول نہ جائے تھے کس وقت موت آجائے اس لئے فعل كدم چلايا ـ " سفيد ينك! " دوم انوي يولا مركب يبل كول الإعاماكام كرناجاتي مول يحصاجازت ويحضي و آب كوسلام كرف الأنفى" - جدامون.

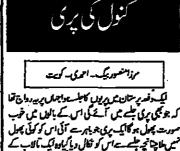
ات جيدو جمل نظر آري ب- " دونول في فيمل ویں کمزاکیا ور بنگ کو پکڑنے کے لئے دوزے بنگ جشر کی طرف بده فلي يويق تي حي كه چشر كر قريب بين كي دولول قويون كرجرت يتكسى طرف اوير كويته دونون فیتے بی جا بڑے۔ بانی کارمالاان کہ بماکر لے کیا۔ سغید چنگ بالوان برقرار شد که سکی ادراس کا سرایک پھرے تکرا

اد حرفیل جیمتا جمیا آمرجد بار کر ممیاادر پاک فوج کے انسر كود عمن كى سارى كاررواني تانى باك قوي في الى يوديش سنبعال لی اور دخمن کے حلے کا منہ توڑ جواب دیا او حرسفید چنگ کامریری طرن چکرار افعار آخروه چنتے میں کر گاور ختی ہوگئ اس کی قریانی رائیگال خس کی اس نے مرف ا برس سرب فيعل الكه اسينوطن أو بحى بحاليا

سيدعاهم المخادمين







نمس ملاچنا نجہ جلسے ہے اس کو تکال دیا گیاوہ ایک مالاب کے لنارے بیٹ کر روائے گی است میں مینڈ کساس کے پاس آیا وراس سے نوچھا کہ وہ کول رور بی ہے اور بریوں کے جلوس ش کول میں گی۔ ری نے کاش بردیں سے آئی مول مرستان کی بروں نے سارے محول ایت بالوں عل سوالے لَّف می بعول تیس جو داج بر الكان اس التنظیم بال جائے اس ویا كيا سين كسف كما الرف كرواس وقت ميزاك كا مرداربابرآ ياس في كماكه تم رؤمت بم حميس كول كا ليك بيول دي محاس بحل كادب يرال نهس الحاطك عاص کی مینڈک الاب می گیااور آیک کنل کا پھول بری کو وية بوسة كماجب تم راني بن جاؤ كي توبرون كو حكم ريناك عادی مری فکل سے تفریت کریں۔ بری مینڈک سے وعدہ کر کے چکی گئی جس وقت وہ جلے میں پیٹی اس وقت اے نہ مرف لكدجن لوأكيا لكركول كيري كاخطاب بمي ويأكيا كول يىسندانى بن كرقهم يرين كو عم ديا كوسب الدندالي كي طلق ہیں۔ بریال کو مینڈک کی شکل سے فرت میں کرئی جائے پریوں نے کماملا عالم آپ یج کمتی ہیں خدا کی جموثی چوٹی طفق میں وقت بڑنے پر کام آتی ہے۔ خدامی ان بندل سے عبت کر آئے ہو سب سے عبت کرتے ہیں۔ کول بری مینزلول کی بول عمر گزار تمی کدان کا مدسے آن برى خوشحال زندكي ببر كرروي تقى-

اين الس جائدتي.

بالمحاف كرو ينيج كرى ومرى بزى يلى ايك موجائى العللاجية تماري مرضى!" محدونول كالعدودكان كالكالك ايك في بتك في كرا ا اورات المادي كاس طاف عرو كوويا-جال مقديقك مى دوس كالتك كم كالى روي من كاف وي توج اليان ربتى تحى- يەچھوڭى يى كالىلدىدىكى ئىنگەتى "بىد عکرچی و مغیرہ تکست کئے گئی۔

مفيدة فكستة فوقست أتكس بندكرته بون كملنه

"اے سفید چھک! تم قوبات ی نسی کرتی ہو اس بر سوال کے واب میں ہول آبان کر کر ال دی ہو۔ " سفید الی کوئی بات میں۔ اس مجھے زیادہ یو لئے کی عاوت سی۔ بس بر کیا تا ایس وی تاکید و شروع میو گی۔ "اے بائے جاتی ہوں "تمیس زیادہ مغرور بتی ہواہیے س مغيره كاور مبيش جيسي آنكھول براتراني مو" تس ايي وكوني بيت قيس كي من بين محموثي وتك كارخ كاى سفيدة لكى أنحول ثل أنو تر آئ . أكر الى كلي بلت مين و أديم رام أسان براث بن دور تک سر کر سکوائی آجائی جم۔ "شیس ش میں جاؤل کی"

مفيد يتكسف صاف تكاركرويا قس ملل و بعاد میں جائے۔ جھے ریکمو میں ایمی آسان پر جاکر ساروں کو چھو کے اور چیدا کے ساتھ کھیل کر آئی وں"۔ یہ کہ کر چھوٹی چنگ بوے غرور سے کرون أكرائ أمان كي طرف بلند موما شروع موكل-إسان ربين كريموني بنكسي فردر الماده بوات ممي ا دهر مجمی ا دهر جموم ربی تھی سفید بیٹک اور ڈور دونول چھوٹی يك كو فير ، د كم رى مى - اجلك بوابت تربوكى اور دیکھتے ہی، یکھتے آ تر حی کی صورت اختیار کر محی۔ چموٹی چنگ کے یاؤں اکٹر محصد اب وہ بری طرح او حراد حرود ل دی تھی۔ ڈور بھی اس کاساتھ چھوڑ چکی تھی۔ مجمونی پینگ اب آسان کی باندوں سے بینے کی طرف آرى هى - مغيد ينك في وفست أكسي يوكر ليل-چھوٹی چنگ سیدھی الی جینال کے تقدیق جا کر گری جس

سفید چنگ بید د مجه کر روئے گی۔ اس کی دوست ڈور اليول كالياعي اتجام موآب ميري دوست! تم كيل

وكرائي جان بلكان كروى بوس سفيدينك بكدونول كيابد



یں ا تارے دیک رہے تھے اور ایک مندیس بل کر کباب

يأكستان من نتخه طومت آج لهايملا بحث يش كرے كى ا

بجب ونيا كي برملك كي حكومت كيلغ مال كاابم تزين واقعه

موسة بن - الك طرف وه الى محوى بالسيول كا المئيد موت

بن ودومري طرف ايوزيش كيساي عامتين انس تقيدي

كسولًى يركيخة كميكة كمريت وبتى بين وويحث كوان بالسيول كسويات يريختي بين بنيس نافذ كرناان كى سياست كى يلياد وما بيد تيري طرف عوام ين جن يريجت براه راست الر

والتيمير- فيس إريراه راست الرضين والتع تب مجى

يالواسطان يراثر أعاز بوت بي اور منكلي أتس لكنا تروع

كردي ب ياكتان بن اس مال كابجت اس الح يمي

اجمت کامال ب كديد پيولز بارنى كى مكومت كايملا بجنب

اوداس ونت پیش کیاجار باب جیکه تیمری دنیا کر می اور ملک کی طرح پاکستان کو بھی افتصادی مشکلات کا مهمتاب عالمی

بك اور أني ايم الف ي شرائط في جيش كرفي كم جك

مودى ب وفول كالرازار بازمري المن كالرازار

وماك محدودين اورا حظامت كالمح محدود عدول في عوام كي

امگوں میں اضافہ کرویا ہے۔ انہا بجٹ جس میں ترقیق اُور عوام کی قلام دہیود کے پوگر اموں کیلئے کانی آم فراہم کی گئ

مواور ماتمه ي فيكسول كاليهايو جر بحى شدة الأجائية وممرتوز

متكانى كواور برحان كاباعث بخالك مشكل كام بب يمر

صونوں کے آیے اسے مطالبات میں عاص طور پروہ مونے جمال مرکز میں قائم مگومت کی خانف جماعتوں کی حکومتیں

یں ان مشکات سے عمدہ یر آ ہونے میں تعاون شیس کریں

مك- ان كات مان بن انول في عودل

می موام کی قان دربود کیلئ کام کرنے بی انہوں نے اپنا دباؤ برها ایموا ب ان کی تحت می واقع ب زیادہ فتاز ملخ بیں تو دہ زیادہ کام کرکے اپنی عوصول کیلئے مقولت

ے بیں ورور ورود کی اسے بی اور سطح میں گی۔ حاصل کر عیس کے اور ان کی سیای بنیادی محظم میں گی۔ اگرید فلڈ مرکز فرائم خیس کرے گاؤوں ترقیل کام نہ ہونے کا افزام مرکز کے مرحظ کر عیس کے۔ دونوں صور وق عی

سای فاکد اسی ماصل مادد مرکزی و در اهم بینظر بحث کی حکومت کے پاس لیے کیلیے بھی بت کم جگ ب و اس

أذائش سے كى طرح عدد ير آجولى بين اور ايك متوازن

برلن عم مجی متعادف کرائس صدوبش نے حرد کھا کہ شرقی مورپ پی آزاد اندائقابات کے لئے شرقی و حرب کواچی کوششی کرنی

کی از اواد استخاب کے تعریق معرب ادباہی و تسلیم کرل جائیم انسول نے کہا کہ سرق میں سابی آزاد ہوں کافرد آبی ان کی استیم کا خاتر اور پورپ میں افری آجسیس کی کے تقریدت جائے تو شریقات جی اور ان کا حصل حال استخداب انسول نے کھا کہ آزاد اور پراس پورپ بتارے فرایوں کا حصہ جمری کی تحریم کے تیس کے سب کو دو ایا کہ ان مقاصد کے حسل کا متحد کمی کی طرح میں تدریات کے استخام اور معالم می کو تعمال میں چاہیم کر قسی ۔ انسان میں کہا جمعہ کا دیا تھا میں کہ تعمال میں چاہیم کر قسی ۔ انسان مدریک کے میں۔

جمهري فتش تمام كمونس طاقتى كورواندل برد تكويدى

یں کی دھ ہے کہ ووالیدے جگ کے عالی بائن کے

بقيره : سيال من التواثر

مسوری آزادیل کے حق می اورے بازی کرتے کر آ بے جکہ فیک دات نیب ریکارڈ رراوک کیت کی دعر آئی اڑات اور

قس و مردد کے مائے مل کردتی ہے۔ مئی تلبول کے مطابق

رات كو يجانى جلت والى دهول على معرفي ياب موزك كااثر

نیاں ہوا ہے اہم لوگ کیت ہی گئے جاتے ہی۔ رات کا

فازطلب کے معمور ن کادرش کاملان میاکر باہ لیک رات اخلاب کے نفی پرورک کے گئے جاتے ہی قود مرک دات

کے میل علی معال کی چیک اقدار علی دل مولی روح

سكيل لدى ب معرن عمال جميدت او آزادى

ك سجيد ترك لكاف اور بدوجد جارى دكے ك اولين

داول كي وروش كي باعد بيان من اسكوارش م

جلفوالي جديراد طلبه يرمرستي ورمروثي كمجذبات غالب

کمائی دیتے ہیں ایسے معلوم ہوتا ہے چسے یہ ظلبہ جمودی

آزادیں کامطالہ مواے کے لئے مس بلکے کے مانے آئے

مح جيلون من محوس و كعاكيا ب اود ان ير مختيال كي جاري من جنك

أل كفوكمان كى مانسيس

وعوست طعام

جعيت الكوكموان كيمفنع ويحدالجيس كانادار

افتان كاورجعيت آل كعوكم إن ايجى ينجبى كاثأ لأد

كالله كالوكس كمون بدائدن بوزجو البحثهم كو

دوت طفاكا بتهام معن جعيت كعدكمان ما تدع إس

الفيري كياب كالبداء فارب كالمدنوس مروكي ملاج

أنشأءالله ماراق فكرا البون برزيفته

چ کی سعا دستے لئے وہ انہ بر^و دہسیے۔

علاوه مكل زياري كرائى مايش كار

کھاؤں کا بہتریٰ انتظام ہوگا۔

رونتر نزد موانت کریمان 4848863، 431

معنن العوده المنيم النجف النونخ صاحير

الحاج محروريا حاجى منصعت خان

مكرامص يقوب مرالسحان كحوكم

بقیی:۔ امرائنگ تشدر

مظیرےد کھنے می آرہیں

(مورة الدخان آيت ٢- ١)



ام المومنين حضرت عائشة بيان كرتي بس کہ رسول اکرم صلی اللہ علیہ وسلم نے آیک چول دار جادر اوڑھ کر تماز برحی بعد ازاں فرایا۔ اس جادر کے پھول ہوٹوں کی وجہ سے ميري توجه بث منى اور تمازيس خلل واقع موا



میں فرانس خالی کر ویا۔

علاقے جا فا کے لئے سلائی لے کر جاری تھی والیس بھیج وی مجی۔

ارنسيون كي تيت حسب ذيل ري-

رَاتْ ۲۰-۷ پرچائیاں ۰۰-۸ قبریں ١٥ ـ ٨ أنَّ كا تَخَابُ ٢٠ ـ ٨ كَانْ حَارِ ٨ ـ ٨ كَانْ ١٥ ـ ٨ عربي سيكية ١٩٠٨م يريوميكزين ٥٠٠ ١٩ تقدام

سنده ك صورت عال بركاط نع كا زمي داركون هي (٢)

پاکستان کی سیاسی فسورت منال پراشروسنب شآد کا تجزیب پیسا

جي ي الفائسة الله الموسم المراجع المرا ا تی طاقتر میں کہ تمام بیای جانتیں ان کی حایت کی طلب باکستان میں اس طرح کے سائل فیر کی طاقتی کے کھا۔ مجھ میں لیکن دوسری طرف بدلسائی تطبیر انجی امیت جائے میں والنا بیاست کا بحث عقبل فیشن رہاہے ' عاص طور يم يمشيش بوسة المرفق المليش بوسفوالي بحشاور ابران اتفادیات کے تجویل کے بعدی کر سکس کے فی الوقت يوسدوي مورت حال بري الم المنت مروع كا باف كباوجوداس باست خوفزده بين كما أكر فرقه واريت كي الر برم افترار طبقه كيلئد بمت سل بات ب كران معالمات كو والے تجویئے و تمل کرنے کا کام در پین ہے۔

> سندهد كي صورت حال مرشت عساب مكسنده كي مورت وال يس بعدز إدر فرق تطرنس آیا ب سوائے ایک شبت بات کے کہ کوئی آند فسادنسي بواايك مبت بات يديمي ب كدفريقين كركبون على زى آئى ب- سده ك قوم يرست رجماول كيو والديمانات مائ آئے ين ان كالجدممالات بيان پخون اتحاد جوائد رونی فرت میست کاشکار دیاست اس کر جنرا مجی ای زم لیج می محظو کرت بین۔ ایم کوایم بھی اس وْست واركون؟ وتستدوا حفاتي ساست كررى باس كاتعلى محى فرقه وارانه

تحیوریاں کروش میں ہیں جن میں ہے لیک سے مجی ہے

تقاكه مندهش كريو كازع واركون بايراس فازع ك

میںنے گزشتہ بنتے اس سلیلے کا آغاز اس تجویئے کیا فریقین اور ملک کے اہم سای گرویوں کی اس معاملے میں الموث مون إنه مون كاجازه ليافقا- اس سلط على كن فيركل منامراس معافي من الوث بن ان فيربكي بالحول

عازعات سے زیادہ حکومت سے ب اصل منل اس کے اس کا اس کے سلط ان دہماؤں اور کارکنوں کا ب و مخلف مقدمات کے سلط من ملے سے بندیں احال می من قرقہ واراتہ فسادات کے بعد كر فار ك مح من مورت حال كي بمتر وف كالك وجد يد بعى ب كسنده كاستله ي بعر بحى وي سطير توجد كاهال ما ادر اہم عاصول کے بھٹر قوی رہماوں نے سمید کے اور الم ما قول عديد وي را ماون عديد عديد عديد وي ماون عدي بقير الم المان

قدیول کے کاہ کوئی اداقات میں افزوق موتش وینسے اٹار کردیا باکسترورٹ کے مطابق خیر کے ان قدیق کواج افزریشی کے انگلٹ کو چھنچ کرنے کی ایاز سندویا انسانی افروشک اقرام ب د بورث کے مطابق القائ نظر بندی کے قانون کے تحت عبور اللفل سے تعلق رکھے والے محافی حدود رہما البري تعليم والمروكاء ممامة ورستدر على كاركن امرائل جلي مي محوس يل الد النس الرائل خاف عظامول فيراو كرف اور ويكر من من سی الرالت کے تحت کر قار کیا کیا ہے رہوے می مطالبه كياكيات كافطرالي اختلاقت إعدم فعدد كارجار كرف الله محر فقر افراد كوفيق طور رد إكيابات بيكر ديكر الزلات على لوفق افراد كواني كرفقرى ك ظاف اينل دائر كرت كانتوني ح

بقبی اس ساین گلشر بحاری افزاجات کے علاق بحاری جانی تقصان بھی افعاما یوا ہے ساعین کو فیر فق علاقہ قرار دینے کی تجویز کیارے میں فیرس گزشتہ سال دمیریں دونوں خلول سکوندات اعظم کی طاقت کے بعد الروش كوتى من أرى ين مكر إكتان كامرارب كم العارساس علة ير ١٩٤١ كي بوديش يروالس جلا جائة اور مطل شمل مطبره كي روتني كرسط كيأجائ معلوم مواب كدفر يفين فرفتي عالق قرار دینے کی تجریر خور کرنے کافعل افعار میزار فٹ کی باتھ کی واقع اس گلیشیشر پر فیحل کی موجودگی پر آئے والے بھاری افراجات كنيش ظركياب

نفسی - افغان مهاجرین آباد کے محادی مجادین کی بےدر بے تاکامیاں اور میری مومت کی فرفست عالى تمايت عاصل كرفي من زودست اكاى باور المی دی اشت کردوس مال سے مشکلات پر داشت کرف اے عوام في وطن واليق كا فيعلم كيا ب أيك اور افغان وري ل اس اطلاع في ترديد كرت بوت كما كر جهاب ادر بنماداني كيل كوف وزوار وساستال كرفى ودوايت كرديسي كيل كر اس مرجد براب تک کوئی جنرپ نئیں ہوئی اور پناہ گریٹوں کو واپسی كسلط فير معروف واستا اختار كرن كم همن عي د شائي فرايم کی جاری ہے۔ معملی سفارتی ذرائع کے مطابق تندهار خوست او طال اباد نے عادم مجادین ناکام موسطے میں حسب وطن والیس ك رفادي اضافه بوكياب ادهرافعان مكومت في مماترين وطن والين السف كم لحد زردست مم شروع كردى ب مدر تجيب فاسية اعلان على واليس أف والول كومركاري قرضول وميول لدانان میت متعد موتش بینا وار کاب امن ناکسب افغان ل کردنل تقیم کرلس کیدیدو ترو شران کے مطابق کوشندون

الیام حمد کے مکرٹری جمل کے تمامیرے نے افعان معلیہ ار ر بنماؤں سے يمال طاقات كى اور افغانستان عن قوى كومت ك قیام کے لئے استخابات کے انسقاد کی تجریر حاولہ خیال کیا اور کا اُور کی آئی ہے۔ ایس اور نجیب عوصت و فران ملک عی خانہ جل کے خاتے کے لئے سای تبدیلیں کے مای بر بقیه از سری لنکا

مجدى كاسب بعارت مرى لكاسطبك كى وونش ب جس ك مطابق ان علاقل على تعيامت مركاري فيدم بيركيل مصابر مسي مكتبل اجمان حكام فيتاياك مركاري فوقي عامق فوجيل كمانته سلم كثرى طاقل عى محشة كردب بين دري الماح برد والت ما ياكم مرى الكاك ودير فارجد والحن وتراث في أن يمان عمارتي سفي للل خان ملهوتره سه القت كي اوراس ابم مستقيم تاول

ایھے کام کرنے والے کارٹیٹوں كى صرورت. فن فركم

आर्क:- २९ ७৮ १३१ (ಸಗಿತ್ತ ಆಗಿಡ ಕ್ಲಿ-

تكريول و قوى مل من كرده باكى كى جمت و و فيركى مادش قرار ديكر دمد وارول مد عدد ير أبو جايا ہے جامیوں کے مسائل حل کر اسکیں گیا در نہ ہی انہیں محفوظ جائے۔ سندھ کے مطلات میں اب بھارت کا اتھ ہونا اس ر كالمسكن كي- اسلوب ليس اس فضاش كون مي دوفرة للي قرن قيان نظر نيس آماكم أس كي حكومت بينظير بعنوكي معادم بوكريدم تحفوك الى فضايدا كرديتين جن على حكومت يمتر تطفات كي فولبال عد خاص طور يرموجوه كُنَّ تَعْوَظُ مِنْ رِبَاء كُولِيل برطرف سے آل بن خون محومت كي طرف سے "سكو كارة" ته تھيلنے كيفين وہانى كے دوبارہ آنے کا عطرہ موجود ہے جس سے طلاقے میں اس کی فعناة مم كريني كوششى دوباره يتجيع كي جاس كى جمال تك افعامتان كاتعلق باس كرباته المضلي مين يس كرده ائی تخری مرکر مین کادائرہ سرمدے سندھ تک وسن کر

ایک نیامنظرنام جمیعت علائے املام کے رہنمامولانا فعل الرحن فيثي كيافان كاكمافقاكه مغربي ممالك سنيع اور باوچتان کے ساحلی علاقیل میں اے محصوص مفادات کی ميل كيك منده على عدم استكام بميلارب مي انهول ف

بقيما بر چين

كيادواس بلت كى علامت تفي كه ظلم ح مظامرون عجوب ين

حکومت کے میر کا بنانہ اب لیرد ہو بگا ہے اور بیٹگ کے اور گرو تعبات دوا کھ توی پرشکس ان کا کومور ہے بھی کا تھم دیدا کیا ہے جس کامطلب ہے کہ حکومت احزال ایشیول کے خلاف طویل

جددی تاریال کردی ب مرکاری درائع ابلاغ می آج ظلا کی طرفست تان من می جمد آزادی نصب کرنے کا اقدام م

تخت تحتر في أدر بن كالماركياكيان طلبرندد اكياك وجوك

ظل كردير- يجك ريني كى ليك كمنرى على احجاجى طلبا ك

ورميان محيث واسفاده اخير اقتدار كرموكن كالبل قراره الميل

دري التكوم مطوم بواب كه طليال تحرك بركبوست بالدفي كي قاوت

یں دحرے بندی کی وجدے کیونسد بارٹی کی سنول میلی کے

بقين به پاکستاني كمائمو

تعييت كى مرحوم في يم مر يحالي و يكرني مسعود في الطارق اكثر كتا

قاکداس کی خابش ہے کداس کی مہت بستر مرگ پرنہ بواور عل

بقيب: - تماكونوشى

میں۔ انسول نے کما کہ تمبا کوؤشی کے قلاف دینا جریں لیک حقم

الديم ورجده د كاشد خرودت بد انون فركما كر تمياك

فوقی کی دجہ سے دنیا مرش بھیسم وں کامرطان محدے اور انتھوں کی عام ال اور عارض قلب کے کیس عل ب تعاشہ

الماقد بواے اور کی وجہ ہے کہ بر ۱۳ اسکیٹر بعد لیک انسان اس

بقيما -- سكھانتہالسند

کی کومی دواند ترکات کیدام مر سکو بانواند می کام کرنے کی اجازت نمیں دے سکی واقع رہے قاضتان کمائڈ فوس خافعتان کے آیام کی مودجد کرنے والی دیگر جمایہ ارتظیمان شرا سے مسب نیادہ منظم اور دہشت کرد کئی جاتی ہے

بفیں :۔ میخربی لبنان

لبنان عمادجين شركة عبلك وبدفداني والوركر

عروى كوامرا تلي علاقه برداكث حمله كم يعملاك كرويا كما تقله

كاسولت كدية ما زه كوشت كان

باكستان وكان كعول كأرب

تمباكونوش كماتحول بلاك ووالاب

اطلاس من آخر ہوگئے۔

یا کتان میں اس طرح کے مسائل فیر کمی طاقتی کے کھاتے

كرائى كوياقى مندهد كلث وعاجاتي يسد المول فان مخصوص مفادات کی وهاحت خمیس کی لیکن! نکابیه الزام ایک ادر طقے کاس دورے کی کڑی تھر آیا ہے جس کے مطابق کراچی کوبلگ کانگ کاور چددینے کی کوشش کی جاری ہے۔ ید دعوی کر نے الے دور کی ہے گوڑی الا نے میں کہ بانگ کانگ معادم میں جین کے در تھیں آجائے گاجس کے ایوران مغربی اللہ میں اللہ میں اللہ اللہ اللہ میں کے ایوران مغربی اللہ میں اللہ میں کیار طاقتیں کو ایے تجارتی مفادات کے حصول کیلے اس تھے یں ایک دربانگ گلگ کی ضرورت بڑے گی اور اس کیلے کرا پی ان کی ظریم الک محرون مباول ہوسکا ہے۔

الک کاک کے جین کے اس جانے می اور مال کا عرصہ باتی ہے چرب نے فود آئی بند سرندین کو مغرب کیلئے کو لیے کی پالسی لہائی ہے جس میں مینی طلباء کے مالیہ بنگامیں کے لی سطرش بدلنے کا کوئی اسکان تطرفیں آ ایجر وين كان والمال مفادات مى بين جن كالمحيل كيلت إنك کنگ پرانیا رج ارائے کے بعد مجی وہ اس کی جیست تدیل مس کر سے گا۔ معنی ممالک کو اگر باتک کانگ کا متباول درجه نسي وكمح كدائم كوائم كوقصان بمناف فسأست في الأش كرايمي مو كالودد مشرق بدركي كي دومري بشر كاه كو استال کرتے میں زیادہ ولیسی لیں مے جمال اقتین کراجی جيى دهاك فيرصورت حال كاساسانس مو كاور أكر كراجي

ند مرف ان کی معنومات کو تن دے گلگ بورے معدی میں محدد کو کرود کرنے کردر بہت بدیات شایدا س لئے اس کے معنوب ان کی معتقب کے اور " مردی محدد بوک شیار یادی کورٹ کا کم مل شاہد کی جگ الاسترى " كرفرور أيان كُامكانات و تن بوسكس كي-مار اس كرايى كالك كك فيد يدراد اسك عوت في مالف بوت ايد است روك كي مرورت متفرق تعيوريال سندھ کے حالات کے مجز نے کے سلسلے میں جو دومری

تعديل يران عل ايك يديمى بكرايم كوايم ك متوارت ادرمها يرعا آفل ست اختلبات شرائم كيا ايم كى موقعد كامياني يه والرمار ملة ذي سي بي ويلز إلى عامت املای اجمیعت علائے اکتان عل شائل تے اور جن کے سای کونیراع کیدائم کی گارے کم دیش خم کروسے س منازيرن ساعات المالات كالمن على أيم كوايم شروع ی ارثی من شال ان مقای مهاجر مناوی کومور والزام محمراتى رى بيعواس كمقافي سالتظامت إر مح تص اوراب موبائی مومت مرشرین معجب كدايم كوايم كى كامايون = عاعت الاى اورجعت علائ وأكتان الخاروا واشتول عروم مولي بين جس عدد في الوري خوش مس بو عليس اورايم كوايم كوزك بهناف كالخيمر مورت كراسة بول كي- ليكن ان طاقي ش السيرا ي مور قهت قرار دمنایمی درست نمیس مو کا کسده منده ش اتی تنظین مورتحال بيداكرني تادر بول- اى طرح ينبلز يارنى ين مال الكابت إرفوال ماجر بمايي يارنى على الكابرا

تنزانيه مين مهلا كهافرادا يذززده بين

وارائطام اسارمی (اپ) سؤاید کے تقریباً سالا کو باشدے

ایز جے موزی مرض کاشاریں اور اس باکت نی مرض سے

المكى كالعرطك من تين المائية وكالعادي محل وى ال

امر کا تکشاف متوار کے در محت اردان جالاد کے بڑو خالف محظیم کی طرف سے منعقد ایک فائل نمائش کے موقع پر ایسے

خلاب یں کیاانوں نے کماکہ این کاجان کیا مرص ملک کے

ے گرو کردے میں اور بیل علق کرائے اور موت کی طرف

بصورے میں۔ انسیل نے تعلیم یافتہ طقیم زندر ویا کہ وہ عوام کو قری فرید کے کر اس ملک مرض کے اثرات سے انجر کر ہے اور

یو گوسلاوبیہ کے شورش زدہ صوبے میں

تىلى كىيىگى مىساضافە

بنزاد اسار من (ایجنیز) و گوملادی کے شورش دو موب

اوسوف کے دور افادہ تھے ہوارہ ف میں ولیس فارنگ ے ایک

البانوي فوجوان كيلاكمت محرور موسيس أيك مرتب بحرنسلي كشيدكي

مطاق پایس نے مظہری کو مشتر کرنے کیلئے اپنے وقاع میں کول چائی جسست ایک فردوان باک ہوگیا تام مطل کے اس والے

يور أج أيك ورجن عد واكد الباقوي النسل أوجواؤن في إلى

يار أير فود كار بتعيارول من حمل كرديا وربعت كم جنكول يم

حفاظتي اقدالت مخت كروية بين ادهر موباني واوا ككومت

ر سنینای ۵سوے دائرالبانوی ظبرنے بیندرش کمیس یو تین

كركيك آبم مقاى ذراكع كمطابق ظليه كميس مدودهل محقرت

مظاہرے اور قوم رستانہ فوے بازی کے بعد واس طور پر حشر بو گئے۔ یادرے گزشتہ اس میں مور کوسوف کے درتن نملی ضادات سے ۱۲۱۲ لباق یاش سے اور ام کی اسلام بلاک برکھے تھے

آبم بعدازال مركارى اقدامات اورمويلي قيادت على تدفى كى وجد

ے اس والمان محال ہو کیا تھا

اس كا وارك كاطري محاض

التمادي مشكلات دور كرت كيفير ايك ايم موز ايت موكا

کوتک اس سے مرف کرائی میں بدے پاکستان کوقا کدہ بی میں اس سے درسے کا بی میں جوٹ اور در میانے درسے کا

منعول كويدا فروخ لماسيان كرماحل يرانك زلاك كأنك

نو مرزت وارب كون ؟اس تمام مريكاور مطرتات كربع كوأبك قراق بالمعركوز عددار قرار رجانا ہو گا۔ امل وست واری ان حالات کی ہے جن شن آج کا ياكستان محمرابهواب باكستان ينغ كداده جوال بيوف واليمل نشل کو در تے میں مرف اضعراب اور سید مینی کی ہے۔

مستنی می اس خلاه کی ان نظر آنا ب میدود کاری کان ایک الگ مذاب ب کین اس مذاب می جنالوگول کانسل ممی ایک فرق نے نس بے بھے ایک قی عاری ب فق ب ب کر گزشتہ کی دسول کی تفس ساس قری عاری کو فرق ورفرة تعتيم كردياب منبيط توى وحارب يحرب تكرب مبين كى معبوط تحيك كاددرس كوكره در كره باعدية على الأم رى ب- قوى معلى ساست اور تحريس جب تك علاقائي درياوس كوايك سمندرين شال مس كريس كي لوگ بران کرسکن عبالاند ان کیا تی پارٹی اور اس کی حکومت استے م کے لئیواد کی وارس بو سکل ب کے لئیواد کی تعیدی میں بھی ہے کہ شدھ پر ضادات کی ہے۔ است سائل کو ملا اللّی فارن کی کامسو کھتے دیں گے۔ ملک کو الله اللّی من ایک ساتی سائل اور شاقی افغالب کی ضرورت

URDU

ماده امر سنده س بالزيار أي الدول مظاف كالمحيداد

ایک طاقتر گروپ نے سندھی قوم برستیں کی اعاشت ماصل ب قائم علی شادی جگراپ الید د افغا کو مندھ کی مدارت اعل

یر فائز ریعا جاتا ہے جس کے لئے وہ مدو کی مرتور

کمی اور کووزیر اخلی بنانے کافیصلہ بھی کرے کی توجہ اس کالیا

موائی بنماہو گلاوام کوایم اور سندھیں موجودہ دومرے قرق کے لئے مجی قال قبل حقیت رکھا ہو۔ کیان بینظر مخواب تک قائم علی شاہ رکھل افزاد کا اظمار کرتی دی میں معنواب تک قائم علی شاہ رکھل افزاد کا اظمار کرتی دی میں

ادریا مکن میں ہے کسد وار آباک کا عدمان ملکس میں من

ی گروپ کے دباؤ کاشکار ہو کروذیر اعلی تبدیل کر دی۔

جام صادق على محى شايرى سوقحه كراب آخرش قائم على شاه

کی حکومت کومشیولم بنائے کی کوششیں کرنے سے اعلامات کر

پیپلزیارٹی کے کارکنوں کے اجلاس كبارك مين وضاحتي بيان

كانت الارك (بر) كانت من ياكتان بيلز بارنى ك كاركتول مقيل الرانساري كالوق محودة اراورسيدنيا فت حسين ثناه دخوی نے لیک بیان می وضاوت کی ہے کہ انہوں نے پیٹیلز پارٹی سے تعلق ریکھے والے محت می نوچانوں کا جواجا س منعقد کیا تھا اس کا پیٹر یارٹی کے اسروک ایڈ ایک کیٹی ہے کوٹی تعلق میں تھا۔ عال میں کما کیاہے کہ اس اجل کا متصد وزر اعظم بے تظریمنوکی میں میں یہ بیس کا سال میں میں کو کار کون کے بیانی کا طرفست میں مومل پوسے والے بینا کو کار کون کے بیانی کا اور مرف ایڈ باک مین کی مزت افزائی کے لئے اس کے لیک کری میر میم میں سے اجلاس کی معدار سے کرائی کی تھی ، بیان میں مناحت كي من ي كراطاس كي شائع بوفوالي فركي مرفي اس ارس می الله حمی مدا بول ب جرا اجلاس کا در حقیقت ایم باک

ينجابى اوني اكتفى كم مجلس لتظامية وطروى ممي

كيت المركل (بد) عاليان اكثر كبال ومدي مسين صولتى كم سخلول مع جارى موسقوا في كيك والناس ما يا مياب كرين تظلس يافواي ال جافت كي بحض انظام وزون گئے۔ اور منتریب اوا کمین کا جلائی بلاکر اس می نی بلس انظامیہ منتخب کی جائے گی۔

بولالمدون المسلك المالية المراجع المراجع المراجي المراجي علقه معلمين ك زير اجتمام حسن قرآت وتقرري مقابله ٣١ م كل (عرب ثانمه ريودث) أملاي طف معلمين كدر اجتمام داد القرآن الكريم فروائيس فمام إكتابي دارس كاطلباك روی آل بور محد رفی و فردا اکر بولس فرس نان میدد بشت کردول ی کر فقری کیلین مثل کراس مال شکی اکر بیشی کردی مایین خس قرات اور هارم کامقابله بوا اس تقریب کی صدارت مقارت فلنہ پاکستان کے میگرفری سیدار او حسین شاد سفال استی بادر الآثري مم مزوره كردي كلب دند و كم مطال موالى ما كل معال موالى ما كردي كلب دند و كم مطال موالى ما میکرنری کے فرائن اورن یا کستان اسکول و کائی پس شعبہ ویزات مسكدوس المجلمة وياش فالدن م الجام وي مدن علم على ما المجلم وي مدن علم على ما المحلم وي ما المحلم والم السّعب بالتأنّ التولّ تے رِنبل ایم آج مکّل نے ظلم می انعلات تشیم کیے مشعب سکول سے طالب طم نے تقریبی متابط على الل جيك الأرن باكستاني اسكول عي علامت تم يك طالب عاسم يونس في ومرى يوزيقن عاصل كى محس قرات كمقاف

بازرن بأكستاني اسكول محمطالب علم عمرة روق يربيلي

بوزيش ماصل كى اتري طفت كصدد مانونسرالدين سلطان ف

بدس يملح سنحف والمحتشنرز برائے لاہور کرای کی وانگی المجانب 🔇 🦞

بعانك كنترباء لاجور ٥ بون جابإنى كادكاكرايي مرت 200 ديار بائ لاهور

۲۳ د دنیار فی کمعیب میشررائے لاہو Tel: 2413676, 2410253 بسمسانتدا نرحلن الرحيم

غيطان جيريد

انتاء السمجيم وندسة فاكا كان دلي كلى من بياريك جائيس كر واوث أبت كريواك 🔷 🗬 دياركوي لقدانه) ياجارگا

ارجنطائن كے تمام بدے بدے شهرول مين فهرج كاكشت یونس آئزں۔ ۳۱ کی (ایجنیز) ارمٹائن کے تلف

شهول شرابتاي لوشعادش طيث شريند منصراود وليس سكسايين موفوا كالعادم كم محدوافعات ي كر عددد كدوران كياره افراد بإك اوركي زخى موسك آجم فيس كالمملب كداب تك متدوشهول على ايتماعي ليدنسار كاواردان برعاد بالياكيا يدييس اد واسكول دے تمام و عدود شهول عل محت كردے يى ادهمد ماروشرے الى والى اطلاعات على مايا كيا ب كراوث مار والے مسل مناصر نے لیک پیس اسٹین پر زرومت قائر تک کی اور کی ایک مکانل اور و کانول کولیت لیا مومد برے لواجی قیب كي عدد كي يموسنول مورفيا يا كداس تصيدي تمام براسنود د کاش اور جوائل کے اسور خالی کر دیے مجے میں ضادیوں نے مرف فوكس جمود وينبال برجزايث كر له ميجيس اوهن ال آئر آن ش گرشتدود طاقتر بحول محرس و ملسكيموع بن عدو سای عاصم کوور کونتسان بناجید افرادز فی مو محدری التاء حقق الماني تظيم كواتركثر اور نوبل انعام ياقة والشور ایداف س ن نے ایمای ایٹ مار کو حکومت کی ناتص اقتمادی بالسيول كانتطق تتير قرارد بالود كماكد ارجتائي جوام واقيل مردب ين كرخاف بنديد على اور بدود كارى ي خواك مديك امناف مو چاہے جو حومت کی بستدی کی واقع خالی میں اندا موس عظ موام سے اجائی اوٹ ار کے مال کی افراق مرکی واسکی ب معمري كاكمناب لوشدري ان اجاعي وارواقيل كيودمند دانل الفنسن برمار دمیرے لل عکوم تقد مدد کارلوس منم کے میرو کرمنے کے جوالے سے دیاؤی اضافہ ہوا ہے۔ مرکاری پرد رہ سے مواسے ہے دباؤی اضافہ ہوا ہے۔ مرکاری حکم مفتایا کہ مکومت کل ہے تمام پڑے صوبوں پی ملت داش کی تھیم کاپیدگرام خمیرع کر دی ہے اکہ ایٹھا کی بیٹ سارکی وصلہ محتی کی جائے۔

عراق کویت اور اومان کی طرف سے

اردن کی امراد نعلن- ۱۳۱ می (دائش) گزشته اربل می منگل فالف موای مظایروں کے بعد اقتمادی بحوان سے تمنظ کے لئے مواق كوت او اوان فارون كوه كروز دالرى ادادوى بهاكداشيار فنرددت كواحتوال برر يحضن مدول تنطب باستعالي الديق وزعل سرت وسطی کے شعبے کے سربراہ عبدالشکیر شالان نے آئ بیاں ملك انهول في كماكم كونت في كروز والركي فقراد او دى ب جبك عراق ادرامان فسندودو كروز دالركيالية كاتل فراجم كيليهانس فَكُما كم عراق في معانيا مثل ك آثر تك ادون كوه كروز والركي اداد کادهد کیاے جکر آمری بھی اردن کو ماڑھے تین کروڑے چار کروڈڈالر تک داورے گ

كويق يج كااعزاز المعتر- اسر مئي (كوا) دنيا يحرك يجال كم ايكن م والے معدود کے انجوی عالی خالف عل دی سالد کوئی ہے سلطان عید المنیزی کی خیم کر موان سیمانی کی تعریر نے انبازی امراز حاصل کیار کی مسکر مقلد نی طرف سے جاری مدفوا فی ایک مان شرینا کا ایس الریب س ذا تدممالک کے کم عرصوروں نے شرکت کی تھی۔

د محوت نج عارا قاظد انشاالله اليون اور كم عولاني كوروانه بوكا مد منوه على ١٠٥ أن رائش فوداك على المرائش الموداك على المرائض خرچه کمه مینده ۲۱ دینار- فرچه کمه ۱۸ دینار موالى مركاعي انظام كياكياب قاقع كاورة بعي ل متكتب محرشنن عمران بوئل قلعة اخطاد بنيد حلاق محمر شريف مقاتل مولى ذيان قطعه اخيطان جديد ياخن 4731802

الديجينل ينط وستياب هدي ميرام واوربغاب شيف معلان دائى، أكسيه ، چكورى مُسَت اوُم مُركست دينيت دليكين، مِيْرِوشْبِيرْ ، يوقت مِير و مرت تابيف AL MANSOOR VIDEO Tel: 4734978 Block-4 Main Street New Khaitan

مشيدو توزي الماكر بارائي بادت كا تحريم اليكود ارت هي المحرك المحري المح مسعنی ہو جائیں۔ مین میں بروالدیہ کی حاکبت اسوشارم کے اموليل يرقمل كونسنديدنى كومت ادرارس النواورا كافكر صوادارى كالخمار شال ين- ايك اعراز كمان مكيفل كالمدره وربل كولية استعلى وشركره ياتعا تقریادس بزاد کارکنول فاس مظاہرے علی حدایا۔ طلائے آج ان کارکنوں کی گرفادی کے طاف بھی مظاہرہ کیاجن کو آزاد لیر وين عاف كروم على كرشة وفول حراست على لياكيا تعاد كرج يحك كوسوش فيح في موثر مانظيل ادر يعيول كم ماته لميج

افل مورے میں دریں انکاء معری وزارت وقاع کے حکام کا کمز ہے کہ مرصری محوالے کی تیاریوں کاجائزہ کینے کے لئے وزیر وقاع المراي سف صايري إو طالب في كوشة رود سالوم كادوره كيف فاري ارائع کا کمناہے کہ ووٹول ممالک کے مائین سفاہمت کے قرورخ ك مركر ميان أكرجه مدد مبذك اود كرش درانى كى كامالاد كاوائ ے بعر تیرو کی میں اہم ایمی بعث سے اختادات مردود میں جنيس في كرف على وتت في كل واحتير بكداس مقارتي على ر سر سر سر سال المستورية الله المستورية المست مام مے گفت و شید کردی ہے۔ مکام مے گفت و شید کردی ہے۔

بقيم : _ موديث يونين ایک مرتبه مجرطافت استعال کی جاری ہے جس کی معاور مودوت عوام لكسار فر آمريت كي دوش مي آسكتيس انون ن كماك ور دسول تل مود ساد کان ار فیشند ندم در او محکت کی مرکز میول المنول كرائ كالواطرات وضع تعيم كياسي الخال في تجويب كدمند مجوياني فسبرمال مجامي وجزيم سكودساح مجامست احتاد كلومشلس باكروم ان كاكلر كرسط

شادت کادر در ماصل کرول اور افدال کی بر خابش اید کی کرد دی اورود پیشر در فرانش کی اواشل کے دورون الک تینی سے جا ف کارق مروم کرشتہ وفول کشم یکی سیافتل کے کافر پر تعیات منے اور انہوں نے میر عاز پری گزاری تھی، و یاک فیج کے ان افرول میں سے تھے جنوں نے سب سے زیادہ تمضاور امرازات مامل كنده يراثون كذرك طيارول ع جلاتك لكات ك

> حرم مرتعين بن برهائ ماشة في بمترين كماندان الإكتاريشنة مالش كابندوبست بوكا فدمت كامحق دي مجماعهم المنافر 4747718 بحا برنافرم الاجرافواليسد عبوالصبور فذنب 4837882 شريخ محرافترمغل فدنم 4317386

نيزنگرانسے الحاج محرفقورب

أثب كم تشريعنسد آدرى كالمنتظ ألحاج محراقبال 5640016 كوفيل 2402192 فيكتوكو ۱ و د پیلن پوئٹ دیکتانشاددوی ع**ون** اورزانهٔ کلاے : حت ول ك شرط ريكتان ادد د) شم أما ما بخص ورارمانجال في وي واسلے دخاہ شهرروري نما فتدع وام

صوت العامر فيبار تورير Juzer Al Khalij Video SAUT AL AMER VIDEO Opp. Murgab Police Station Tel: 2403255 أنا فلمن كعدالد يحيان الارتعلى بينت مريث

MARTIAL HERO Bengali (colour) مين بجليال المده نهياه الدو

আকাসে সু ধ্রের **ভি**হাৰ **本語や**り म्याध्या क्रीकात्त्व 'डेरेल, ভারতিক ভিডিভা

28 WD 230

قوى مقاعت كے لئے بر مكن مد كرت كاليكنى في ماياك ليناني ربشا سلیمان فرخی نے کاملیا ٹکا مربرای کافؤنس جی ایتان کے مکاتھ پرشای موقف اوراس کے حل می صد اسدی کوششوں کو مرا إورس الناء بربت مصطفرة لى اطلاعات من عيما في لميثيا ك الكر على كوالمت عاياكيا ب كر ثال وول فيدائي حكومت كزير فيندما طيطات رزودت كوار باري كي أجماس ے کیکُ جانی فقصان نیس ہوا'

بحصردى فبرسي كزد سفاطلح

بروگزام جیج متباری ع فود ١٥ وله الدواس كل فرجه ١٨٠ دينار عُوده مون تسلمود عـزى كل قرد - مها كا دیئر عـد ترف می جالس نمازی اور عمل زارتی چاد فولود با سیورٹ کے ماتھ فود بلی كونه بورا او في يركنك بندكر دى جانكى رابلہ = کوے مستنو مرقاب کے باقل مانے بھالہ م الطب عی طاق فرنسین سے بچ کرا کاٹنگ کے اور ڈ فيليمون براقيد برسرةب تريسان

اکنس. **2404576** اس نیک سزیں آپ کاند^رگا مَالَّتُ £2410368 أمر 5526066

Tel: 2428105 Zaki

كالزكن ليندكوسطرك وريع معودى عرب انشامالله عالس عادول كادائيكي پر محکرکسورسے دابلے۔ حتائے بھیریں مبرنوي مريدمنوره مي او ادكان بج كم **LEARN ENGLISH** سين أركن ليت ندر مائش اور ياكن في

خسيزا سكولز وكالج كحطليا كيلت موسخ كرما في نصوى كلاسول كا اجراع

چتر: جلیب اخیرنا خادی مخردا نمادی مخرصرترد قدم آنی باش جانب مطعم استراحته ایورد وال جریک اسركاكار وشيلي ون كى حارجي بإدرسسيلاقي والروي تركيب ايريل مركزي عادي، دي كسي اراقي وي ميب ريكاروم مرتمت اورسيشر كارش تجربه بى تبائد كاكداداده كى كاركز كى سے أكب ما يوى نديونگ مراه و كلم سوق الميل والركويت



مب کچے مننے اور جانئے والاہے ' آسانوں اور زمین کارب اور براس چیز کارب جو آسان و زمن کے ورمیان ہے اگر تم لوگ واقتی بقین



اے ابد جھم میں کے پاس کے جاد اور مجھے ان سے سادہ مونی چادر لادو۔ (بخاری)

〇..... مُعتيدہ ہے بہت كم كام انجام ديتے جا كتيمين ليكن أس كربغير بحير نمين كياجاسكار رطنز نگار)سیموئیل بٹلر

حمجی نہ ختم کیا میں نے روشنی کا سنر اگر چراغ بجما ول جلا لیا میں نے تعيل شفائي

۱۹۳۷ء.... برطانوی شنزاده وتدسر نے امریکے کی منزویل سمیسن سے فرانس میں شادی ١٩٣٠ء اتحارى فوجول فيجال عظيم دوم ۱۹۴۲ء.... جا پائی طیاروں نے واندیزی بنرر گاہ ایلاسکا پر جنگ عظیم دوم کے دوران

٩٥٩ء....منگاپور من قوی حکومت بیانی گئی۔ ۱۹۷۳ء.... مودیت میر مانک طیاره پیرس یں بین الاقوای موالی شوکے دوران مر کر تباہ ١٩٤٦ء بوليويا كے سابق مدر جون ٹورس

ار منائن من قل كردية محد ۱۹۸۳ء..... بحارتی پنجاب من فوج نے بورے صوبے کی ناکہ بندی کرے سکھ انتمالیندوں کی تلاشی شروع کر دی۔ ١٩٨٤ء بعارتی تحتی جو مری لنکا کے

کوتی دینار کے مقالجے میں فیر مکی ياكستاني روي (في بزار) ١٥٠ - ١١٣ بعارتی روی (فیزار) ۲۰۰۰ - ۱۸ . کرنی رینار (نی بزار) ۵۰۰– ۸۸۸ (نیزار) ۲۰۱ - ۰ فرانسیی فرانک (فیبزار) ۰۷۰ ۳۳ امر کی ڈالر (تی بڑار) ۱۳۹–۲۹۲ برطانوی یاؤئز (نی بزار) ۰۰۰ - ۲۸ ير من ارك (نيزار) ۲۹۰ - ۱۳۹ المرات درجم (في برار) ۲۸۰ - ۸۰ (فيترار) ۲۷۰ - ايم (البرار) ۱۳۰۰ ۲ جاياتي ين سوس فرانک (ٹی ہزار) ۲۳۰- ایما سعودی ریال (فی بزار) ۲۰۰ - ۲۹ قطری ریال (نی بزار) ۱۲۰- ۸۱

· • _ ∠ افتتاحی اعلان ۱ • _ ٤ حلاوت قر آن كريم ١٠ _ يمترين قول ١٦ _ يروكرام كا خلاصہ کا۔ 2 گائے ۲۰۰ سے اخبارول کے

افغان بناه گزیتوں ک وابسی کی تعدادمیں اضافہ کی وج جلال آباد کے محاذیم ہا جائے گئے ہے۔ بے شکستیں اورشپوری عکومت کی تھا لمی سطے پرخما بیستندید عاصل کہ نے میں ثاکا می ہے۔

والیس آفوالوں کیلئے کابل حکومت کی طرف سے سمولتوں کا اعلان اقوام متحدہ کے نمائندے کی مجادمین و جنماؤں سے ملاقات ،قوی حکومت کے قیام پر جاولہ خیال

كوئد- اسرك (الجنيز) باكتان مدودانه تقريا أيده إ جدان والوافاتين اوري مي قطول كامورت على والهل جدب جار افعال منا مکن من اپنے ملک علی جمل مدول کے زم بیٹ ایس اور ان کی تعداد علی روز پروز اشاف ہو کا جارہا ہے یاد ب طاقع علی علی عمل بورے بیرید پات افعال مجاری کے قری درائی فیل کرتے ہوئے ان کے کئے متعدد مراعات اور سولتوں کا خلان كياتها وحرافعان مجلوين كزرائع كمستاياك باكستان عمريناه كزين ر جمامماجرین کی وطن وائیس کی راوش در کاویس وال رے بین اس ورائع کے مطابق والمن والیس کے سفر میں سر کر ی کار قبال جلال

نة آن يمال بالى ان وراك كاكناب كد كوند عد ورحار جان ملك بدا هيكر بن عام طور يرمعروف شايراي استعال سي رقايك فيركى رضا كاواوار يحدكام كاكماب كدوايي كا عمل اگر چه مورت انتظاء كيدرى شروع بو كياتها يكن اس وقت صرف محدو انتداده مراو فيرمعروف واستول سه والبي جات تع

ری ایکا کے مسلمانوں کی بھانی کیلئے کڈالا کے ڈالر کی معود کی امداد سلمانول كے فلاف انتقاى كارروائيول كے مسلم بروزير فارجه كے بحارتي سفير عدواكرات

کولیو۔ اسمر منی (کونا) سعودی حرب کی انتونیش اسلاک | تھی اود انسوں نے ان معیبت زود مسلمانوں سے ان کی جدی مطيف اركنائريش في سرى لكا كرسترتي منلع ساتقر ك فدادات فرود يات ادر مطاور اداد كبار من استغماد كيا ادرب كريت ے ماڑہ مسلمانوں ک عالی کے فقد الا کو والری اداد کا ماان کیا ونیل مثل سائفر کے مسلمانوں نے سری لٹا مکومت سے ایل کی تھی باس معم كماكد عرصدى فيدر تجارت وجماز رالى كالسم الانتاب والمدول وبشت كردى سا تقوظ ركف ك اب آر منمور كي مراه يمل كابري كردند دنول كي دري سلى مسلم كترتى القوم مركارى فن تعبلت كيجائ أنهم مريانكاني م حکومت ان علاقوں میں سر کاری فین تعیمات کرنے کے لئے بھارتی قباولت سے حاش والے كا دور كيا مركاري مكام كے مطابق رطف عقم ك تماكد عاس على كسود تعيول كى ساجدين ائن فرمز کی محوری کی محترب سرکاری کام کا کماے کاس

معمری و زمیر دفائ نے مرحدی جو کیول کادورہ کیا میروازوں کی بحالی کیلئے آگرات جاری ہیں جبوں ۱۳۱ میں (رائز) معماد دلیا سے اجماع است اسلام مشرکہ سرحد دوبرہ محرفے کی تاریاں ممل کر فایس معمل مكوست كياخر ورائع كالمناب كرسفادتي مركر مين اور مرفاري ك فود فرو شرك مرمدي كول ك واله ت مفارقي محرالي مرمدي حل سالك دومرا الكيش فير قانوني طريق

تيان من اسكوائر ميں رات كاميله

جمهوريت كاجوش

ا پیگسد ۱۳۱ منی (اپ) تیان من اسکواز میں جمسورے:

نواز چینی طلبه کااحتجان رات کوعواتی میل کاروپ و صار کیتا ہے۔

جمال برطرف وتعل وسوسيق كادور دوره وماسيته وسيتعو

تیموں نے بسا ہم می اس احتماق ونیا کادن مرایا حتمان اور سامی دوسرے مستعمد ہو

يكنك مس بدلماجا رباب

بین حکومت کے حامی کسانوں اور کار کنوں کا مظاہرہ

وَى فَا تَصْعِيبٍ يُرَسُّدُ بِوَكُمُنَةٍ فِينَى ` اخْتَدَة فاتْ كَى بَايْرِ سَعْمُ لِي تَمِينُ كَا جَاهِ سَ مِينَ مَا خَيْر بجنگ اسر کی (ایجنیز) جسورے نواز طلباء کی ترک کے 🏻 بہلا مظاہرہ تا جہ بینگ کے نیاتی علاقے ہونگ جان میں ہوا۔ 📗 اجلاس ش مناب اندامات بر فور کر رہی ہے جرکے قریبادر طلب



ييتك في جمورت أواز طلبك خلاف محومت كم حاى كما أول اور كاركول كريط مظاهرت كليك مظر (والترواز ونو)

مشرق وعلى من شائع بمونے والا بهر

جعوات ۲۷ پشوال ۲۰۰۹ مرسیم جون ۹۰۹ ۱۵- چیعت ۱ید سیستی احد**ی**ا دانشر

يورپ كنظرياتى تفتيخ حتم كرنے كے ليے ديوار يرلن گرا دی جائے، صدرتش کی سوویت ہوت

سوویت امریکی سرد جنگ کاخاتمہ بوری کے اتحاد سے ہی ممکن ہے ا مریک سودیت یونم<u>ن کے استحکام و ملاحتی کوکوئی نقسان پینچانا نسی</u>ں چاہتا (اب) امریکی مدر جاری ب<u>ش زیر ب</u>یریم) بینن کودة می پیزیش پردینش او بایت بیک معمولی بیرب اقتدار اور

نظریات بن ظوم کی ماہ در میر آسند افار در کشش کا میاب دافعاً انابہ معققت بے کہ مجونسٹ فقام جموق طور پر ناکام بوریا ہے ہ النف مشرق يدب كوان فكام ي مجلت ولاكر أزاد كراف ك مى وقت موزول سيائمول في وكماك مودر سام كمدم وجك كا أفاز بورب كى تنتيم سى مواتعااود اس جك كافاتر مرف اى مورت مي يوسكا بي جب إي مرتبه عرقهم يورب ايك يوجا صديش فيوارير أن كو محموزم كى ناكاى كى طامت قرار دي ہوئے مطالب کیا کسھائی کو بھائی ہے جدا کرنے دائی ہے ہے وحم دیوار ارادی جائے آک بران کے ماریخی شرکو عاد ازادی کے عبار امن و تحبت كا كواره منا إ جاستك. أنهن ف مدد كورباج ف فلطب كرت بدع كماكدليا فراضل كااملاطال يدكرام شرة

مين خ- ١٣١ من (اب) امركي مدد جلرن يش فيوپ يم ش بسودے و آزادی کے فراغ و تحفل خرورت برندودے موے كاب كركيونس فكام إبارف حاصل كرن عن اكام يويكاب

انمول نے محت وقتل کو دوست دی کہ وہ بیرب کی افسوستاک فطرياتي تختيم كوشم كرف كالمتح ساست أسفادراس متعدد ك حصول مے کئے مب سے پہلے دیوار براس مزدم مونی جائے ان خیالات کا الحماد صدد بش فرویات دہائن کے ماحلی ظر میر میں ایک تقریب سے خطاب کے دوران کیا ۔ انسوں نے کما کہ مشرقی الك على برهم تدخوا تين اور مرد آزادي حسيل اور بحالي جمهوريت ك الحام الماسيدهد كردبين بس كي تيمين بالمنزى حرده قرك ماليدر في اوركيتهونك ترية في الفيل ملك ويدل موعودہ صورتمال برقرار کھنے اوکنیدگی میں اصافہ نہ کرنے مریکیتا ن اوبھارت کے سیکڑی دفاع کے مذاکرات ۵ ارجو ن سے جو وسیح

جايان ميں امريكي بحربيه كابيلي كاپرتياه

۱۳ ار افرادلاییة بوگئے

طیارے میں سوار ۸ افراد کی جان پچائی گئی ہے جبکہ ۱۲ افراد دیمی تک

لا يدير سان حكام ك مطابق جاه بوف والاس الي المراج ١٠٠٠ فرق يمل

مشکن- اسر منی (رائم) جایان شرانعینک امری بحریه ا

قابوس کےاعزاز میں متراں کاعشائیہ یوی۔ اسر می (کوما) فرانس کے صدر فرانسواں مترال اور ابیان کے سلفان قابوس بن معید نے توب امرائیلی قازے کے جات اور منصفانه عل اورام ان عراق اسن غدا كرات ين ييش رونت کی ضرورت بر زور دیا ہے ووتوں رہنماؤی فیان خیالات کااظمار مدد مترال کی طرف سے سلطان قابوس کے اعراز عل دیے مجھے عشائ كم موقع إن المن مطاب على كماسلطان قابوس في وأنس كي اس منظ كے مصطلحہ وجامع على بن فرانس ذياده حوثراورا ايم كر، اوا کر سکتا ہے انہوں نے کہا کہ مقوضہ علاقیں میں جاری تقسطینی قرک عرب کو کیلنے کی امرائل کوششوں کے بادجود قیام اس کا داستر نسی دد کا جاسکا خوب نے امرائیل پر ندود یا کردہ عالی اس كاخفس كم المعقادي تجوير متغير كرا ماكه علاسقين قيام امن كي

جایان کی متلی ترین شادی

فرکھ۔ اسار من (کونا) جایان کے متاز کوریائی تواو کلو کار محدثی انسوک نے آج جایان کی مشہود تھی او اکار دیکی کازوے

شادی کرلی جایان کی دواجی شان و شوکت اور و حوم و حام __

بوسنوا لماس شادى يرجد المن والرحري كي محجر باراتي وتقريا

الكسبرار دالر ترجه آياور تركت كرفوا فيبرممان كودوبرار

ذالر كالخفدد ياميان مسالمه اتسوى اور ٢٩ ساله كازوعروى لباسيل

ادنيا كيك كالأكلاكا ياور ذانس كيا_

75.

جنوبى لبنان مس اسرائلي فائرنگ سے تین فلسطینی حریت پندہلاک عَوْمَ مُنْ مُوالِمِ فِي أَرْقَفُ مِن وَعَنْ وَعَوْدَ عَنْ وَلَسْطِيقَ عِلَى بِيهِ الْمَتِينَ فِي مِن مام وَأَل

حقیوف القدی-۲۰ مرسی (ب) امراکلی فیصل فیصل ای مرب وجد پسط ای کوشش کاتیم اواقد قلد درین التاء اینان در امراکل شده اطل درین کوشش کرنے والے تمین مسلم اینان در امراکل شده والتا و مسلم کا اور اسلام کا مسلم کا التام کا مسلم کا اسلام کا التام کا التام کا التام کا اسلام کا التام کا کا التام کا کار کا التام مرب استعمال وبدات مرديد الله المستعمل والقل من القل مورد القل مورد القل من ال

> لبتان كسابق مدرسلمان فرخى كومشق على مدراسد علاقات بيرة ك عيمانى علاقى يركوله بارى ے کان کلک محال کے فاتے کے اُن کے اور اور رمے کاشام کی مرکاری فررسال ایمنی کے مطابق اندول نے یہ

ومثق - اسام من (رائم) شام كصد مانوالاسد كما إعرابين واكرات كامردت يدور والوركماكر شام موجوده كوان ت تلتے كے لئے إنانى وام كى كوششوں كى حايت كر مارے كالور نیتن دہانی کوشتہ دون بھال اُبتان کے مدائق مدد سلیمان فرقی ہے لیکسانا تاسیش کر افی ایجنی کے مطابق صد اسدے اِبتائی بھائیں

سوویت یونتین میں ہر سال رائے شاری گرائی جائے 'ملیتن کامطالیہ

كوريايونسك كورزاقصادي كران عن الخيش اكامريين وإركيست القرير اس کے۔ اس کل (ایکنیز) کیولٹ پارٹی کے انتہائی در ہما | تھاٹا انتہات دے دیے ہیں انول نے کماسائل کے اس میں ورس پر ورس بدنسین نے نونش مدر کھاچ ف کے اپنے میں تمام روں بسس اخدات کے اور الاز کو خلواک قرار دیے ہوئے مطالبہ کیاہے کہ ان کے بر سرافتدار دیے کے اوے میں جرمال دائے تاری کرائی جائے پہلت انھوں نے وائی کا گریں سے آج بھال اپنے خطاب عمد کو۔ جائی کا گریس کا تھام کاروائی مرکادی کی دیان نے

نے سے کانے پیش کرتے ہیں

يرادامت د كمانى مخوف و بمل فعد محديا وف يراوام مكا يكرو كزين وار سال ك دودان كل كويدترين اقتدادي بحران ب

مرس پورس سے دوری سے دوری اس اور اس میں اس میں

عن اب چار مال مج كم ماته شادي بال بن داخل بوئة وال موجود ليك بزار معزز ممانول في اليل سان كالمنقبال كيا جابان عموا ثادى سے بعلے يد بداكر ف كى روايت ب حس کے بعد شاد کا کی پارٹی دی جاتی ہے تو پانتا جوڑے نے کیارہ میز

صبح كالميشش ناشته = نماري إليه كوشت طيم مطود پوري چنا فيم والينان "الووالي" فيمواليا وساده كرماكرم براضح

خاص پیشکش = چائیدوست است کیاب ایکن تکه استدوری چف شای کیاب ا کرای گوشت اگرای مرفی از کسی کوفته محوشت باز اکوشت دیانی اس کے علاق آبى خاص فرائش يرياكتاني وكى كدوكاآ دائيته كحاف كسات مفت فق

ربی گھی میں آئیش مشمائیاں وستیاب ہیں

قصوری فالوده مخصنڈی رس ملائی ایجیش لاہوری کھیراور دلی محىت تاركرده بتيسه

متیرف مغرفی کتارے کے شرول ش میرون آباد کارول کی دہشت کر دی کے متیج میں ہالک ہونے والی فیجان العظیم الکی کے قبل کے

شبري يد آباد كارول كو تراست على الما كياب الرائل في

كمالك تر عمان في عالى وجيل في عن مرب ندائي كواران

کے میں کے قریب مول میں دیکھاج امرائیل کے مرحدی ا

کرات شیدوندے لیک کل کے قصلے ہے۔ امرائکی فین کی متزنگ سے تین فدائل موقع ہے ہاک ہو تگے۔ گزشتہ معذ جول

بھارتی فرجیں ۲۷ء کی پوزیشن پر وائیٹ پی جا بٹی، پاکت ن کامطالبہ ونريخ ظمر بمنفط اوجه ٹواودرا جسوگا زھی جولا تی میں ملاحت ات کرمسے سے

پیراشوٹرطارق محمود کوفوجیاعزاز کے ساتھ سیروخاک کر دیا گیا

جزل اسلم بیك في مرجاكر اظهار تعريت كى وه ٥٥٢ بار فضائى مظاهر ير ح كم تقد

ا في ولى اسم كل (كونا) محميد على تعليد من الدين الدين الميان المي فق الله قراد ويدى تجوير فسومي أو كيابات كا متلایر پاکتان اور تعارت کے دقاعی سیکرٹریوں سکے ذاکر ات پندہ مروونوں مکوں کے فرق حکام اس معالم کو ندا کرات کے دریا دبائے کی کو ششول کے ظاف میں کو تک اس فاز عمر دو قول ملول ک جوان سے مرور اور ہے ہیں جن عل موجودہ صورت حال کو برقرار

بجل کے ماروں سے مکرا کر بھارتی ہملی کاپیژنتاه - ۵ر افراد ملاک

ك خلاسة على أيك فوق بيلى كالبرنكل كي مارول ي محكوا أكر جاوبو كم اوراس مس سوار ١٥ او او بالك بو محتسب بلت محادثي وزارت وقال ك أيكستر عمان ف أن يمال اخبار توسول كوتالي تر عمال فيتاياك حادثے کے وقت بیلی کا بذا معمل کی واز پر تقابیلی فرمت آف این افروسل ادارے کے مطابق برقسمت بیلی کا بات کے باتک الدون سے ظراف کے بعد الرمنسي لين مک کي لوشش كي متى جس على وه كامياب تد بوسكا الجنسي ك مطابق عله بوف والدبيل كالير بعارت مانت قار وافتي رب والماسوارم بندر كالوس من الفايس بانى دوسور مصفحه اد كميات بمارتى فيون كوملان بيجابا اسير

الكان- الارسي و المرسي و المرسي المرسي و المرسي ا ين توريم فور كما جائ كالمعاملي مركادي درائع ين جاياك عب معلى و المسلم المسل ولحل الله من (أب) بعادت كي جنوبي بندر كاه رام سوار ا جائ گادران في تا إكري رائدوار كردارات من

جاپانی در برخارجها نووزارت عظمی کاعمده قبول کرنے پر آماده بو گئے

تعص اسكيتلل كينار حكموان يارثي كيلخاميدوار كالمتخاب كرنامفكل بوكياتها فرك الله حلى (اب) جابان كودير فارج مركى افرق العكد في كوك إلى كوعين كوان كاملاب أجمد إلى ك اصوایان کی باسداری کرتے ہوئے یہ ذمہ واری قبل کرتے ہیں

میشل دوه محران لبل المو کو بنگ پارٹی مامودگی و دارت عمی تھی کرنے پر دخارشدی طاہر کو دی ہے اس بات کا تحشاف بارن کی کیک دہنات کیا ہے ' ۲۲ سال او نے جوار وقت میرس ش والطيشق- ١٦، على (عرب النسر ديدث) ياك فين ك

اعشاف ے كياجا سككے كروناهي جروز ١٣ميكائے دوران لیک این اوم اس موی مادت کی بیشت چند جا ا ہے۔ دومرے عالی دِم ترک تمباكود شي كم موتى يرمنعده ايك مريب على المات كررمال ١٥ الاكواراد تمباكون عداك بوت یں مالی اواں محت کے وائر کم ہیرو ٹی اکا تعاف ایک برین معارفس سام خطاب میں والم کے تمالو فرش کو اعبد کیا كده بر مرعث ي كرور فرد كومنت الدوترب كراية باقى دوسر ي مستعد بر

ہزاروں افراد کومقدمہ چلائے بغیر جیلوں میں محبوس رکھا گیاہے

عدم تشدد كاير چار كرفوالول كوراكياجاك انساني حقق كى عالمى تنظيم كامطالب

المساعة على المستعدين المستعدد والمستعدد المستعدد المستع

ملي از سيد ادر عالى شرت ياقد بيرا تدوير مركم في طارق تحود بو "في ايم " كنام م مشهرت السي كرفت دوز بور في افراز

لك تر على في آن يمال اخار توسول كوماني تر على فيما ياك

بمعارتي وزبر مواصلات كاانتقال

تى ديل- ١٣١ كى (كونا) بعادت كمركزى وزيم مواصلات

يربيادر على يرس كيك بيتال عرول كادره يدف القال

رور المراق المر

طرف جارے تھے کہ اقسی دل کا دورہ پڑا جو جان لیا تایت ہوا۔

بیان کے مطابق انہیں فرق طور پر بہتائی پیچایا گیا آبی وہ اس ودرسےست جائیز ہوسکے انجمائی مادر محجہ انردنائی کے مراق وزیر

ہے اسرائیل پر ہزاروں فلسطینی حریت بیندوں پر جیلوں میں تشدد کاالزام

دنيامين برساسيئنذ بعدايك فخض

تمباكونوش كَباعث مرتاب!

ميدا ٣ . مني (رائش) تمباكونوشي انسان كي ذعركي كملية مم

قدد سلک زیرے اس امر کا عرازہ عالمی اوارہ محت کے اس

ی مم آئانوں فارمی کام کرنے والے تو کماول کا ان کے مکان سے ہمر کالوالہ قارش کھڑے ہو کرمب کو گولیل سے چھٹی کر ڈالاانیوں نے کماکر کولیس سے چھٹی اوٹوں کے قریب چے ہوئے ایک تحریری فوٹ میں جایا گیاہے کدید چو افراد معصول کے جا رکیٹ او آور دابنی عمی طرث سے اوراس طرت مکھ جاہازوں کی رجام کرنے کا کوششی کورے تھاں کساس جرم کی پاواٹر ایک انسی کس کواچاہ ہے ہاس تحریری فرٹ کے بچے خاصتان كمائذ ورس كے وستناير انبث كے مطابق خاصتان كماغد فرس

طاء و کے مظاموں کے بعد سیای مرار

الكوس اسرمى (دائش) عائم إلى مومت في كوشت روز المشرق موب بنل على يلس كى فارتك م حومت فالك

مظاہرے عل شرک تن طلب کی بلاکت کے بعد صوبے علی برقتم کی سای مرقرمین پر بابندی ماند کر دی ہے۔ مرکاری ریان کے مطابق اس بابندی کے فاقد کے بعد صوب عی صورت حال تینی ے معمل برآ ری ہے سرکاری اطلاعات کے برقش بندل کے واقتع يرواوا تكومت عن بزارول طليه في عرمت فاعز مظامره كيا اور محومت کی اقتصادی پالیمیوں کی سخت دمت کرتے ہوئے انس

ك ما في سرد فأك كرويا كيا ان كي تماز جازه عن اللي سل و فوي

عكام في مركت كي اجور اوليفلي ك كورون كان كي كراؤ عربي

ك كل اك فن مكريف أف اشاف بزل مرز العلم مك ورج

اعلی فیتی حکام نے طارق محود کے گھر جاکر سوگوار فایران سے اظہار

موام كـ القال قبل قرار ديا روستی کی خریداری

الديارك- ٢١، منى (اب) دوستين كاطفوسع كرن ك فولول ليك وس مال طالب علم في الي بال كى بزارون والركارة مكول سى دوتى كى خروارى رافادى - وس كادى ا کول کے دیام فے تایا کہ اگر چہ دوسی کی فریداری پر فریع کی والفوالدم كمح اعرادو شمقاط فلب اجم اوركيال كداس كم مرشاد ترى طالب عمد في الريدي في بزادس: الر والرموف كاس كادوار كالمشاف س وت بواجب لك ي سكول كي بيد ماسرت وس والركافيود وليك كيار بيد ماسرت ع كم الذي و الركافية و كوكر استغيار كيان علوم میں ہے ہے ہیں ہیں ہوت کے موسی میں استان میں ہوت سے موسی بواکہ لیک شاہ شرع ظالب علم ہے دوستین کی تعداد چر حالت کے کے 2° 1° 1° 10 در مورڈ الر کے فیٹ تقسیم کر آریتا ہے تمام دائے کی انگوائری پر بیلت درمت فال سکون کے بیڈ مائز کا کرتا ہے کہ تنظیم شاہ شریق کے اس اقدام پر کوئی مادی کا دروائی صریق جا عکمت کے اس کرت استحد الذہ بی میں شاہد کا استان کے استان کا سکون جا عتی- سکول کے سکورل ایسرے بتایا کہ وس مرار طالب ط نے اگر جداب کی کمال افادی آنام دواپ دوستوں کے ملق عم

فالرخوا واضاف كرفي كاميب وكياب

ردانگ ٢٤ لائي - يج ورها دن

كمل ديارتم بمترن في الركتديش بيس الركتديش ربائش عمل كما حراق وزارت اوقاف کے پاس شدہ کھانا بات والے پاکتانی وائٹین لک اپی مثال آپ موسلے واکٹون کی ممل نیماور تجربہ کارمطم جمائد ہوئے۔ (نوٹ) ناز کے وقت حرم مٹرلیف لانے کے حافے کامحقول استام موگا۔ سوج بچار من وتت ضائع نه كرين يورك كويت من يه قافله ستااور اجتح أنظام كرفي من مشهور ب- وقت كم ب اور كوش إدا بوف يريكك بدر كروى جائ كي یاسپورٹ کے ساتھ چار وٹولیکر خود ملیں۔

ملخ كايت كويت مخفرترة اجدكته إلكي مستنفط المافرة 🕻 نورمرد نوع نراس تکرمن کرمزی آپ

اکستان میٹ شاپ کی طرف ہے بسمالة الرحن الرحيم مرقاب کی فخریہ جیشکش Tel: 2407046 حيحكاناشت روزانه لا بوري کليه 'پاياتماري 'پوري چنا' حلية البيش متيوالي كياور آلورافعا جعرات کی شام = این ادبری معالی روزاند دوبراورشام گرای گوشت اگرای آید اکرای

بھارت و باکتانی روبیسے ڈرافٹ

ك لفي بماد معمالتي المسيني وخول متعالى معلومات محصول كي غرض من المروانسون

كعلاور ذارا دام اجرا كمصنف برادكم وكلني ميرادس شليفي

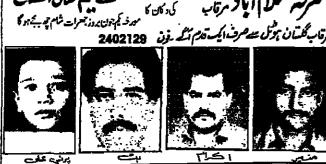
Y 7 7 ---

يا بمارى ٥٠ شانون ين كسي سي دابط فالمري .

بنك الكويت الوطني 📆

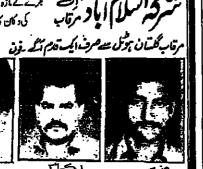
ایک بنگ جیسداکی ۱۹۵۲ مصر بانت ادر معروس کرتے ہی

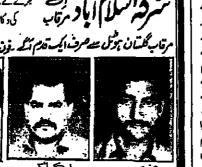
مورد كم يولنا يروز جعرات شام چه بي بوكا مرقاب گلسان بول سعمرف ایک قدم انگ فون 2402129











COMPUTER STUDIES

TAKE ADVANTABLE OF PUR SUMMER SPECIAL

25% DISCOUNT

ATE U.K. DIPLOMAS

Compu8ase

2407856 SALHIA COMPLEX M1 E8

FOR RENT

Big villas, small villas,

stores are available in

Messilah Beach

Real Estate

Tele. 2401858

2408510

النقيب وخطار 🔽 🖺

IBA KAMI KAPAG

CARGO ANG

PINAG - USAPAN

DOOR TO DOOR

PHILIPPINES

OCZÁN

ATTENTION

SCANDINAVIAN

EXPATRIATES!

The pension wealth builder

account from Royal Skandia.

For further information without obligation, contact Akm or Bob of Ocean, P.O. Box: 66136, Bayan

43752, Kunnali or call 5388444 anythin

484-6009 -

Al-Nageeb & Khattar

half villas and also

all areas of Kuwait.

MITIÓ TO P C
BOS OPPRATIONS
"ELECTRONIC TYPING
WORD PROCESSING
MITIG TO LOTUS 123
HITIG TO DELES IV
ELECTRO PROCESSING

ACCOMMODATION

Available

QADISIYA, Block 8, Street 86, House No 5, 3 rooms for a family only. Bus routes 16. KD55, con-

KUWAIT City, Fahd Al Salem Street, near the Kentucky, sharing accommodation for an Indian Goan bachelor. Tel. Mr D'Souza -

45, 30, 19. Tele. 5749750, 10 am - 9

(AT5-47611-2) an Indian Catholic family. Tele

KD430. Tele. 5313656, 4-10 pm. (AT4-47578-3)

HASSAWI, on the main street. Furnished flat for immediate possession. Rent KD90 per month or sharing KD60. Tele 4332261, after

AL SURRA. Flat in a private villa

with 2 large bedrooms, 1 bath-room, saloon, kitchen CAC. Ideal for an American or European family (no agent please). Tele 5314041 (Record), 5333407. (AT6-47620-3)

FOR RENT

flats, complete with or without swimming pool

Tele. 2406592, 2406593

be preferred. Excellent working

For applications/interview please contact tele No. 4833291/4833077 betw 8.30 to 1.30 (Mr Scrin)

arrived.

To owners of video shops...

requested to contact the Blue Belt Co.

North Nugra Complex — upper floor

Tel. 2663861-2618895

Ascot amplifiers for recording studios have

The quantity is limited.

To give you that

All video shops which have reserved are kindly

SALMIYA, Amman Street. 2 bedroom flats, Gr parking available. Tele. 5633503 mornings. 2409344 afternoons (AT6-47626-3)

FOR SALE

Boats

1 GLASTRON 23 ft. 260 HP. Mercruiser 1982, in good condition.

(AT5-47587-3) BOAT 16ft British built Sterling ski/fishing boat with 70 hp Mer-cury engine. As new, Fully fitted with many extres. Also spare Evinrude 4-1/2 hp engine. Tele

(AT6-47621-3) BOAT Marina, 25 ft., Turin engine, Volvo Painta, in excellent condition. Tele. Jacob, 3980745. (AT4-47580-3)

Cars

SUZUKI jeep, clean and in very good condition, late '86, AC. radiocassette, high roof, new tyres and clutch. Owner leaving Kuwait. KD950, cash. Tele: Mr Schwarz, 2438800.

(AT4-47584-3) MITSUBISHI Colt. AC, manual, white, low mileage, in good condition. KD325, cash. Tele Din Muhammad, 4844922 or 5640409. 8-1pm, 4-8pm.

(AT4-47583-3) VOLVO 244, 1979 model, manual, excellent mechanical condition. owner leaving Kuwait. KD450. Tele Steve. 3716571.

(AT4-47594-6) SUZUKI SJ413 jeep, 1986, AC, manual, blue, 71,000 kms, in excellent condition. KD1.100. Tele. 3722798 after 2pm. (AT4-47526-3)

MERCEDES 190E, 1986 model, one lady owner, in excellent condition. KD4750. Tele. 5626404. (AT5-DE-TM-3)

NISSAN Liberta. 1985 white. automatic, 4-doors, sunroof, 55,000 kms. KD1,000 cash or by instalments. Tele. 2403260. --- (AT4-47582-3)--

REQUIRED

For a health club

Female aerobic exercise teachers

For more information please call: 5749162, 5749163

typing with transferable visa.

Tel. 2412767,

2454713.

For rent or

A licence for video ladies' hairdressing

Call Tel. 2404223

IKEA 3 seater sofa new, half price

(AT6-47639-2)

(AT6-47645-3)

(AT4-47591-3)

(AT6-47636-2)

(AT4-47590-3)

(AT6-47628-3)

(AT4-47576-3)

(AT4-SHF-TM-3)

20" JVC colour TV. Tele 5748024.

AVAILABLE in Mathematics.

Physics and Chemistry for Std. IX

to XII, 'O and 'A level, in Kuwait

City behind the GPO. Tele

INDIAN vocal music for girls.

ladies and boys given by an experienced lady (master in

music). Tele 3904515. (AT6-47193-3)

MATHEMATICS, physics, chemistry up to Std XII, given by

an experienced M.Sc teacher

three days a week in Juleeb Al

Shiyook. Tel. 4744183, 7.30 am-

REQUIRED from Maidan Hawalli,

Salmiya to Shuwaikh near 7-Up.

Morning 7 am and evening 6.30

pm. Tele Damian D'Souza,

REQUIRED from Salmiya near the Indian School to the Central Bank

of Kuwait, 7 am and 3 pm. Tele.

5638957 after 6 pm; 2449200-19

REOUIRED from Salmiya near the

Indian School to Kuwait Univer-

sity, Shuwaikh, 7 am to 2 pm. Tele

REQUIRED transport 4 times

daily from Nugra to Shuwaikh 8

am-12.30 pm, and 4 to 7.30 pm.

AVAILABLE from Farwaniya to

Darwaza Abdul Razzak, 7 am-

Wanted

urgently

Ladies' or gents

Tailors

Contact tel. 5635353, 3.30

For ladies' tailoring

shop.

to 9.30 pm.

3pm, 4-8pm. Tele. 4748407.

MATHEMATICS,

Transport

5616352

ext 2506.

5632327 any time.

Tele. Khamba 2652461.

SERVICES

Tuition

MAZDA 626, 1986, manual, 36,000 kms, in good condition. KD1,400 cash. Tele. John 5330508 after 6 pm.

(AT5-47605-3) MERCEDES 350 SLC 1975. metallic blue, manual shift in very good condition. KD1900. Tele. 2402556, 9am-4pm.

(AT4-47589-3) MITSUBISHI Colt. 1986, dark blue, automatic, AC, 4 doors, insured up to Dec '89, 40,000 kms. KD1,000, cash or instalments. Tel. 2407677.

(AT4-47582-3) NISSAN Sunny, hatchback, 86. fully automatic, low mileage, one careful owner. KD1,000 or nearest offer. Tele. 3722794.

(AT5-47617-3)

Furniture

MITSUBISHI Cordia, August 86

model, 35,000 kms, fully

automatic, diplomat driven, in

excellent condition. KD1,700.

Tele. 2432046-9, ext. 208.

TOYOTA Crown 2.8, Super

Saloon, 1984 model White, 85,000 kms, one owner, in

immaculate condition. KD1900.

Tele. 4741459, after 2pm. (AT4-47602-3)

NISSAN Bluebird, 1984, AC.

automatic, red, 4 doors, 63,000

kms, insured up to Nov 1989. KD1,200 or KD200 down payment and KD49 per month for

MERCEDES 250, 1982, 65,000

kms, fully automatic, AC, yellow,

taken out on the road in 1983

direct from the agent, in excellent condition. KD2,250 ono. Tele.

NISSAN Bluebird, Turbo, 1984,

AC. automatic, red, 4 doors,

63,000 kms, insured up to Nov 1989, KD1,200 or KD200 down payment and KD49 per month for 24 months. Tele 2401908.

TOYOTA Crown Royal Saloon,

1981, black, fully automatic, in

very good condition, registration

up to May 29, 1990. Best offer above KD900 secures. Tele.

4310598 after 1.30 pm. (AT5-47612-3)

NISSAN Liberta 1984, white, 4

doors, automatic, AC, sunroof,

hatchback, 70,000 kms, in good

condition, KD900 cash or instal-

SUZUKI GT, Sept 1988, white, manual, five speed, 3,800 kms, in

excellent condition. One lady

owner leaving Kuwait. By install-ment KD72 per month or cash.

HYUNDAI Stella Prima 1987, fully

automatic white, insured upto

9.8.1990, 13.000 kms, in good condition. Tele 2531816, 2513243

8am - 1.30 pm; 2563308, 2528285,

REQUIRED

having good experience in nev

having experience in repoiring

all types of TV, video and hi-fi

Contact tel. 5330880 timing 8

2. T.V. VIDEO TECH:

am - 12 noon or 4 - 8pm

1. ELECTRICIAN:

building wiring and maintenance

---------------(AT6-47623-3)

ments. Tele 5653952.

Tele. 9028161.

2-8 pm.

24 months. Tele. 2401908.

(AT5-47615-3)

(AT4-47582-3)

(AT5-47606-3)

(AT4-47582-3)

(AT6-47581-2)

(AT5-47613-3)

7.30 am - 2 pm.

3-PIECE suite (1 sofa, 2 armchairs), Swedish teak (Morris type), KD150. Tele. 5313007, 9 am - 2.30 pm. (AT5-47619-3)

KUFUMA seven seater sofa. KD150; dining table, buffet and chairs, KD225; dishwasher. KD50; dryer, KD45 and various other house furniture. Tele.

(AT5-47627-2) Miscellaneous

FLAT in Gulshan-E-Iqbal, Karachi. on main University Road. 3 bedrooms, living room and TV lounge, available for immediate sale. Tele. 4741459 after 2pm. (AT4-47603-3)

SHARP video, 7 system, brand new, KD120 or best offer. Tele. Imad, 5630974, 9 am - 9 pm. (AT5-47599-2)

BEDROOM set, KD65, dining room set with buffet, KD65, JVC TV and VCR, KD120. Tele. Niaz 5515539, 9 am - 9 pm. (AT5-47598-2)

TWO flats for sale in Bombay. Tele. Thomas 2515636, 2552699. (ATS-47607-3) "HI FI freaks" Technics SB-X700 A Honeycomb disc speakers, fantastic sound, KD100, Salwa 10,

Str. 7, Plot 4, Villa 3. Tele 5631809,

2-4 pm. (AT6-47624-3) ELEKTRO oven, made in Germany, KD55, dishwasher made in Germany, KD55, cupboard of same design, KD20. Salwa 10, Str. 7, Plot 4, Villa 3. Tele 5631809, 2-4

(AT6-47624-3)

Job opportunity REQUIRED SALESMEN

For a jewellery showroom. Candidates should apply with their previous experience certificates with two personal photos. Must be fluent in English and Arabic with transferable viso. All applicati will be treated confidentially.
Apply to P.O.Box No. 22752 —
13088 Safat, Kuwait

Yousuf Eld Abdul Nassar Establishment Latest types of handicrafts Gifts of copper

antiques Nugra - Othman St. -Yarmouk Complex -Shop No. 9 Tel: 2627524, 2627584

Baby Sitting

BABY-sitting and nursery available with a qualified lady for teaching and training children in Maidan Hawalli Tele. 2541824/5. 7 am - 4 pm.

(AT5-47616-2)

SITUATIONS

Wanted

AN experienced maid with European and British families having own visa, seeks live-in employment with European or British family. Accommodation required for husband without meals. Tele. 4319503, 9 am - 7 pm.

(AT5-47614-3) MAID. Mauritius, with transferable resident permit. speaks English & French, requires a live-in job with a small family. Tele. 2424412. 9 am - 12 noon, 6 - 9 pm only. (AT6-47643-3)

Vacant

BOY servant and house driver required for a family. Must have transferable residence permit. Tele. Mr Fadel, 4315991.

(AT4-47596-3) MAID required for a family in Surra. Must speak Urdu/Hindi or English, Tele. 5316273 afternoon

(AT5-47609-3) COOK required for a Kuwaiti family, at Fahaheel. Must have experience in preparing Arabic food, Tele. 3911222, 3920621.

HOUSEMAID required, Filipino. Must have a transferable residence. Tele. 5745708. (AT4-IB-TM-3)



REQUIRED

Immediately

2. Experienced electricians

3. Electrical sub contractors (workmanship only) CONTACT

Nugra, Othman Street, opp: Othman Mosque, Thahar Bu Hamad Complex, first floor. Tel.

REQUIRED SALESMAN

-or a video snop with transferable residence. Knowledge of Indian/ Pakistani films essential.

Contact tel. 2406699 after 8 pm only

شكرككة النّقيبُ وَخُطَّارٍ : ٢٠٠٠ 🕶 📤 Al-Nageeb & Khattar Co. W.I.I.

AIRFREIGHT IT!



484-6009

REQUIRED

for a leading travel agency

1. Cargo in-charge

5 yrs. experience in handling cargo.

2. Counter staff

Experienced in handling tours & ticketing. Minimum 2 yrs experience. Tel. 2416777/2418333



COMPLEX SULTAN GENTER door service

4837650 (IATA)

JUMANA TRADING CO. Specialising in trading of central air-conditioning spare parts and other installation materials.

WANTED transferable work visa essential. Age below 30 years.

2. Jr. Secretary (female) Double shift, to handle indoor sales trg & customer service. New work visa can be arranged if needed.

Age below 22 years Tel. No. 5746981 Delta Electronic Center Co.



German (not essential) doka

Formwork-Scaffolding

Tel: 5316799

FOR SALE

intr. white, 700 km

Fax: 5759355 Mr. Adel or, Shaheen.



MR. ABUGHOSH

For your

Please contact Advertising Department



2 insertions KD 4. Three insertions KD5

Conditions:

1. Advertisements may be mailed in only on this coupon, or preferably, completed at the Arab Times office between 8.30 a.m. — 1 p.m. and 4.30 — 6 p.m.

and telephone number. 4. Text must be typed or clearly printed. No alterations or

cancellations will be made after publication. 5. Advertisements of personal nature involving business transactions will not be accepted, nor any matrimonial advert-

Telephone

Coupons and payment must be mailed to: **ARAB TIMES CLASSIFIEDS** P.O. BOX: 2270 13023 SAFAT KUWAIT.

tact personally.

(AT4-47593-3) 2412316.

(AT5-47622-3) NUGBA, Khaldoon Street, one furnished independent room with AC and tele, facilities for one or two bachelors with an Indian family. Rent KD80. Tele. Mr. Oberoi, Res. 2644645. Off.

(AT5-47628-3) SALMIYA, near the Educational Centre, accommodation for one Indian bachelor. Bus routes 15, 24,

FARWANIYA, behind the Holiday Inn. Accommodation for a family or bachelors to share with

Joe, 4719651. (AT6-47625-2)

For Rent QURTUBA, one floor of deluxe new villa, CAC with 5 bedrooms, hall, kitchen, 3 bathrooms, intercom and separate entrance. Rent

4 pm. (AT6-47646-3)

Villas, half villas, buildings, offices in all areas in Kuwait

7.16

9

JV.

Qatar Real Estate

Executive Personal

Assistant Required immediately a very highly qualified executive personal assistant in full command of Arabic and English Knowledge of French/Italian will

A young active Sri

Please contact

REQUIRED

Lankan lady knowing

partnership

saloon.

shop and another for

4330721 for appointment,

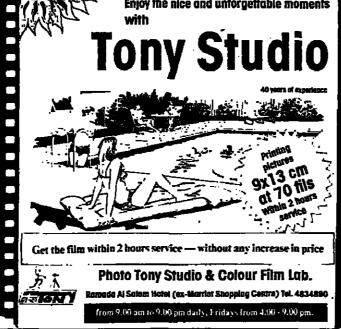
A leading trading company has a vacancy for an

ACCOUNTS ASSISTANT A University graduate in Commerce
 Two years' experience in similar capacity

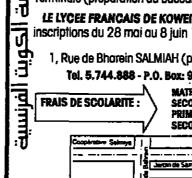
- Experienced in computer operation Transferable residence as per the latest labour law — Preferably with Kuwaiti driving licence.

Apply in person before 5th June 1989. Call 4330726 or

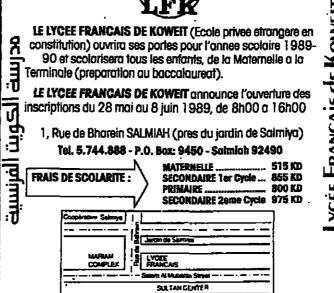
On the occasion of the summer Make your picnic a special occasion! Enjoy the nice and unforgettable moments













Forwarder World-wide Joor to

Customs Clearance Packing-Forwarding Air - Sea - Trucking

like copper pipes, canvas connection and insulating rnaterials etc. Ve are offering competitive price in the market. Location: Behind Al Qubas

Tel: 4838562, 4849629

For a company in Salmiya 1. Sr. Secretary (female) Single shift, salary KD200 pm.

(AT3-47553-3)



Lotus Esprit turbo car MDL 1988, full option, in excellent condition, colour of extr. red and

Tel: 5759333-

advertisement '



ARAB@TIMES CLASSIFIEDS COUPON

2. To complete the coupon, follow the sequence of the informa-tion given in above printed advertisements, for desired section heading. All advertisements will be printed according to Arab Times format and are subject to editing.

3. Advertisements must not exceed 25 words including name

6. The Arab Times is not responsible for postal delays.

Section heading

Address

New look + New feeling Kuwait Maritime & Mercantile Co. K.S.C.

THE ZAHRA COMPLEX **SALMIYA Natural Hair & Beauty Products Great New Prices**

COMPETITION NO. 70

PRIZES

First Full House: KD 100 Second Full House: KD 60 Third Full House: KD 40 Top Line: KD 25 Four Corners: KD 25

Hurry! make sure you get your Arab Times

HOW TO PLAY

- Solve the clue underneath the entry card (below) and enter the number that you think is the answer in the shaded square on the left-hand side of the card. This savare must be completed.
- 2. Now select a further 14 numbers between 1 and 90 inclusive and enter these in the remaining open squares. You should now have 15 DIFFERENT numbers on your card. Please write them clearly, in ballooiat or ink.
- 3. Fill in your name and address in the
- appropriate lines on the form, in block
- 4. Make an exact copy of your 15 numbers on the copy card provided underneath, and keep it so that you can check off your numbers as they appear in the ARAB TIMES every day.
- 5. Register you Free Bingo entry by sending it to the ARAB TIMES. Read details below
- 6. Watch out for YOUR numbers each morning in the ARAB TIMES.



ANSWER THIS CLUE IN THE SHADED SQUARE: THIS GAME

NAME (Mr./Mrs./Miss)

ADDRESS

IS YOUR NAME ON THE BACK OF THE ENVELOPE?



How to claim

EVERYDAY four numbers will appear on Page Two. A number may be repeated. If this happens, continue with the rest of the numbers. Check off on your copy card the number or numbers which coincide with your selected numbers. Do this every day.

Please make a note of the last number you checked off, i.e. the one that completes your claim. Claimants will be asked to give this number which will decide the allocation of prizes.

When you have a claim, phone: 4813566/272 or 287 between 12 noon and I pm. Claims after I pm WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED. You or anyone telephoning for you must have your copy card when the claim is

- There is no entry fee, but all entries must be on separate ARAB TIMES forms and only entries from one competitor may he enclosed in the same envelope.
- The number of each day's list will be read from left to right with the left hand number being the first of the day. The order then continues to the right. Claimants with one number will have preference over claimants with two or more numbers.
- 3. All the cigimants' entries will be opened at 7 pm on the day claims are made and depending upon the correct clue and all numbers checked being correct, the last number checked off by the claimant will be the criterion for awarding the prizes according to the priority of the number published on that day from left to the right.
- 4. If there is a tie, the winning name will be drawn from a hat.
- 5. The decision of the judges is final and no correspondence can be entered into. Employees of the Arab Times and Al-Seyassah Organisation and their families are not eligible to
- 6. No responsibility can be accepted for delayed or missing entries, or altered or mutilated entries although the date tranked on envelopes will be accepted so long as it is prior to the competition starting date. Envelopes without names, initials on the back, initials in front, and those received after the closing time detailed on this form will be disqualified.
- No numbers at any time will be told over the telephone.
- 8. Claims must be on the same day's numbers. Claims with previous day's numbers will not be entertained.

is the initial of your surname in the front of the envelope?

PLEASE PRINT YOUR NAME ON THE BACK OF THE ENVELOPE AND INITIAL OF YOUR SURNAME ON THE LEFT HAND TOP CORNER IN FRONT.

This is essential for the speedy checking of claims. Entries received without names and initials as mentioned above will be disqualified

When you have completed your entry

card and copy card and filled in your name and address, send in your entries, by post, addressed to:

Bingo. Arab Times. P.O. Box 2270. 13023 Safat Kuwait.

A surer alternative is to deliver by hand to the Arab Times, Al-Seyassah Building, Airport Road, Shuwaikh.

Worcestershire struggle for win

ancashire hold out for a draw

LONDON, May 31, (Reuter): Kevin Curran hit a magnificent 116 not out for Gloucestershire but failed to save his side from a 79 run defeat against champions Worcestershire at Bristol yester-

day.
Phil Newport, who took five wickets for 73, and Neal Radford reduced Gloucestershire to 82 for five as they stumbled in pursuit of a target of 337.

But Curran batted superbly, hitting two sixes and 17 fours. There were only seven overs left when last man David Lawrence was caught off spinner Richard Illingworth with Gloucester on

Championship leaders Lanca-shire were given a fright by Sus-sex before holding out for a draw at 266 for eight at Liverpool. Brothers Alan with 63 not out

and Colin Wells, 46, had taken Sussex to a lunch time declaration at 185 for four, leaving Lancashire 316 to win in 66 overs. Openers Gehan Mendis and

Graeme Fowler set a blistering pace in a 132 run stand, but although Trevor Jesty stroked a polished 50 the Sussex pacemen Tony Pigott with three for 63 and Andy Babington, four for 23, worked their way through the middle order. It was left to Paul Allott and Dexter Fitton to take Lancashire to safety.

At Birmingham Roland Butcher hit an unbeaten 41 off 32 balls to help Middlesex to an eight-wicket win over Warwickshire, which moved them to joint second place with Northamp-

In Bournemouth, West Indian Test player Malcolm Marshall returned to the county circuit, taking four for 33 to help bowl Hampshire to a 119 run win over eicestershire at Bournemouth. Yorkshire's hopes of reaching

a target of 275 were thrown off course when Martyn Moxon, scorer of 162 not out yesterday, fell to the first ball of the innings, brilliantly caught in the gully by Surrey's Darren Bicknell off Tony Murphy. Kevin Sharp was carried off

after ducking into a Murphy bouncer, needing hospital treatment for concussion and a cut near his right ear. Yorkshire fini-shed on 217 for six.



Tony Pigott

Result At Bournemouth: Hampshire beat Leicestershire by 119 runs. Hampshire 233 in 103.2 overs and 239 for four declared (P. Terry 68, M. NicholA, K. Jmes 40). Leicestershirië 293 in 98.3 overs and 115 (K. James four for 24, M. Marshall four for 33). Hampshire 23 points, Leicester-shrie sis.

match drawn. Essex 327 for eight declared in 119 overs and 217 for three declared (B. Hardie 80, M. Waugh 79). Somerset 280 for three declared in 108.5 overs and 116 for four (P. Roebuck 65 not out). Essex

four points, Somersel live.
At Cardiff: Glamorgan v Nottinghamshire — match drawn. Nottinghamshire 300 for six declared in 97.5 overs and 302



for three declared (C. Broad 113, T. Robinson 63 not out). Glamorgan 250 for two declared in 67 overs and 286 for six (R. Shasiri 80, M. Maynard 65, R. Onlong

Chambogan Twe points, Voltanguaries shire four.

At the Oval: Surrey v Yorkshire—match drawn. Surrey 400 for six declared in 123.2 overs and 177 for seven declared (A. Stewart 42, C. Pickles three for 49). Yorkshire 303 for eight declared in 95.5 overs and 217 for six (D. Bairstow 101 not out, R. Blakey 40.

Surrey six points, Yorkshire six.

At Bristol: Warcestershire beat Glouestershire by 79 rus. Worcestershire 201 in 70.5 overs and 283 for six declared. Gloucestershrie 148 in 62.5

Glamorgan five points, Nottingham-shire four.

overs and 257 (K. Curran 116 not out, P. Newport five for 73).
Gioucestershire four points, Worces. At Liverpool: Lancashire v Sussex match drawn. Sussex 334 for seven declared and 185 for four declared (A. Wells 63 not out. C. Wells 46). Lancashire

204 in 72.3 overs and 266 for eight (G. Mendis 84, T. Jesty 50, G. Fowler 49, A. Mendis 84, 1. Jesty 30. C. Power 49, A.
Babington four for 23).
Lancashire four points, Surrey seven.
At Edgbaston: Middlesex beat Warwickshire by eight wickets. Warwickshire by 194 in 94.4 overs and 112. Middlesex 199 in 59.5 overs and 108 for two (R. Butcher 41 not out). Middlesex 21 points Warwickshire 5. Standings English county championship cricket table after matches ending yesterday (tabulate under-played, won, lost, drawn, **Andy Babington** Northants

Surrey Somerset

Aerobic craze has hit a plateau

Athletic fantasy can turn into nightmare of injury

SAN FRANCISCO, May 31, (UPI): The weekend athlete's daydream of being magically transformed into a sandlot Michael Jordan, Chris Evert, Joe Montana or Joan Benoit can painfully vanish in a mere turn of the ankle.

Each year, millions of Americans are injured playing recreational sports. Whether it's a twisted knee from sliding into second base or shin splints from too many aerobic. classes, Americans have become accustomed to the pain of sports.

Once injured, America's sports wounded turn for relief to the relatively young field of sports medicine.

'We've gone from what would be the equivalent of the dark ages to the high-tech era in sports medicine in about 18 years," said Dr James Garrick, the head of St Francis Hospital Centre for sports and dance medicine and a pioneer in the practice. "You wonder what the future holds for the field."

Garrick's clinic has become a collecting point for injured athletes and professional dancers from all over the West Coast. It has a staff of five full-time physicians, five full-time paediatrists, numerous therapists. Between 30,000 to 50,000 patients a year seek treat-

The clinic also is the centre for the nation's first and foremost facility for the study, treatment and rehabilitation of dance and ballet

active, no one knows better than Garrick. "American fitness has undergone a great deal of change since the start of the running craze (mid-1970s)," Garrick said. "When aerobic dance first became popular, we were flooded with a large number of overuse

"The problem was that many women who were taking up aerobics had never had the opportunity to participate in sports or extended exercise.

"They were not accustomed to the pain of exercise. Their injuries were not serious, but because they were in pain, they wanted it

Harding agrees

to fight Andries

SYDNEY, May 31, (Reuter): Australia's Jeff Harding chan-

ged his mind today and agreed to fight Dennis Andries of Britain for the World Boxing Council

(WBC) light-heavyweight title.

Harding, 24, turned down the Andries offer on Monday

because he was recovering from a

points win over Argentine Nes-tor Giovannini on May 12.

Harding, from the same stable as retired WBC featherweight

champion Jeff Fenech, was

worried about the low iron count

NEW YORK, May 31, (UPI): Light heavyweight Donny Lalonde, who suddenly retired while training for a champion-ship fight last week, yesterday

said he wants to manage boxers

and is looking for a young fighter

Lalonde, the former World

Boxing Council 175-pound (80

kg) champion, decked Ray

Leonard before losing a ninth-

round knockout in November in

his last fight. He was training for

a June 24 shot against new WBC

champion Dennis Andries when

he announced his retirement

Sunday from his Swan Lake,

New York, training camp.

Lalonde said he retired

because he no longer liked hurt-

ing people. His manager, Dave Wolf, said he and Lalonde are

searching for young prospects to

co-manage.
"I would really enjoy trying to

find a kid who could enjoy the type of success I had," said

Lalonde, a 29-year-old Can-

adian who lives in New York.

going against the grain."

"Leonard and Thomas Hearns, those guys

were supposed to be champions, but I

never was. I would like to help someone

Lalonde said it was during a May 23

sparring session when he first thought of

quitting boxing. He said for the first time

who reminds him of himself

looked at. We began to classify those as complaints, not injuries. "In a study we did of 411 aerobic dancers

and instructors, we found that 75 per cent complained of pain but were not injured." Garrick has some simple advice for the novice is about to battle the winter bulge with

"The first thing to do is buy one of the many aerobics tapes that are out," he said. "That allows you to begin in the privacy of your home and at your own pace. When you think you have reached a point where you can join a class, go ahead.

"If you decide to go straight into a class, go through the warmups with the group and about five to eight minutes of the aerobics. Then move to the side and walk in place until the class heads into its cool down stretches.

Each time you go to class, increase the amount of time you stay for the aerobics portion. In no time, you'll be doing the entire

Garrick doesn't subscribe to the myth that aerobics should be done on a special surface or with special shoes. "You should have a pair of aerobic shoes, but in our study we found that there wasn't any difference between brands," he said. "We.

also found that the surfaces didn't play a role in injuries or injury prevention. An average aerobic (routine) lasts for only about 20-25 minutes. While the aerobic craze took off in the mid-

1980s, Garrick believes the activity is now declining or has hit a plateau in popularity. What we have seen is that many women who began in aerobics have now moved on to other sports," he said. "People used the activity as an entree to other fitness activities

But in its years of popularity and evolution, aerobics guaranteed it longevity by diversify-

"There is more variety now and that's been good for aerobics," Garrick said. "You now have low-impact aerobics, jazzercise and even ballet-type aerobics. A person can find the fit they are comfortable with." The movement from aerobics to other

sports has thrust many novice athletes from the generic injury category — suffered while going from unfit to fit — to learning curve injuries.

"A learning curve injury is suffered while a person is developing an expertise in a specific sport," Garrick said. "A good example is ennis elbow."

While most injuries fall into one of the two categories, Garrick's clinic is beginning a study for a third, and more important, area injuries suffered by America's active seniors.

"Ther people who began jogging as 35 to

40-year-olds during the running craze are now reaching middle age," he said. "Since we've never had such a large population in this age group, we don't know what to expect. "Their needs are completely different. For

weight machines because they no longer have the flexibility they had when they were youn-"They also discover they have more time, so they can enjoy their activity more. Say a person played golf twice a week when he was younger. Now he doesn't have to go to work so he may play five times a week. That's a lot

example, they can't use the normal style

of bending and twisting. "Older people also have more past sins to atone for. That knee you injured in high

get older." Injuries, no matter what your age, seem to

be unavoidable. So how do you know if that pain is serious?

"Anytime you have obvious swelling, you should see your doctor, particularly if that swelling is around a joint," Garrick said.

"Anytime the pain has an abrupt onset or happiness with a bang, it needs to be looked at right away. If the pain is minor, Garrick offers this

simple remedy.
"You can never go wrong using ice," he

Reynolds keeps tight grip on Milk Race

Joughin lying second overall

BRISTOL, England, May 3i, (AP): Keith Reynolds of Britain won the second stage of the 13day bicycle race round England yesterday to help his country keep a tight grip on the Milk

The 25-year-old cyclist broke from the pack on the outskirts of this southwestern English town to win the 122-mile stage from Spain's Jesus Suarez-Cuevas in a time of five hours 30 minutes and

46 seconds. He now leads the race overall by 17 seconds from fellow countryman Steve Joughin who pos-

ted third position in the second American professional Scott McKinley lost his overnight sixth placing after missing the decisive move with some 13 miles

remaining.
The 20-year-old Californian finished one minute and 41 seconds behind Reynolds. John Tomac is now the bestplaced American, holding on to

his overnight ninth placing. He is only 21 seconds behind Reynolds whose father, Harry,

was the leader for a day in the first Milk Race 32 years ago. Tomac was among the 65 racers who chased down Reynolds' lead from one minute, 35 seconds to a mere 14 seconds at

Joggers may run risk of 'reflux,' say researchers

WASHINGTON, May 31, (UPI): Chalk up another ailment on the growing list of medical woes unique to fitness enth-

usiasts — runner's reflux. Reflux is the term doctors use to describe what happens when the stomach's acidic contents back up into the esophagus. irritating the chest and throat.

Now, researchers from North Carolina's Wake Forest University say they have found the 20 million Americans who run may be at risk for reflux, which can lead to scarring and ulceration of

the esophagus if untreated.
In findings presented at the recent meeting digestive disease experts, Dr Barry Kraus and colleagues said they found nine of 13 healthy, regular joggers had significantly more acid coming up into their esophagus while running than when they were at

"The problem's pretty widespread. Just because runners don't have symptoms doesn't mean this isn't going on, that here isn't exposure," said Kraus, adding that only about half of people with runner's reflux experience heartburn or chest pain when

Exertion by itself does not appear to be the culprit for runner's reflux, Kraus said. A previous study found a far lower incidence of reffux among people exercising on weight-lifting

equipment or stationary bicycles than among runners.

In their study, the Wake Forest team reported success in using an anti-ulcer drug called ranitidine to lessen the harmful

effects of runner's reflux. On two days, the test subjects were sent out for a one-hour run about an hour or so after eating a small breakfast of orange juice, corn flakes, low-fat milk and a banana. One day they received ramitidine just before the run, and on the other day they were

given a phony pill. The researchers found seven of the nine people with runner's reflux during the placebo run had less acid backing up into their throat than when they took ranitidine, which decreases secretion

in his blood. the finish. _alonde decides to manage young



Lalonde (left) with Leonard before their November fight.

he regretted hurting sparring partners.

He called Wolf and told him of his feelings. When he still felt the same way on

Sunday, they announced his retirement. He was hurting people and, instead of being comfortable with it, he didn't like the feeling," Wolf said. "Once I know I have a

fighter like that, I know I have to get him out of the fight business."

Lalonde has other interests to keep him busy. He has been a national spokesman in the United States and Canada against child abuse, dabbled in acting and used part of his \$ 5 million purse against Leonard to buy a large tract of land in British Columbia for development. Lalonde will begin filming a movie, 'Abraxus,' in late June in Toronto, in which he plays a

policeman. Lalonde says he was beaten as a teenager by his stepfather and used boxing as a platform to help abused children.

Wolf said he did not think Lalonde's financial success and plans outside the ring contributed to his decision to retire, but Lalonde was not sure. He said becoming a champion, earning millions of dollars and developing outside careers hel-

ped "let the demons out." "I feel very much at peace with myself," Lalonde said. "I don't have to carry a title belt around to prove my worth, I don't need to be told 'I'm great and can knock people out to build up my ego and I don't have financial insecurities where I have to hurt

someone else for my own gain. "All those little stops along the way amount to something. I've finally developed peace within myself "

Lalonde won the vacant WBC title on 4 second-round knockout of Eddie Davis Nov 27, 1987 and lost on his second defense to Leonard. His record was 31-3 with 26 knockouts.

Amateur rugby players violating rules

WELLINGTON, New Zealand, May 31, (AP): Several top New Zealand Rugby Union players are being paid to play the sport, a violation of its amateur rules. former New Zealand captain Andy Dalton said today.

"I know it's happening," Dalton said in an interview published in the Evening Post

He said he was aware of one player receiving money for every game he played.

He would not confirm if the player was a New Zealander.

Dalton declined to name New Zealand players involved, or describe details of the alleged payoffs. Dalton said he would not divulge that

information even if called before the New Zealand Rugby Football Union Council. "I'm quite sure many players playing First Division rugby are geting paid both here in New Zealand and overseas," he

Dalton said payments made to players went beyond travel allowances to attend practices. "I know that players are getting more than that," he said.

They were paid to join clubs, but not on a per-game basis.

"I think if you're going to make it an amateur game you have to reduce the demands on the top players or you've got to appreciate these commercial interests

Mariners edge past Yankees

Angels outlast Brewers

NEW YORK, May 31 (AP): Ken Griffey Ir hit two home runs and drove in three runs and Randy Johnson won his debut with Seattle as the Mariners beat the New York Yankees 3-2 last night. In other American League

games yesterday, Baltimore defeated Texas 6-2; Oakland edged Boston 4-2; 'Cleveland beat Toronto 6-2; Detroit whipped the Chicago White Sox 10-3, California edged Milwaukee 3-2; and Minnesota defeated Kansas

Griffey hit a solo homer in the Id second and a two-run shot in the sixth off Jimmy Jones, who also made his American League debut. Seven of Griffey's nine home runs have tied games or put ay Seattle ahead.

Johnson, 1-0, was acquired If clong with pitchers Brian Holman and Greg Harris from Montreal last Thursday for left-hander Mark Langston. The 6-foot-10 Johnson, 0-4 with Montreal in six starts, allowed two runs and six innings. He struck out six and walked three.

Tom Niedenfuer, who was activated from the 21-day disabled list yesterday, pitched two innings, then Mike Schooler got his 12th save in as many chances by pitching the ninth. Orioles 6, Rangers 2

Phil Bradley drove in two runs with a seventh-inning single and Baltimore scored a key run on

LOCAL CRICKET

Tim Stafford

for Australia

leaving Kuwait

TIM STAFFORD, one of the

leading figures in Kuwait cricket,

attended his last annual general meeting at the Casuals Cricket

Club on Wednesday. After eight vears with the club Tim is to leave

Kuwait this summer to live in

club for many years, stepping down last year to the post of club

secretary, and his influence over the affairs of the club has been

As a player he has the reputa-

tion of always giving a gritty 100 per cent and being satisfied with

nothing less from those around

him. His approach at the helm of

the club has been no different and

he has competently steered the

club towards a higher level of

or lift a finger for the club, Tim's

views have always been clear and

on the tale in a typical Yorkshire

way. His guidance and influence

is of the sort which will not be gone and the vacuum left to be filled. fully appreciated until he has

All members of the club and cricket world take the opportun-

ty to wish him and his family well

ALO, Finland, May 31, Reuter): Finland and the Neth-

European under-21 soccer

hampionship Group Four

Scorers: Finland - Kim uominen (16th minute): Neth-

rlands - Michael Roelofsen

grlands drew 1-1 (halftime 1-1) in

Under-21 soccer

in the future.

natch yesterday.

Attendance: 2,311.

Never afraid to speak his mind

Tim has been chairman of the

Australia.

enormous.

as the Oakland Athletics beat the Boston Red Sox 4-2.

Indians 6, Blue Jays 2 Pete O'Brien hit a two-run homer to cap a five-run fifth inning and John Farrell broke a personal four-game losing streak as the Cleveland Indians beat the Toronto Blue Jays 6-2. Angels 3, Brewers 2

Jim Abbott, the one-handed pitcher, won his third consecutive start, combining with two relievers on a three-hitter as the California Angels beat the Milwaukee Brewers 3-2. Twins 7, Royals 1

Wally Backman had three hits and two RBIs and the Minnesota Twins scored all their runs in the second inning for a 7-1 victory that snapped Kansas City's fivegame winning streak. Detroit 10, Chicago 3

Keith Moreland drove in four runs, three on his second homer of the year, and Lou Whitaker hit a two-run homer as the Detroit Tigers beat the Chicago White

Pirates 2, Reds 0 Randy Kramer is quickly learning about life as a relief pitcher. Kramer got his first Major-League save last night, preserv-ing the Pittsburgh Pirates' 2-0 victory over the Cincinnati Reds.

"There are two things that can happen in this job," he said. "You can either have great success or great failure. I've been fortunate that I've had both my

first two times out so that's out the way now."

In other National League games yesterday, the Chicago Cubs edged Atlanta 3-2; Hous-ton defeated St Louis 8-4, Montreal slipped past Los Angeles 5-4, San Diego routed Philadelphia 9-3; and San Francisco whipped the New York Mets 10-

Kramer made his relief debut last weekend but gave up a ninthinning, game-tying home run to Houston's Glenn Davis in a game the Pirates eventually lost.

Ministers meet

drugs, apartheid

REYKJAVIK, Iceland, May 31,

(AP): Breaking amateur ath-

letics' problem with drug use and

its links to apartheid are the

major goals as officials from 23

European nations meet today

and tomorrow to discuss ways of

Sports ministers from Council

of Europe nations will seek to

approve documents that can

become international models for

cracking down on drugs and

opposing apartheid, South Africa's policies of racial

segregation.
The Scandinavian nations,

concerned by continued Western

European sporting links with

South Africa, want to solidify

international opposition to that

nation's system of racial segrega-

Lars Karlberg, a Swedish Sports Ministry official, said

governments must make it clear

such links no longer will be

The Scandinavian effort is

aimed directly at countries such

as Britain and France, whose

rugby federations recently

announced they would allow their players to tour South Africa

much, Now let, us go on to some type of action," Karlberg said.

"We have been talking too

A statement to be released dur-

this summer.

to discuss

co-ordinating action.

Doug Drabek, 3-5, limited the Reds to six hits for 8 1-3 innings. Kramer relieved with two runners on base and struck out Todd Benzinger and got Jeff Reed on a

Astros 8, Cardinals 4 Ken Caminiti homered and drove in a career-high five runs as the Houston Astros beat the St Louis Cardinals for their fifth

straight victory.

Giants 10, Mets 3 Kevin Mitchell and Will Clark, the National League's most productive hitters, hit three-run homers as the San Francisco Giants beat slumping New York for their lifth straight victory. Expos 5, Dodges 4

Pinch hitter Mike Aldrete's sacrifice fly capped a four-run rally in the ninth inning and led the Montreal Expos over the Los Angeles Dodgers.

Gates opened to prevent deaths: police

31, (AP): A police chief said yesterday he ordered a stadium gate to be opened to prevent soccer fans outside being crushed to death. Minutes later, a surge

Jim Abbott

Jeff Kunkel's throwing error as

the Orioles beat Texas 6-2 for

Dave Stewart became the

American League's first nine-

game winner and Dave Parker homered and drove in three runs

their sixth win in seven games.

Athletics 4, Red Sox 2

Superintendent Roger Marshall told an inquiry he was warned by one of his senior officers of the risk to life as a crush built ween Liverpool and Nottingham

The surge of fans through the open gate led to a fatal crush on When Marshall realised

within minutes that people had

off there was a carnival atmosphere outside the ground, but from that point onward, the crowd crush "deteriorated by the minute in a big way" and the turnstiles had to be closed. Fifteen minutes later when

ing the conference by the South African Non-racial Olympic Committee, an anti-apartheid point to Britain, West Germany, France, Italy and Ireland as having the closest sporting links with South Africa.



FRANKFURT. West Germany, May 31, (Reuter): Organ-isers of Sunday's West German Motorcycling Grand Prix at Hockenheim failed to explain a two-minute delay in stopping the 250cc race after a crash which killed Venezuelan Ivan Palaz-

The incredible captain (left) receives the trophy from Major Abdullah (centre) while Pinto looks on

But they said yesterday that Italian Fabio Barchitta and French rder Bruno Bonhuil, both severely injured in the incident, were showing signs of recovery.

The Baden Motorsport Club (BMC) said videos showed Barchitta crashed first. Bonhuil and Palazzese then collided behind him and they or parts of their machines hit Barchitta.

A BMC press statement said doctors reached the scene in 20 seconds, but a further 90 seconds elapsed while clerk of the course Wilhelm Herz checked their instruction to halt the race.

from reaching the injured by the race-riders, who were shown warning flags only just before they reached the crash site again and tore past at full speed.

Herz was at a loss to explain the delay. "God, what's 90 seconds when you're in this kind of situation," he said.

Barchitta broke his spine and was initially paralysed from the wasit down. But the BMC said it understood Barchitta could now move his toes and the paralysis was receding. He was expected to be in hospital for eight weeks.

Bonhuil's wife said her husband would have recovered enough from multiple fractures and internal injuries to be moved to France in five days. The BMC admitted again that

marshals failed to show crossed flags — which mean riders must stop at once - after eventually getting the order to halt the race.

Pitino to coach Kentucky

NEW YORK, May 31, (Reuter): Rick Pitino, who had three years left on his coaching contract with the New York Knicks, reached agreement with the professional club yesterday to allow him to take the University of Kentucky coaching job.

Conditions of the termination of his Knicks contract, worth an stimated \$450,000 a year, were not disclosed.

Pitino was offered the Kentucky job, with a reported base pay of \$750,000 a year, last week.

Kentucky, traditionally a powering lege basketball, faces three years robation starting next season for recruiting viola-

Pitino, who coached the Providence to college basketball's final four three years ago, revive Knicks fortunes in his two years at the helm.

After winning only 22 games the year before his arrival, the Knicks won 90 wins against 74 losses during his reign.

LOCAL FOOTBALL

Incredible beat Strikers for crown

INCREDIBLE Sports Club overcame United Goan Strikers in a penalty shoot-out to retain the Youth Recreation Centre football tournament trophy for the third straight year at the Sour grounds earlier this week.

U.G. Strikers and Incredible. missing some of their top players. displayed an excellent game of

Both the teams attacked each other's goal until the 10th minute when Alcantro Baretto was penalised near the sidelines. From the resultant free kick, Joaquim put the ball into the goal to give Incredible a 1-0 lead.

Strikers were spurred into action by this goal and got the equaliser only two minutes later when Joseph Salemao pounced on a loose ball and beat the Incredible goalkeeper. Strikers went ahead a few minutes later when Salemao scored his second goal. Strikers led 2-1 at half-time.

Incredible went on to the attack from the start of the second half. It did not take them long to get the equaliser through Santimano. Redu was guilty of not putting Incredible ahead a number of times as he missed easy chances to score.

The match failed to produce any more goals in the normal and even extra time. The game went into a penalty shoot-out from which incredible emerged victorious at 7-6.

The prizes were presented to the winners by Major Abdullah Fatah Al Ali, chairman of the Al Mabroor Group of Companies. Joseph Salemao took the Man of the Match award.

The tournament was organised by Rising Star team members, headed by Lawrence Pinto. Other members of the organising team were Patrick Rodrigues, Braz Remedios, Eric Almeida and Jalil Kazi. The tournament was held

under the auspices of the Kuwait Indian Football Federation and officiated by Isaac Rodrigues, Anthony and Peter.

Whitbread out

LONDON, May 31, (Reuter): Women's world javelin cham-pion Fatima Whitbread will be out of competition for most of the season after tearing a muscle in her right shoulder. The 28-year-old Briton, who

won the silver medal at last year's Olympics, said yesterday she needed an operation after sustaining the injury at a local meet-ing last week and hoped to be back in action at the end of the

these people to go," Marshall said. "There was no escape route been killed inside the stadium, "I SHEFFIELD, England, May

inside killed 95 people.

up outside Hillsborough Forest on April 15. There was no real alternative

because there was nowhere for

NICOSIA, Cyprus, May 31, (AP): Iran beat Thailand 3-0 yes-

terday in a qualifying match for

of Asia Group Five, according to the official Islamic Republic

News Agency, monitored in

IRNA said that Iranian cen-

tre-forward Farshad Pius scored

the first goal of the game 34 min-

utes into play and also knocked

in the second goal 19 minutes

The match put Iran at the Top

the 1990 World Cup.

into the second half.

in any way, shape or form other than into the stadium."

the terraces, or standing areas, in_ the early minutes of the game. The victims, prevented by antiriot boundary fences from escaping onto the field, were in the terraces of the Liverpool side of the stadium in Sheffield, 150 miles (240 kilometres) north of

Thailand

felt this entire tragedy was my responsibility," he said. Half an hour before the kick-

Marshall asked the police control unit for permission to ope the gate, "the situation in front of the turnstiles as becoming completely and utterly untenable,'



Harris to coach Espanol

BARCELONA, Spain, May 31, (Reuter): Spanish First Division club Espanol of Barcelona have recruited English coach Allan Harris from Tottenham for one season, a club spokesman said

He said Harris would start coaching the Catalans, who are struggling near the bottom of the table, when the League season ended next month.

He declined to disclose how much the contract was worth. Harris, 46, is familiar with the city having worked as deputy to Terry Venables at city rivals Barcelona until two years ago. He is currently Venables' number two at English First Division Tot-

Espanol, who reached the UEFA Cup final in 1988, fired their coach Javier Clemente last March after a series of poor results. They have since employed two more coaches.

Scotland beat Chile

England clinch Rous Cup

JLASGOW, Scotland, May 31, (AP): Scotland nded a three-year goal famine in the Rous Cup with 2-0 win over Chile at Hampden Park yesterday. Their victory ensured that England, who reviously beat the Scots and tied with Chile, won he three-nation exhibition tournament.

The Scots, who had played five games in the tired nd-of-season tournament without scoring, finally ave their patient fans something to applaud with oals from Alan Melnally and Murdo MacLeod. Only 9,006 supporters took the trouble to watch cotland's last international of the season - around .000 less than Hampden's previous lowest attenance against foreign opposition and only 1,200

tore than the all-time low of 7,843 against Northm Ireland 20 years ago.

McInally's powerful physique proved more than
match for the Chile defenders, who had proved ugh opponents against England at Wembley last

Apart from this goal, McInally forced a fine save

from Roberto Rojas in the first half while his astute touch in the 52nd minute teed the ball up for MacLeod to hit his first goal for Scotland.

Paul McStay, commanding in midfield, set up McInally's fourth minute goal with a low driven cross from the left which McInally diverted past Rojas from less than six yards.

The second goal came after a through ball from Gillespie. The Liverpool player pushed the ball through for McInally to touch sideways to MacLeod and the Borussia Dortmund player drilled a 25 yard shot into the net.

Scotland: Leighton, McKimmie, Malpas, Aitken. McLeish, Gillespie (Whyte 70th minute), peedie (Johnston 45 mins), Grant, MacLeod,

Chile: Rajos, Reyes, Contreras, Gonzalez, Pizarro, Rubio, Covarrubias (Letelier 45 mins), Vera, Olmos, Hisis, Puebla.



FRENCH OPEN **NOTEBOOK**

PARIS, May 31, (UPI): Raffaella Reggi wants one thing in particular about her first round upset of thirdseeded Natalia Zvereva recorded for

posterity.
"It was the first time in a year and a half I didn't have any double faults," she said yesterday after beating Zvereva, 3-6, 7-6 (7-4), 6-2, in the opening round of the French Open. "Write that down. You always say when I double fault.

The Italian went through a spell of the jitter with her serve, and said constant practice and a change of racket had at last given her a littlemore confidence.

"I'm not going to serve any aces." she said in her familiar animated way. "I'm. just happy I can get my first serve in, get it beep and play the

* * *
Argentine Alberto Mancini can claim the title of pin-up of the men's tennis tour, thanks to a series of photographs in Elle magazine.

l think it's a good magazine," he said. "They asked me to do some photos so I said yes."

Ivan Lendl refuted a story circulating this week claiming he will retire from tennis in three to four years. "It's news to me," the world's top ranked player said after beating West German Patrick Kuehnen at the \$4.5 million French Open tennis cham-

"You tried to retire both John (McEnroe) and Jimmy (Connors) early but that didn't work. You (the media) have been working on Chris (Evert) for the last three years, and I think the message is finally getting

* * *
Monica Seles is an unsceded amateur in the French Open, but perhaps a budding media star. The 15-year-old was born in Yugoslavia and is a resident of Bradenton, Fla., where she trains and is coached by Nick Bollettieri.

s won her first-ever title in April defeating Chris Evert, and yes-terday she won her opening round match against American Ronni Reis

Reporters turned out in droves for the press conference of Seles, who only played three tournaments in 1988 and plans to play 10 in 1989. "I still want to linish my schoolwork," she said.

In the not-so-lucky-after-all department, Danilo Marcelino of Brazil and Argentina's Pablo Arraya, who replaced injured Kent Carlsson of Sweden and Emilio Sanchez of Spain respectively, were first round losers after being inserted into the main draw.

American David Wheaton, Italian Paolo Cane and Canadian Andrew Sznajder all rallied from two sets down to post victories. Wheaton beat Frenchman Fabrice Santoro, Cane defeated Magnus Gustafsson of Sweden and Sznajder eliminated American Dan Goldie.

Boris Becker has gone back to his roots to turn himself into a serious contender for the French Open

Contrary to popular belief, the

on grass before 1984," he said.

Steffi Graf's tennis-playing boyfriend broke but proud PARIS, May 31, (AP): Steffi Graf may

be rich and famous, but her tennis-play-ing boyfriend is broke and unknown and his relationship with the world's No. 1 woman player isn't helping his OWN CAFEET.

"I have to admit that my bank account is in the red because I haven't been winning much lately," said Alexander Mronz. "All the fuss over our relationship has been affecting me a

competition.

Kijimuta had lost in the first

round at all three previous

appearances in Paris.
Two other seeds went through

on another sunny, but much

cooler day at this famed, tree-

Switzerland's Jacob Hlasek,

No. 6 among the men who had to save four match-points in his first

match, had a far easier time dis-

posing of Andres Gomez of

And American Mary Joe Fer-

nandez, the No. 15 women's

seed, reached the third round by

fighting past compatriot Andrea Farley 6-7, 6-3, 6-1.

Sabatini moved up 5-2 and

double-set point in the first set of

her match against Dechaume but

then got hit by four straight win-

She clinched the set in the next

game on a forehand topspin lob

and forced Dechaume into errors

in the second stanza to take a 5-0

ners and lost the eighth game.

lined clay-court arena.

Ecuador 6-4, 6-2, 6-2.

PARIS, May 31, (AP): Gabriela

Sabatini, edging closer to a con-frontation with defending cham-

pion Steffi Graf, became the first

player to reach the third round of

the French Open today, sweep-

ing past Alexia Dechaume of

was not at her peak on the centre court at Roland Garros but was

still too strong for an oppo-nent equipped with dangerous

groundstrokes but lacking

As sabatini came off court

after her one-hour, 12-minute

victory, her half of the draw sud-

denly opened up as the player due

to meet her in the last eight,

Helena Sukova, was upset in

The fifth-seeded Cze-

choslovakian, who reached the

final of the Australian Open in

January, lost 6-1, 7-5 to Japan's Akiko Kijimuta, ranked 91st in

the world. Sukova, who prefers harder surfaces than the clay of

Paris, was the fourth of the 16

women's seeds to go out of the

straight sets on a side court.

mobility and experience.

The second-seeded Argentine

France 6-3, 6-1.

little, particularly in Hamburg earlier

this month. There, Mronz, a West German ranked 165th in the world, lost in the first

round after holding a match point. The same happened to him in the opening round of the French Open on Monday when he lost in five sets to Omar Camporese of Italy after holding match-point.

Last year Mronz, earned only

\$29,607 compared to Graf's \$1,378,128.

But the 24-year-old from Cologne is refusing to take any charity from the Grand Slam champion.

"I don't want Steffi's money. I make my own money — that is my job," Mronz said. "What I need is a coach but I can't afford one. I have no intention of taking advantage of the Graf system in

"I wouldn't want to take her coach away because then if she lost one match I would feel very bad."

Mronz said he has turned down a host of late entries to tournaments so as not to be seen to be taking advantage of his relationship with Graf.

"I like her very much and wouldn't want to do anything to endanger our relationship," he said. "I have been offered wild card entries into tour-

Although Mronz is clearly proud of his partner's achievements, he doesn't have much time for women's tennis.

"It is not tennis, it is ping pong," he said. "With the exception of a few, the big money the women make is a scandal. Every man has to fight 100 per cent in the first round and some of the girls don't even sweat and they make

Sabatini overwhelms Dechaume in 2nd round

Sukova makes surprise exit



Noah tries to return the ball. (Reuter wirephoto)

point and a 6-0 whitewash but capitulated in the next game when Sabatini converted the second of two more match points with an ace down the middle.

Yesterday Brazil imposed its samba rhythm on the French Open when two Sao Paulo

players, neither of whom had ever made a mark in Europe, dismissed former champions. Luiz Mattar upset the whole of

France by knocking out Yannick Noah, 1983 title winner and national hero, in a four-set

Mattar took his cue from 18year-old qualifier Andrea Vieira, responsible for the early elimination of Hana Mandlikova, the Czechoslovak-born women's champion. A third former champion,

Guillermo Vilas of Argentina. also made a first round exit in straight sets to Italian Claudio Pistolesi and decided to call a halt to his career at the age of 36. Vilas, oldest player in the tour-

nament, was champion at Roland Garros in 1977, the year Noah first appeared as a 17-yearold and the only other time he ever lost in the first round.

"Then I had big feet and now I have long hair — that's the dif-ference," Noah joked after his 7-6, 6-4, 6-7, 6-4 defeat by Mattar, the player he beat in four sets in the second round of the French Open last year.

Noah said he had not been bothered by the foot injury which had kept him out of action for the past three weeks and off the practice courts until the last few days. "It was a risk to play here," he

said. "I was tight — I just couldn't hit out and he saw that. I played too short and he dominated the rallies."

Prefix number denotes seeding): Jeremy Bates (Britain) beat Olli Rahnasto (Fin-land) 6-3 6-2 6-4 6-Jakob Hlasek (Swit-and) 6-3 6-2 6-4 6-Jakob Hlasek (Swit-land) 6-4 6-Jakob Hlasek (Swit-land) 6-4 6-Jakob Hlasek (Swit-land) 6-4 6-Jakob Hlasek (Swit-Hlasek (Swit-Hla Results

Bates (Britain) beat Offi Rahmasto (Finiand) 6-3 6-2 6-4 6-Jakob Hlasek (Switzerland) beat Andres Gomez (Equador) 6-4 6-2 6-2; Francesco Canceflotti (Italy) beat Glenn Michibeta (Canada) 6-46-4-60; Nicole Provis (Australia) beat Laura Lapi (Italy) 6-1 6-1 Akiko Kijimuta (Japan) beat 5-Helena Sukova (Czechoslovakia) 6-1 7-5; 2-Gabrela Sabatini (Argentina) beat Alexia Dechaume (France) 6-36-1; Thierry Tulasne (France) beat Horat Skoff (Austria) 3-6 7-5 6-2 4-6 6-4; Paul Haarhuis (Netherlands) beat Christian Saceaunu (West Germany), 6-7 (6-8) 6-2 7-6 (7-3) 6-1; Jean-Philippe Fleurian (France) beat Andrei Cherkasov (Soviet Union) 6-3 7-6 (7-3) 6-3; Jaime Yzaga (Peru) beat Goran Prpic (Yugoslavia) 3-6 6-3 6-3 6-6-3; Jay Berger (US) beat 9-Jimmy Connors (US) 4-6 6-3 7-5 7-5; Nicole Jagerman (Netherlands) beat Michele Jaggard (Australia) 6-36-3; 15-Mary-Joe Fernandez (US) beat Andrea Farley (US) 6-7 (6-8) 6-3 6-1; Sophie Amiach (France) beat Laura Gildemeister (Chile) 6-7 (4-7) 7-6 (7-0) 6-3; Slivia la Fratta (Italy) beat Elna Reinach (South Africa) 6-35-76-4; Martina Pawlik (West Germany) beat Kimiko Date (Isona) 6-47-6(7-2): Ann Grossman (US) (West Germany) beat Kimiko Date (Japan) 6-47-6 (7-2); Ann Grossman (US) beat Anne Minter (Australia) 6-4 6-4; 10-Helen Kelesi (Canada) beat Andrea Temesvari (Hungary) 6-0 7-6 (7-4).

SPORTS BRIEFS

Play-off final

LONDON. May 31, (Reuter); Result of English Division Four promotion play-off final, first leg. Wrexham 0 Leyton O 0

Two killed

LONDON, May 31, (Reuter): Two sidecar motorcycle competitors were killed yesterday in separate crashes on the treacherous Isle of Man Tourist Trophy (T.T.) racing circuit.

Steve Lewis

PROVO, Utah, May 31, (Reuter): Olympic 400 metres champion Steve Lewis has withdrawn from the US college championships because of a hamstring injury. University of California at Los Angeles assistant coach John Smith said yesterday.

Drug tests

WELLINGTON. New Zealand, May 31, (AP): More than 200 random drug tests will be carried out on New Zealand athletes within the next three months as part of a programme leading up to the 1990 Auckland Commonwealth Games, officials said today.

Cup qualifier

MOSCOW, May 31, (Reuter): The Soviet Union and Iceland drew 1-1 (halftime 0-0) in their World Cup European Group Three qualifying soccer match today.

Bullets triumph

BRISBANE, Australia, May 31, (AP): Former Phoenix Suns forward Winston Crite hit 39 points last night to lead the Brisbane Bullets to a 102-89 victory over an all-star college basketball team from the Big Eight

European boxing

PIRAEUS, Greece, May 31 (AP): Bulgarian Olympic silver medallist Ivalo Hristov outpointed Paul Weir of Scotland in the light fly category yesterday as the 28th European Senior Amateur Boxing Championships entered their second day.

Serving to save the match, Dechaume stave off a match IOC vice-president denies accusations

Astaphan refuses to name steroid supplier

TORONTO, May 31, (Agencies): The doctor of disgraced sprinter Ben Johnson refused yesterday to name the East German athlete who supplied him with a secret anabolic steroid in 1985, saying his family's security was more important than his credibility as a witness.

Dr Mario (Jamie) Astaphan, testifying for a fifth day at a government inquiry into drugs in sports, said he was warned recently by the Canadian athlete who set up the meeting with the East German not to disclose their identities.

"My attorneys have explained to me the fact that not (disclosing their names) will affect my credibility, and I have tried to tell the truth right through the whole Astabhan said. where the security of my wife and

Nahil Akel (second left) plays a card from the dummy for her partner, Bianca Mousali. (Photo by Javed

Murthwaite takes top award

section while Rabab Abboushi

and Camilia Guirguis took the

top honours in the East/West

Sawabini took second place in

the North/South group while

Jamila Akel and Margaret Rob-

Whitaker took third place.

Houda Tanas and Camille

children comes in, I have to draw the line. My credibility takes second place to my family's security and safety.'

In a related matter, Richard Pound, an International Olympic Committee vice-president from Canada, emphatically denied Astaphan's accusations Monday and offered to testify

Astaphan had said Johnson's coach, Charlie Francis, told him IOC president Juan Antonio Samaranch was prepared to cover up Johnson's failed drug "It's unthinkable we would

even consider it," Pound told the Toronto Sun' "I think you have to consider it is third hand and

"clearly looking for ways of

spreading the blame." Johnson was stripped of his gold medal in the 100 metres and banned from competition for two years. The inquiry was launched in the wake of the ensuing

scandal. Francis earlier testified Johnson began using steroids in 1981. Astaphan admits supervising ohnson's steroid programme from 1984 until after the Seoul

Yesterday Johnson's lawyer accused Astaphan of "playing Russian roulette" with the sprinter's bealth.

In cross-examining Astaphan, who has admitted supplying steroids to Johnson, Lawyer Ed Futerman said yesterday a test done on the runner in March dope test cost him Olympic gold showed abnormal liver func-

"I would suggest that you were playing Russian roulette with Ben's liver...and that, indeed, he is perhaps fortunate that he tested positive in Seoul... to ensure that people like you would be exposed for what you stand for," Futerman said.

Justice Charles Dubin, the inquiry's usually mild-mannered commissioner, bristled at Futerman's statement and said it was inappropriate for the lawyer to make such remarks during ques-

Astaphan, showing signs of strain in his fifth day on the witness stand, said: "I think that's a pretty nasty statement.

The physician has insisted that within two weeks.

Belgium in party mood for Cup finals qualifier

LILLE, France, May 31, (Reuter): Belgium plan to turn their World Cup qualifying soccer match against Luxembourg into a retirement party for Guy Thys tomorrow by virtually securing their place in next year's

Thys, 66, retires after 13 years as Belgian national coach after the game and he knows a handsome victory in his 100th match in charge would leave his side almost guaranteed to reach Italy.

Triumph over soccer's perennial whipping boys would lift unbeaten Belgium three points clear of Czechoslovakia and Portugal in Group Seven and leave them odds-on favourites to clinch one of the two qualifying places from the section.

The Belgians are understandably optimistic. In three previous encounters with Luxembourg in the past 13 years, they have scored 14 goals and conceded

Thys has predictably warned his side against complacency. He has anticipated that Paul

Biasion f

ATHENS, May 31, (Reuter):

World champion Massimo

Biasion of Italy steered his Lancia to victory in the Acropolis

Rally today. His team-mate Didier Auriol

of France was second, while

Italian Alessandro Fiorio took

third place in a privately entered

Leading standings in the rally

after the fourth and final leg:
1. Massimo Biasion (Italy)

Lancia seven hours 31 minutes 43

seconds; 2. Didier Auriol

(France) Lancia 7.33:41; 3. Ales-

sandro Fiorio (Italy) Lancia 7.35:14; 4. Jim McRae (Britain) Mitsubhishi 7.43:58; 5. Jorge

Recalde (Argentina) Lancia

7.57:20; 6. Rudi Stohl (Austria)

Y ancia

Philipp, coach of the mostly-amateur Luxembourg team, would pack his players in defence and has named three strikers in a side bristling with fire-power.

"We have to be aggressive so that we don't turn an easy match into a difficult one," said Thys, who steered Belgium to the semifinals of the 1986 World Cup in Mexico and the 1980 European championship final.

Thys has made no changes to the squad he named for the frien-diy against Y ngoslavia on Satur-day which Belgium won 1-0. Veteran defender Eric Gerets

of PSV Eindhoven, who missed Saturday's match because of influenza, is certain to play but Enzo Scifo, who wants to leave France's Bordeaux and return home to Anderlecht, has been dropped after a mediocre perfor-

Luxembourg are hosting the tie in Lille because of renovations to their 56-year-old municipal stadium. All other grounds in the country are too small for major

Audi 8.27:24; 7. Kenjiro Shin-

ozuka (Japan) Mitsubishi 8.29:36; 8. Armin Schwarz (West

Germany) Audi 8.29:57; 9. 'Jig-ger' (Greece) Lancia 8.42:25; 10. Per Eklund (Sweden) Nissan

Drivers' world championship standings after six events:

1. Biasion 80 points; 2. Auriot 50; 3. Fiorio 25; 4. Equal: Juha Kankkunen (Finland) 20; Ingvar Carlsson (Sweden) 20; 5; Blomquist (Sweden) 20; 7. Marc Duez (Belgium) 17; 8. Ekhand 16; 9. Equal. Francois Chatriot (France) 15; Mike Kirkland (Kenya) 15; Maroku Alen (Finland) 15.

land)15. Manufacturers' standing after five

events:
1. Lancia 100 points; 2. Toyota 36; 3.
BMW 31; 4. Audi 25; 5. Mazda 24; 6.
Renault 20; 7. Nissan 18; 8. Volkswagen
14; 9. Mitsubishi 10; 10. Equal. Subaru 6;

one — and no spare car.

marks and Spencer.
Alboreto's salary is paid by his private sponsorship from Marl-boro, but the rest of the team's operating expenses - each

What the Tyrrell team does

game held on Tuesday: . Sherin & Latala

PHOENIX, Arizona, May 31, (Reuter): Michele Alboreto hopes history can repeat itself this Sunday when he tries to maintain the homespun Tyrrell team's remarkable revival in the

The Italian, who left Ferrari last year to return to the oncefamous but now underfunded British team, was the last Tyrrell driver to win a Formula One race -the 1983 US (East) Grand Prix

in Detroit. "That is a very nice memory forme," he said. "But now I want to see the team being really competitive again. We hve a fantastic and showed in Mexico

In Mexico, where Arton Senna and Alain Prost had the benefit of teams of Honda technicians responsible for seemingly each cylinder of their engines, Tyrrell had only six Ford — Cosworth engines — the oldest and cheapest available in Formula

The mechanics, unlike their designer-dressed rivals at McLaren, Benetton, March and Williams, were kitted out in plain blue shorts and white shirts bought off the shelf from a provincial English branch of

engine costs about \$80,000 to

have is a close-knit family spirit, two competitive drivers in Alboreto and Briton Jonathan

Posthlewaite, one of several for-mer Ferrari men who have enjoyed a new lease of life with Tyrrell, said: "I have had more satisfaction here picking up points than I ever had winning races with Ferrari."

2. Zuberi & A. Sattar 3. Izzeldin & Harris I. Mukherjee & Ravi 2. Mrs D'Souza & Opri

Tyrrell team enjoying a new lease of racing life

United States Grand Prix.

finish in the points.
"I was delighted to take third place there, but we have to stay successful to attract sponsorship so we can go testing properly and mount a real challenge.

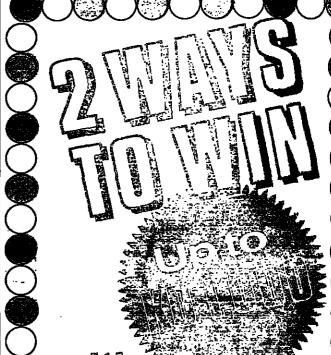
Tyrrell are the only formula one team without major sponsorship and team chief Ken Tyrrell has been fully stretched this season to keep racing at the top level on a shoestring budget.

buy - are paid by Tyrrell.

Palmer, and a great will to win their 24th Grand Prix since the team entered Formula One in Technical director Harvey

a de la companya della companya dell

RESULTS of Sheraton Bridge club



first: Instant Prizes

Buy any of the following meals and get The Scratch Board. 1. Pizza, Onlori Rings, Small Pepsi.

Holdog, French Fries, Small Febal.

Crunchy Chicken Snack Meai, Small Pensi. SCRATCH THE THREE SQUARES AND WIN



Pictures of 3 Pizzus KD 50

Pitiures of 3 Burgers KD 10

Pictures of 3 Drum Sticks KD 5

Gelati Ice Cream -

Second: Draw Prizes 1st Prizo - KD 1.000 2nd Prize - KD 750

3rd Prize --- KD 500

If you win or if you did not, you still have a second chance to win upto KD 1,000. Just fill up the coupon at the back of your scratch card and drop it in the box at any Pizza Italia shop to enter OFFER VALID TILL STOCK LASTS PORCE

PIZZA ITALIA

العالك

ARAB @ TIMES

LOLLO Murthwaite was named Player of the Year after the Regency Ladies Bridge Club's End of the Year Tournament at

the Regency premises yesterday

moment is out of the country and

could not take part in the season-

ender, had chalked up enough

victories to clinch the top award

without even taking part in this

second-placed Nahil Akel, her

partner over a number of years.

Both Nahil and Murthwaite

have won a lot of awards over the

In third place, in the year-end

awards, was Margaret Maynard

while Bianca Mousali and

Randa Finan shared fourth

place, by finishing on an equal

number of points. Jamila Akel

took sixth place.
In the End of the Year Tour-

nament, Nahil Akel and Bianca

Mousali emerged on top, after a

tough fight, in the North/South

Murthwaite finished ahead of

Murthwaite, who at the

Published by:

Editor-in-Chief Ahmed Ai Jarallah

Another group in action.

Editorial Office: Airport Road, Siruwaikh.

Among the honours in the

East/West section were Nida

Khalaf and Suhendan Oskay

with second place while Suzanne

Cattermole and Margaret Maynard took the third place.

ised by Nahil Akel and 36 players

took part in the event.

The tournament was organ-

Dar Al-Seyassah

P.O. Box 2270. 13023 Safat, Kuwuit